

REPORT

ANNUAL

2024
年度報告



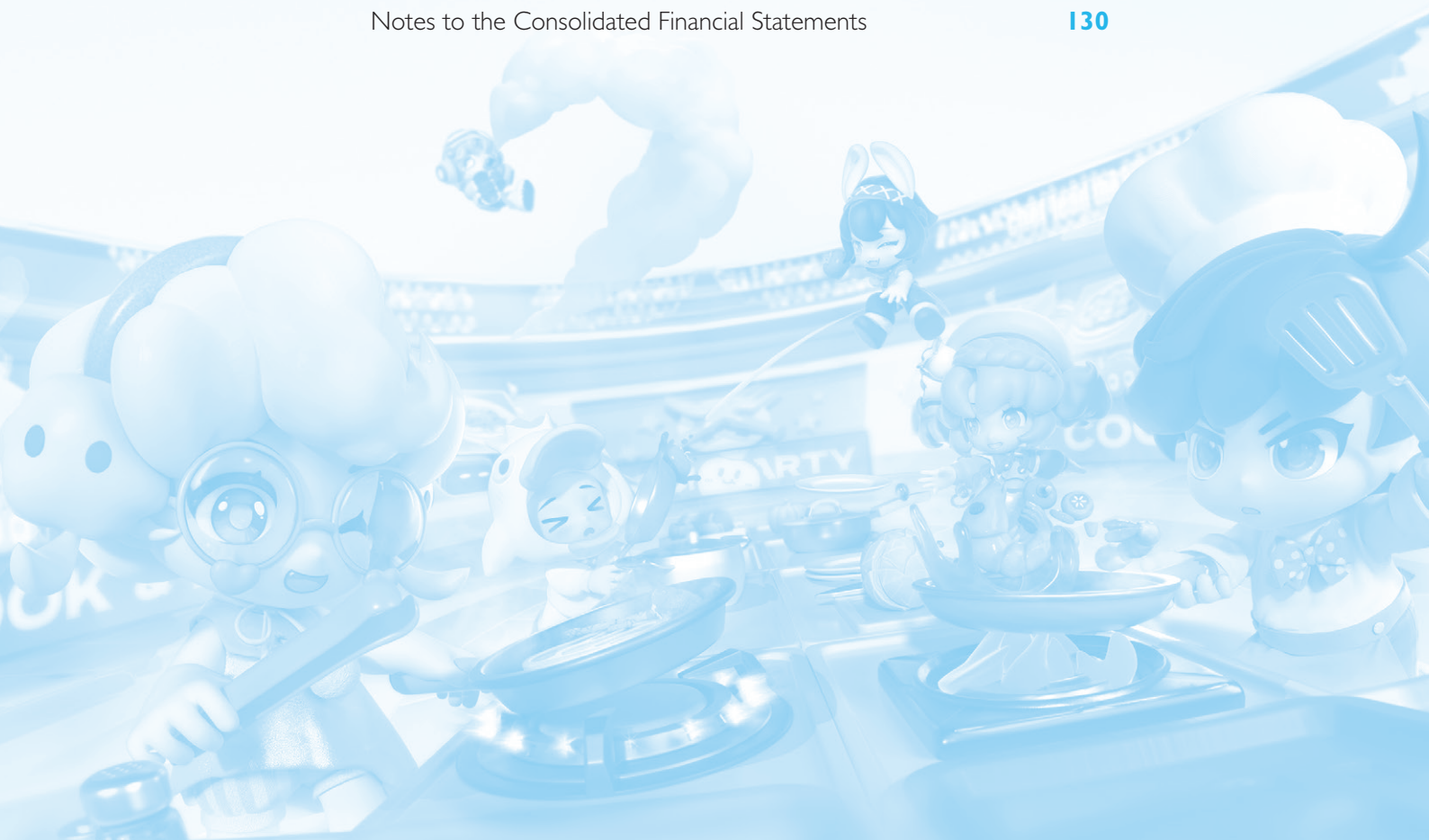
Stock Code
06820.HK



FRIENDTIMES INC.
Incorporated in the Cayman Islands
with limited liability

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Definitions

In this report, unless the context otherwise requires, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

“Adoption Date”	14 September 2020, being the date on which the Board adopted the Share Award Scheme
“AGM”	the forthcoming annual general meeting of the Company to be held on 22 May 2025
“AI”	artificial intelligence
“APP”	a third-party application for smartphones
“App Store”	an online app distribution platform created by Apple Inc. for hardware running the iOS operating system
“Articles” or “Articles of Association”	The second amended and restated memorandum and articles of association of the Company, adopted by the Company by way of special resolution on 16 May 2023 with effect from the same date
“Audit Committee”	the Company’s audit committee which was established in accordance with the requirements of the Listing Rules, for the purposes of reviewing and providing supervision over the Group’s financial reporting system, risk management and internal control
“Auditor”	KPMG, Public Interest Entity Auditor registered in accordance with the Financial Reporting Council Ordinance
“Award”	an award by the Board to a Selected Participant entitling the Selected Participant to receive such number of Awarded Shares and the related income on such terms and conditions as the Board may determine
“Awarded Shares”	in respect of a Selected Participant, such number of Shares determined by the Board under an Award
“Board” or “Board of Directors”	board of directors of the Company
“CEO”	chief executive officer
“CG Code”	Corporate Governance Code as set out in Appendix C1 to the Listing Rules
“Chairman”	chairman of the Board
“Cheeryoo”	Suzhou Cheeryoo Network Technology Co., Ltd. (蘇州沁遊網絡科技有限公司), a company established under the laws of the PRC with limited liability on 11 January 2018 and wholly-owned by FriendTimes Technology, and by virtue of the Contractual Arrangements, accounted for as our subsidiary

Definitions

“China” or “PRC”	the People’s Republic of China, but for the purpose of this report and for geographical reference only, unless otherwise stated, excludes the special administrative regions of Hong Kong and Macau, and Taiwan
“Company” or “our Company” or “the Company”	FriendTimes Inc., an exempted company incorporated in the Cayman Islands on 16 November 2018 with limited liability and listed on the Stock Exchange on 8 October 2019 (Stock code: 6820)
“Contractual Arrangements”	certain contractual arrangements entered into on 20 February 2019, 6 March 2019 and 20 June 2022 by us
“Controlling Shareholder(s)”	has the meaning ascribed to it under the Listing Rules and in the context of this report, refers to the controlling shareholders of our Company, being Mr. Jiang, Gorgeous Sunshine, Eternal Heart, Ling Long, Future Wisdom, Warm Sunshine, Agile Eagle, Purple Dream, Purple Crystal (as defined respectively in the Prospectus)
“Director(s)”	director(s) of the Company
“Eligible Participant”	any senior and mid-level management, core technical personnel and key employees who, at the absolute discretion of the Board, will contribute or have contributed to any member of the Group
“Equity Pledge Agreement”	the equity pledge agreement entered into among Suzhou Eagle, FriendTimes Technology and the Registered Shareholders (as defined in the Prospectus) dated 20 February 2019
“Exclusive Business Cooperation Agreement”	the exclusive business cooperation agreement entered into between Suzhou Eagle and FriendTimes Technology dated 20 February 2019
“Exclusive Option Agreement”	the exclusive option agreement entered into among Suzhou Eagle, FriendTimes Technology and the Registered Shareholders (as defined in the Prospectus) dated 20 February 2019
“Framework Loan Agreement”	the framework loan agreement entered into between Suzhou Eagle and FriendTimes Technology dated 6 March 2019
“Friend Century”	Friend Century Limited, a company incorporated under the laws of Hong Kong with limited liability on 7 December 2018 which is wholly-owned by Friend World and is our subsidiary
“Friend World”	Friend World Holdings Limited, a company incorporated under the laws of the British Virgin Islands with limited liability on 26 November 2018 and is a wholly-owned subsidiary by our Company

Definitions

“FriendTimes Technology”	FriendTimes Technology Inc. (友誼時光科技股份有限公司), a company established under the laws of the PRC with limited liability on 11 May 2010, and the holding company of Operating Entities, and by virtue of the Contractual Arrangements, accounted for as our subsidiary. Formerly known as: Suzhou FriendTimes Technology Inc. (蘇州玩友時代科技股份有限公司)
“FVPL”	fair value through profit or loss
“Group”, “our Group”, “the Group”, “we”, “us”, “our”, or “FriendTimes”	the Company and its subsidiaries, or where the context refers to any time prior to the Company becoming the holding company of its present subsidiaries, the present subsidiaries of the Company and the businesses operated by such subsidiaries or their predecessors (as the case may be)
“HKFRS”	Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards
“Hong Kong”	the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the PRC
“Hong Kong dollars”, “HK dollars”, “HK\$” or “HKD”	Hong Kong dollars, the lawful currency of Hong Kong
“H5” or “Mini Games”	new game products in form of a mini program, conveniently providing click-to-play experiences without downloading
“IP”	intellectual property
“Listing”	listing of the Shares on the Main Board of the Stock Exchange
“Listing Date”	8 October 2019, the date on which the Shares of the Company were listed on the Stock Exchange
“Listing Rules”	the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited
“Macau”	the Macau Special Administrative Region of the PRC
“Ministry of Culture and Tourism”	Ministry of Culture and Tourism of the People's Republic of China
“Model Code”	the Model Code of Securities Transactions by Directors of the Listed Issuers as set out in Appendix C3 to the Listing Rules

Definitions

“Nomination Committee”	the Company's nomination committee which was established in accordance with the requirements of the Listing Rules
“NPC”	Non-Player Character, the game characters in electronic games that are not controlled by players
“Operating Entity(ies)”	FriendTimes Technology, Purple Blaze, Cheeryoo and its subsidiary (ies), Purple Wing, Wu Linglong and StarDynamic, the financial results of which have been consolidated and accounted for as subsidiaries of our Company by virtue of the Contractual Arrangements
“Prospectus”	the prospectus of the Company dated 24 September 2019
“Purple Blaze”	Suzhou Purple Blaze Network Technology Co., Ltd. (蘇州紫焰網絡科技有限公司), a company established under the laws of the PRC with limited liability on 23 March 2017 and wholly-owned by FriendTimes Technology, and by virtue of the Contractual Arrangements, accounted for as our subsidiary
“Purple Wing”	Shanghai Purple Wing Network Technology Co., Ltd. (上海紫翊網絡科技有限公司), a company established under the laws of the PRC with limited liability on 5 February 2018 and wholly-owned by FriendTimes Technology, and by virtue of the Contractual Arrangements, accounted for as our subsidiary
“Registered Shareholders”	Mr. Jiang Xiaohuang (蔣孝黃先生), Suzhou Zixin, SEC Electric, Nanjing Liheng, Song Dawei (宋大偉), Song Huan (宋歡), Wang Jianyu (王建裕), Suzhou Luoyuan, Lin Zhirong (林直榮) and Zhang Min (張敏), as registered shareholders of FriendTimes Technology (as defined respectively in the Prospectus)
“Remuneration Committee”	the Company's remuneration committee which was established in accordance with the requirements of the Listing Rules
“Reporting Period”	1 January 2024 to 31 December 2024
“RMB”	Renminbi, the lawful currency of the PRC
“Scheme Rules”	the rules of the Share Award Scheme, as amended from time to time
“Selected Participant”	Eligible Participant(s) selected by the Board pursuant to the Scheme Rules who holds a subsisting Award
“Senior Management”	senior management of the Company
“SFO”	Securities and Futures Ordinance (Chapter 571 of the Laws of Hong Kong), as amended or supplemented from time to time

Definitions

“Share(s)”	ordinary share(s) in the issued capital of the Company with nominal value of US\$0.00001 each
“Shareholder(s)”	holder(s) of the Shares
“Share Award Scheme”	the share award scheme adopted by the Company on the Adoption Date (in its present or any amended form)
“StarDynamic”	Suzhou StarDynamic Network Technology Co., Ltd. (蘇州星辰動力網絡科技有限公司), a company established under the laws of the PRC with limited liability on 8 August 2024 and wholly-owned by FriendTimes Technology, and by virtue of the Contractual Arrangements, accounted for as our subsidiary
“Stock Exchange”	The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited
“subsidiary(ies)”	the company(ies) which are for the time being and from time to time the subsidiary(ies) (within the meaning of the Companies Ordinance (Chapter 622 of the Laws of Hong Kong) and the Listing Rules) of the Company, whether incorporated in Hong Kong, the British Virgin Islands, the PRC or elsewhere
“Suzhou Bojoy”	Suzhou Bojoy Information Technology Co., Ltd. (蘇州寶將信息科技有限公司), the predecessor of FriendTimes Technology
“Suzhou Eagle”	Suzhou Eagle Network Technology Co., Ltd. (蘇州億歌網絡科技有限公司), a WFOE established under the laws of the PRC with limited liability on 24 January 2019 which is wholly-owned by Friend Century and is our subsidiary
“Taiwan”	Taiwan Province of the PRC
“TapTap”	a game platform developed and operated by TapTap Network (易玩網絡) (official website address: www.taptap.com), which creates a mobile game sharing community and a third-party game download platform that closely connects gamers, developers, and operators. Users can download games, evaluate them, and share gaming experiences with other players on this platform
“Trust”	the trust constituted by the Trust Deed
“Trust Deed”	a trust deed entered into by and among the Company, the Trustee and its nominee (as restated, supplemented and amended from time to time)
“Trustee”	the trustee which has been appointed by the Company to manage the Share Award Scheme

Definitions

“Voting Rights Proxy Agreement and Powers of Attorney”	the voting rights proxy agreement and powers of attorney entered into among FriendTimes Technology, the Registered Shareholders and Suzhou Eagle dated 20 February 2019 and 20 June 2022
“Wish Interactive”	Wish Interactive Technology Limited (心願互動科技有限公司), a company incorporated under the laws of Hong Kong with limited liability on 19 May 2015, which is wholly-owned by Friend World and is our subsidiary
“Wu Linglong”	Jiangsu Wu Linglong Culture Development Co., Ltd (江蘇吳玲瓏文化發展有限公司), a company incorporated under the laws of the PRC with limited liability on 13 May 2020, which is wholly owned by FriendTimes Technology and is accounted for as our subsidiary under a contractual arrangement
“%”	per cent

Corporate Information

EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS

Mr. Jiang Xiaohuang (*Chairman of the Board and CEO*)

Mr. Xu Lin

Mr. Sun Bo

INDEPENDENT NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS

Mr. Zhu Wei

Mr. Zhang Jinsong

Ms. Tang Haiyan

MEMBERS OF AUDIT COMMITTEE

Mr. Zhu Wei (*Chairman*)

Mr. Zhang Jinsong

Ms. Tang Haiyan

MEMBERS OF REMUNERATION COMMITTEE

Mr. Zhang Jinsong (*Chairman*)

Mr. Zhu Wei

Mr. Jiang Xiaohuang

MEMBERS OF NOMINATION COMMITTEE

Mr. Jiang Xiaohuang (*Chairman*)

Mr. Zhang Jinsong

Mr. Zhu Wei

COMPANY SECRETARY

Ms. Fung Wai Sum

AUTHORISED REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. Jiang Xiaohuang

Ms. Fung Wai Sum

REGISTERED OFFICE

Campbells Corporate Services Limited

Floor 4, Willow House, Cricket Square

Grand Cayman KY1-9010

Cayman Islands

PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS IN THE PRC

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Jiangsu Province

PRC

PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS IN HONG KONG

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33 Hysan Avenue

Causeway Bay

Hong Kong

COMPANY WEBSITE

www.friendtimes.net

STOCK CODE

6820

PRINCIPAL SHARE REGISTRAR AND TRANSFER OFFICE

Campbells Corporate Services Limited

Floor 4, Willow House, Cricket Square

Grand Cayman KY1-9010

Cayman Islands

HONG KONG BRANCH SHARE REGISTRAR

Tricor Investor Services Limited

17/F, Far East Finance Centre

16 Harcourt Road

Hong Kong

Corporate Information

HONG KONG LEGAL ADVISER

Eric Chow & Co.
in Association with Commerce & Finance Law Offices
Suite 3401, Alexandra House
18 Chater Road
Central
Hong Kong

PRINCIPAL BANKS

China Construction Bank Suzhou Branch
Jianyuan Building, No. 18 Suzhou Avenue
Suzhou Industrial Park
Suzhou, Jiangsu Province
PRC

The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Limited
6/F, 88 Gloucester Road
Wan Chai
Hong Kong

AUDITOR

KPMG
Public Interest Entity Auditor registered in
accordance with the Accounting and Financial Reporting
Council Ordinance
8th Floor, Prince's Building
10 Chater Road
Central
Hong Kong

* For illustrative purposes only

Financial Summary

The following is a summary of the annual results of the Group for the last five financial years:

RESULTS

	Year ended 31 December				2024 RMB'000
	2020 RMB'000	2021 RMB'000	2022 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000	
Revenue	2,182,257	1,616,137	1,524,391	1,056,033	1,162,786
Gross profit	1,468,345	1,089,428	1,044,114	702,405	813,522
Profit/(Loss) before taxation	526,607	233,869	24,430	(72,928)	(35,834)
Profit/(Loss) for the year	503,519	275,483	25,111	(138,120)	(48,856)
Adjusted profit/(loss) for the year*	503,519	308,956	41,429	(132,954)	(42,842)

ASSETS, LIABILITIES AND EQUITY

	As at 31 December				2024 RMB'000
	2020 RMB'000	2021 RMB'000	2022 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000	
Total assets	1,792,179	1,806,723	1,613,180	1,465,615	1,402,476
Total liabilities	225,758	160,318	116,231	262,053	252,400
Total equity	1,566,421	1,646,405	1,496,949	1,203,562	1,150,076

* Adjusted profit/(loss) for the year represents profit/(loss) for the year excluding share-based remuneration expenses. HKFRS does not define adjusted profit/(loss) for the year and therefore it may not be comparable to similar indicators presented by other listed companies.

Chairman's Statement

As a leading mobile online game manufacturer and operator in China, FriendTimes has been focusing on content and quality products, adhering to the mission of “Let Culture Create Value”, making games as a new driver of culture, expanding our global strategic map, further consolidating its position as a leader in the female-oriented mobile game segment, and actively exploring the domain of male-oriented, general-user and mini game.

In 2024, at FriendTimes, we continued to deepen the breadth and depth of its product matrix by launching a variety of quality games covering ancient-style female-oriented products, male-oriented martial arts, and lightweight casual games, all of which have comprehensively satisfied the entertainment requirements across the user demographics. Our *Twist of the Fate* (浮生憶玲瓏) continued our lead in the ancient-style female-oriented genre by further solidifying our core user stickiness through immersive storytelling, national aesthetics, and innovative interactions. As our first male-oriented martial arts mobile game, the *Ink Sword: Jianghu* (墨劍江湖) integrates the water ink art style, diverse martial arts schools, and a high-degree-of-freedom combination of combat moves into the traditional martial arts culture, satisfying players' infinite imagination of the martial arts world. Furthermore, we successfully launched several lightweight casual games, such as the *Promise of Lingyun H5* (凌雲諾H5) and *A Story of Lala's: Rising Star H5* (杜拉拉升職記H5), all of which precisely capture fragmented entertainment scenarios through fast-paced gameplay and IP-based content, and achieve improvement in both user scale and brand influence.

At FriendTimes, we actively advanced the deep integration of games with AI applications. By focusing on the core goals of “Creation Empowered with Intelligent Technology Reshapes Gaming Experiences”, we strove to build a comprehensive AI application system covering research and development, distribution, and operations. We would focus on four core directions to deepen the AI technology layout: 1. Platform-based and tool-based empowerment: an AI tool matrix would be established to cover art, programming, copywriting, translation, audios, and other aspects, significantly enhancing efficiency and penetration; 2. Data Asset Systematization: the standardized sharing of creative experiences and resources repurposing would be achieved through the integration and accumulation of knowledge bases and databases; 3. Intelligent Agent Development: we would explore the in-depth application of AI in scenarios, such as automated testing, player behavior analysis, advertising & user acquisition, intelligent customer service, and personalized content generation, to optimize operational efficiency and user experience; and 4. Creative Gameplay Experimentation: We launched AI-driven innovative gameplay and interactive forms, such as developing humanoid intelligent NPCs, and training game level interactions to assist players in completing levels, thereby creating “AI + games” highlights.

In response to industry challenges and the changing market conditions, at FriendTimes, we achieved significant breakthroughs in cost reduction and efficiency improvement by introducing multi-dimensional measures, including optimizing personnel structure, empowering efficiency with technology, and upgrading precise marketing strategies. These measures have therefore laid a solid foundation for our sustainable business development. By scientifically evaluating job value and performance, we optimized organizational structure and performance systems, stimulating team vitality and improving the human resource efficiency. Following the in-depth integration of AI technology across the entire business process, we have enhanced efficiency in areas such as art resource generation, code assistance, multilingual translation, character voiceovers, and background sound effect processing. At the same time, leveraging data-driven user acquisition strategies, we strengthened the user portrait analysis and real-time tracking of delivery results, while dynamically optimizing channel combinations and content creativity. This has significantly reduced user acquisition costs while improving conversion rates.

Chairman's Statement

At FriendTimes, we have always regarded promoting excellent Chinese traditional culture as our mission. By persisting in the concept of “digitalization empowers culture and innovation drives inheritance”, we have extensively implanted the essence of oriental aesthetics into our game products, and built a new ecosystem for cultural communication and industry collaboration through cross-industry integration and global layout. Using digital technology, the *Twist of the Fate* (浮生憶玲瓏) has successfully recreated the poetic scenes of Jiangnan gardens and the elegant charm of classical clothing, and collaborated with institutions such as culture and tourism authorities in Suzhou and Hangzhou, and China Academy of Art to create physical cultural products. Together with Shantang Scenic Area and West Lake boat tours, we organized Chinese-style activities, achieving a multi-dimensional integration of online immersive experiences and offline cultural tourism empowerment. Characterized by an ink-wash painting style, the *Ink Sword: Jianghu* (墨劍江湖) interprets the patriotic devotion to family and nation of the “greatest heroes” to depict the oriental wisdom and spiritual core of “the supreme goodness is like water” and “the way of no contention”. Furthermore, we continued to explore intangible cultural heritage treasures, from Suzhou gardens, Kunqu opera, Suzhou embroidery and traditional architecture to the four arts of the Chinese scholar (meaning the mastery of stringed instruments, the strategy game of Go, Chinese calligraphy, and Chinese ink painting), while simultaneously exploring and pursuing the integration of “technology + cultural creativity”. Our commitment to this mission has reinvigorated traditional culture for the new generation and achieving cross-industry communication.

At FriendTimes, we actively fulfilled our corporate social responsibility to give back to society through practical actions. In terms of protecting minors, we strictly follow national policies, comprehensively implementing real-name authentication, anti-addiction systems, and age-appropriate reminders for games, and make every effort to safeguard the healthy growth of minors. Regarding user information security, through continuously strengthening the information security, data protection function and digitalization, our system has met the internationally adopted requirement of ISO/IEC 27001 information security management system, ensuring the security of users' personal information to the fullest extent. At the same time, we actively participate in public welfare undertakings, such as supporting the improvement of education and teaching standards in remote areas, donating books, computers, and other learning supplies to schools in Sichuan Zhaojue, Shaanxi Yan'an, Guizhou and other places, and participating in rural public welfare activities in Yan'an to support rural revitalization and deliver consumption-driven support.

Looking ahead, FriendTimes will continue to deepen its strategic applications of “quality, diversification, and globalization”. Acting in accordance with our mature R&D and operations integration system and agile market response mechanism, we will explore new frontiers in areas such as category innovation, technological integration, and industry ecosystem collaboration. Furthermore, we will continue to iterate on AI tools and collaboration models so as to accelerate the industrialization process. Driven by technological empowerment and product innovation, we will inject new momentum into the user experience and spare no effort to create high-quality products and services.

Lastly, on behalf of the Board, I would like to take this opportunity to thank the management of the Group and all our staff for their hard work over the past year. I would also like to extend my sincere gratitude to our Shareholders, business partners and stakeholders for their continued support, and wish for continuous support in the future.

Jiang Xiaohuang
Chairman

Management Discussion and Analysis

OVERVIEW

As a leading mobile game developer, publisher and operator integrated with research and operation in the PRC, the Group has been focusing on content and quality of products, and is committed to creating timeless high-quality products for the world and becoming a global outstanding cultural and creative enterprise.

The Group is headquartered in Suzhou, China, with branches in regions including Shanghai, Wuxi, Chengdu and Hong Kong in China, and South Korea, and was listed on the Main Board of the Stock Exchange on 8 October 2019. Since our inception in 2010, we successfully launched core female-oriented products such as the Legend of Empress (熹妃傳), the Royal Chaos (熹妃Q傳), the Fate of the Empress (浮生為卿歌), Promise of Lingyun (凌雲諾), Twist of the Fate (浮生憶玲瓏) and others, which are well received among users. In 2024, we achieved exploratory breakthroughs in the male-oriented games, with the Ink Sword: Jianghu (墨劍江湖) successfully launched as a Chinese-style martial arts game.

As a key national cultural export enterprise and a pioneer in the segment of ancient Chinese-style female-oriented games, the Group keeps a professional global distribution and operation team. While consolidating the leading position in the domestic female market, we are actively exploring the domain of male-oriented, general-user and mini games, as well as overseas markets. We continue to adhere to the corporate cultural mission of “Let Culture Create Values”, and are committed to spreading excellent traditional Chinese culture to a wider group and region, so as to build a carrier for global outstanding cultural exchanges, promote cultural inheritance and heritage, and shape a more profound influence of culture.

PERFORMANCE REVIEW

For the year ended 31 December 2024, the Group's total revenue was approximately RMB1,162.8 million, increasing by approximately 10.1% as compared to the corresponding period of last year; the net loss for the year was approximately RMB48.9 million, and narrowed by approximately 64.6% as compared to the corresponding period of last year; the adjusted net loss for the year was approximately RMB42.8 million, and narrowed by approximately 67.8% as compared to the corresponding period of last year.

The year-to-year growth in revenue of the Group during the Reporting Period was mainly due to the following reasons: (1) the domestic Simplified Chinese version of the game Twist of the Fate (浮生憶玲瓏) was launched on 2 January 2024, which was subsequently launched in Hong Kong, Macau and Taiwan of the PRC, as well as South Korea on 21 March and 27 June 2024, respectively; (2) the domestic Simplified Chinese version of the game Ink Sword: Jianghu (墨劍江湖) was launched on 19 July 2024; (3) the revenue increment brought by the launch of the mini-games, among which the games Promise of Lingyun H5 (凌雲諾H5) and A Story of Lala's: Rising Star H5 (杜拉拉升職記H5) delivered a stellar performance, evidenced by their respective entry into the Top 50 best-selling list of WeChat mini-games and the Top 30 Popular Mini-games of Douyin; and (4) based on the aforementioned product performance, the revenue for the first half of 2024 recorded a period-on-period increase of approximately 20.7%, and the revenue for the second half of 2024 recorded a period-on-period increase of approximately 21.0%.

The decrease in loss incurred by the Group during the Reporting Period was mainly due to the following reasons: (1) the launch of the game Ink Sword: Jianghu (墨劍江湖) and multiple mini-games reaped profits quickly due to their short payback periods; (2) the cost-saving initiatives implemented during the Reporting Period resulted in successful reduction in various expenses; and (3) by effecting the aforementioned measures, the Group achieved positive profitability in the second half of 2024.

Management Discussion and Analysis

BUSINESS REVIEW

The Group has consistently adhered to the strategy of “quality, diversification, and globalization”. Besides gaining insight into multiple levels of customer requirements, the Group continued to deepen the development of our core competitive areas, while constantly exploring creative breakthroughs. Amid our expansion of various user demographics, we continued to improve our diversified product pipeline, and identified new market increments. Furthermore, we refined gameplay design, scenario special effects, artistic quality, music effects, and other details for our products, by continuing investments in product optimization and iteration, while creating a variety of themed products, including ancient-style heroines, ancient detective stories, Xianxia (a fantasy of Chinese mythology and martial arts), classic martial arts, modern Chinese style, modern workplace, casual esports games, mini games and other products for general users.

The Group has consistently persisted in the long-term operational strategy, whereby taking an active approach to gauge user requirements, so that players are provided with detailed and comprehensive long-term services through high-frequency iterations, content updating, operational activities, and IP collaborations. Such strategy will continue to extend the product lifecycle, and stimulate product vitality. In the meantime, we tailor differentiated and localized game contents and marketing materials for overseas users in various regions, so as to better attract and retain local players. In addition to achieving excellent performance and reputation domestically, many of our products are also highly acclaimed in Hong Kong, Macau, and Taiwan of the PRC, South Korea, Japan, Southeast Asia, and North America. As a result, the Group’s products, including the Legend of Empress (熹妃傳), Royal Chaos (熹妃Q傳), Fate of the Empress (浮生為卿歌), and Promise of Lingyun (凌雲諾), have maintained a satisfying cash inflow performance throughout the years they have been online.

Management Discussion and Analysis

Twist of the Fate (浮生憶玲瓏)



The Twist of the Fate (浮生憶玲瓏), being a love and mystery themed ancient-style mobile game launched for public beta on 2 January 2024, is the flagship female-oriented product of the Group in relation to ancient Chinese culture, which builds an open world with "Love & Mystery" for players through a series of gameplay modes such as deciphering clues, collecting adventures, and unlocking multiple identities. The game not only enriches the product design with traditional cultural elements, but also further enhances the creation of aesthetic conceptions, tracing back through scenery to a millennium of Chinese culture, while exploring the charm of the Jiangnan water towns. The Twist of the Fate (浮生憶玲瓏) is endorsed by the ancient costume icon Mr. Luo Yunxi, and has been added to the front-page recommendations from major channels, including Apple App Store and Huawei App Market, entering the Top 50 of the iOS games bestseller list in mainland China. On 21 March and 27 June 2024, the Twist of the Fate (浮生憶玲瓏) officially launched in Hong Kong, Macau, and Taiwan of the PRC, and South Korea respectively.

During the Reporting Period, the Twist of the Fate (浮生憶玲瓏) partnered with the China Academy of Art to embark on a "Jiangnan Aesthetics" research project, which resulted in the creation of the Jiangnan lantern "Linglong Lantern", and the Chinese-style headpiece, "Linglong Hairpin". In addition, the Twist of the Fate (浮生憶玲瓏) has developed a cultural and tourism plan for Suzhou and Hangzhou, including the release of a new short video of romance characterized by Chinese-style aesthetics, My Longing Through Linglong (玲瓏寄相思), as well as a new Chinese-style Jiangnan afternoon tea, "Linglong Feast", in collaboration with West Lake (西湖) in Hangzhou, and romantic lantern festival activities for Valentine's Day and Lantern Festival in collaboration with the Suzhou Qilishantang (七里山塘) Scenic Area. Furthermore, we launched the Children's Day themed event "Porky Playland" (豚趣樂園) in collaboration with the healing IP "Little Yellow Capybara", bringing exclusive surprises to players and invoking their reminiscence of endless joy from their childhood. On 2 July 2024, the Twist of the Fate (浮生憶玲瓏) launched the brand collaboration event "Nomadic Life to the End of the Moon" (月燼浮生) with the ancient-style Xianxia drama Till the End of the Moon (長月燼明), which stars the game ambassador Mr. Luo Yunxi.

Management Discussion and Analysis

Ink Sword: Jianghu (墨劍江湖)



Launched on 19 July 2024, the Ink Sword: Jianghu (墨劍江湖) is a mobile game which focuses on a poetic quest for martial arts, and a 2.5D ink-wash style RPG game set in a Chinese-style fictional universe, featuring the classic wuxia (武俠) culture as its core. Built on various martial arts genres, the game cleverly integrates the essence of traditional martial arts with modern game aesthetics by employing meticulous fine-brush and freehand painting techniques to depict landscapes, town scenes and character imagery, aiming to create a world of adventure, retribution, and heroism. At the same time, the unique weather system and time-of-day transitions enhance the game's immersive and realistic experience.

The Ink Sword: Jianghu (墨劍江湖) quickly entered the Top 50 iOS Best-selling Games in Mainland China after its launch, gaining recognition across major distribution channels. It reached Top 1 on the Vivo and Xiaomi Soaring Lists, and Top 2 on the TapTap New Product List, and received recommendations from the Apple App Store game page and TapTap Today's Game, with overall performance exceeding expectations, laying a good foundation for the subsequent deployment of the Company in the male-oriented market. In July 2024, the Ink Sword: Jianghu (墨劍江湖) officially announced a collaboration campaign with Mount Emei Scenic Area, seamlessly infusing the martial arts ambiance of the game into the breathtaking landscapes of the real world. Together, they embark on an in-depth dialogue between the world of martial arts and nature. In addition, The Ink Sword: Jianghu (墨劍江湖) was launched in Hong Kong, Macau and Taiwan of the PRC in January 2025, and entered the Top 30 iOS Best-selling Games in Taiwan of the PRC.

Management Discussion and Analysis

The Fate of the Empress (浮生為卿歌)

The Fate of the Empress (浮生為卿歌) was officially launched on 31 December 2019, being the flagship female-oriented product of the Group in relation to ancient Chinese culture. Besides mainland China, the game was launched in various regions including Hong Kong, Macau, and Taiwan of the PRC, South Korea, Japan, North America, and Southeast Asia, and selected as one of the “National Cultural Export Key Projects” and one of the “International Cooperation Key Projects” by the Ministry of Culture and Tourism under the “Belt and Road” Initiative. During the Reporting Period, we continued to launch innovative gameplays such as large-scale battle events, cross-server romantic adventures, and the Prestige Family’s “Alliance Saga” (世家「聯盟風雲錄」), to enrich game contents that will satisfy players’ gaming experiences. In addition, on 24 July 2024, the Fate of the Empress (浮生為卿歌) initiated brand collaboration events with the blockbuster TV drama Lost You Forever (長相思), which stars Andy Yang (楊紫), Zhang Wanyi (張晚意), Deng Wei (鄧為), JC-T (檀健次), and Wang Hongyi (王弘毅) etc. In addition, the Fate of the Empress (浮生為卿歌) officially entered with the collection certificate into the Game IP Pavilion of the China Audio-video and Digital Publishing Association in November 2024.

Mini Games



As for the mini game market, characterized by convenient access, fragmented gameplay, and lightweight experience, such games provide players with a lighter gaming style, meeting their multi-level entertainment needs, while helps the Group identify new user bases. During the Reporting Period, the Group continued to launch high-quality APP games, while seizing the opportunities from the development trend of the mini game market by releasing multiple mini game products, among which the Promise of Lingyun H5 (凌雲諾H5) and A Story of Lala's: Rising Star H5 (杜拉拉升職記H5) delivered outstanding performances, evidenced by their respective entry into the Top 50 best-selling list of WeChat mini-games and the Top 30 Popular Mini-games of Douyin.

Management Discussion and Analysis

GAME RESERVE

Culinary Chaos (暴吵萌廚)



The Culinary Chaos (暴吵萌廚) is a real-time mobile game focusing on multi-player cooperation in cooking esports. Players will play as “adorable chefs (小萌廚)” with distinctive personalities and exceptional culinary skills, and experience the intensely exhilarating cooking challenges under the “Brawl Mode”, including rapidly switching ingredients, precisely controlling the fire, and collaborating with teammates to create gourmet dishes. This gameplay provides an immersive experience in a highly simulated kitchen environment. The game offers four main modes: story, management, survival, and competition. For instance, the competition mode supports 1v1 duels, 2v2 team battles, and 4v4 chaotic showdowns, allowing players to form teams freely or opt for random matchmaking, and elevate their ranking under the season-based ranking system. Some maps incorporate fun mechanism, such as interfering bosses to increase the unpredictability of battles. In the innovative management mode, players start as chefs, progress to managers, recruit unique NPC employees, partner with friends to co-manage a restaurant, develop new dishes, and upgrade their establishment to fulfill their entrepreneurial aspirations.

Management Discussion and Analysis

The game extensively integrates Chinese culinary culture into fantastical scene designs, introducing players a unique gaming experience. The recipe system, which covers both home-made dishes and regional specialties, such as hot pot, barbecue, sugar-coated hawthorn, and snail rice noodles, links the entire process from preparation to serving, and creates operational delights. The scenario maps break through realistic boundaries, by combining cultural landmarks (such as the West Lake canal towns and Chongqing Hongya Cave) and fantastical themes (such as the Monster Inn (妖怪客棧) and Cloud Garden (雲中花園)) with dynamic weather and interactive mechanisms to enhance the exploratory and immersive experience. The character designs emphasize the sense of “adorable contrast”, where chefs can engage in competitive “brawls” in levels and demonstrate their wisdom in the management mode. Through the trinitarian integration of food narratives, gameplay diversity, and social cooperation, the game constructs a cooking fantasy for players that combines both vibrancy and imagination.



As of the date of this report, the game Culinary Chaos (暴吵萌厨) has gained over 2.5 million online bookings, and garnered a large fanbase and over one million enthusiastic interactions on major social media platforms including TapTap, Red Note, Bilibili, and Douyin. Following completion of two beta tests recently, the game is expected to be officially launched in the second quarter of 2025.

Mini Games and Others

The Group continued to deepen its strategic development in the mini-game segment, and has approved multiple mini-game projects of different types and styles, which aim to create a more diversified and creative product pipeline. Furthermore, we actively explored various distribution channels. Among these games, the Legend of Empress H5 (熹妃傳H5), which was launched in March 2025, is being progressively promoted. Other mini-games, such as Code: Lovers (代號：戀人), Code: Flowers (代號：花), Code: Relics (代號：遺跡), and Code: HX (代號：HX), are currently under development and testing. In overseas markets, the Korean version of A Story of Lala's: Rising Star (杜拉拉升職記) and the Japanese and Korean versions of The Promise of Lingyun (凌雲諾) are scheduled to be launched between March and April 2025.

Management Discussion and Analysis

AI APPLICATION STRATEGY

At FriendTimes, we have adopted an “AI + Games” strategy, whereby focusing on driving industrial upgrading and innovation in player experience through technological advancements. In pursuit of our core objective of “Creation Empowered with Intelligent Technology Reshapes Gaming Experiences”, we emphasize a dual-drive approach through technological research and development and practical application scenarios, so as to build a full-link AI application ecosystem that covers research and development, distribution, operations, and corporate management. Our efforts are concentrated on four key areas: platform-based tool development, data asset accumulation, intelligent agent innovation, and AI-native gameplay experiment.

Platform-based Tool Development: Building an AI Productivity Engine

FriendTimes focused on upgrading its games industrialization by creating an AI tool matrix that covers the entire research and development process. In the artistic application, our indigenously developed one-stop AI art production platform achieves automation in these areas, including original drawing generation, line drawing coloring, image expansion and editing, 3D modeling optimization, scene rendering, text-to-video conversion, image-to-video conversion, and scene special effects. This platform supports style transfer and multi-terminal adaptation, shortening the art production cycle with labor costs significantly reduced. As for audio and music applications, the platform supports dynamic voiceover generation in multiple languages and dialects. By incorporating the Company’s language database and emotion recognition technology, the NPCs are personalized for their voice acting. In addition, AI tools are used to create background music for games, substantially reducing outsourcing costs. As for localized translation, the platform integrates specialized terminology databases and cultural adaptation rules for the gaming industry, enabling unified translation of text, audio, and cultural symbols, and replacing initial manual translation. Looking ahead, at FriendTimes, we plan to further integrate toolchain data interfaces, building a full-stacked automated pipeline from “demand input — intelligent generation — multi-terminal output — platform sharing”. This plan aims to increase the AI application in all scenarios, significantly enhancing productivity and efficiency.

Data Asset Accumulation: From Experience Accumulation to Knowledge Graph

At FriendTimes, we have systematically combed through a decade of research and development, publishing, operations, and user interaction data to construct a full- lifecycle data asset system. Using our AI tools to clean, classify, and label historical unstructured data, we have created a retrievable game experience knowledge base. For example, we analyze tens of thousands of storyline scripts, extracting modular templates for character settings, narrative pacing, conflicts, and more. We extract style features and perform relational annotations in our art resource library to establish a mapping database of “style — theme — user preference”. In addition, based on the structured data, we are gradually building multi-dimensional databases, including player behaviors, gaming values, and cultural adaptation data. On top of these, our AI technology assists the Company in constructing an industry knowledge graph for the gaming industry, providing long-term support for intelligent decision-making and resource repurposing.

Management Discussion and Analysis

Intelligent Agent Innovation: Empowering AI Ecosystem and Performance System

At FriendTimes, our fully deployed privatized large models with their secondary development in progress, will drive AI from a functional tool to a “digital lifeform”, thereby achieving intelligent and automated enterprise management. As for research and operation, AI assists in generating plot branches and character setting drafts, improving planning efficiency. AI also simulates player behavior paths, detects logical flaws and numerical anomalies, enhancing testing efficiency. Our AI customer service, after launched, has solved common problems through semantic understanding, multi-turn conversations, and its own database. As for distribution, our AI models dynamically generate user acquisition strategies based on market feedback data analysis, optimize advertising plans and materials, and precisely match user profiles to improve conversion efficiency. In terms of corporate management, we have gradually introduced AI assistants into project management, daily operations, and information workflows to optimize resource allocation, in the hope of enhancing work efficiency and decision-making accuracy.

AI Native Gameplay Experiment: Deep Learning Reconstructs Game Interaction Ecosystem

At FriendTimes, we leverage deep learning technology to drive innovation in in-game level design and interaction logic. We utilize our self-developed models to train in-game levels, enabling them to adapt to players' operational habits, map designs, and win/loss analysis, thereby assisting players in passing levels and enhancing their gaming experience. For instance, this technology has been used in our reserve game, the Culinary Chaos (暴吵萌廚). Meanwhile, this feature aids in automated level logic inspections. After our developers design new levels, the AI model automatically simulates millions of player paths and provides balance optimization recommendations, significantly shortening the game development and testing cycle. As for character interaction, we create humanized NPCs by granting them long-term memory, emotional feedback, and autonomous decision-making capabilities. For example, NPCs can generate differentiated dialogues based on a player's historical behavior or perform in-game interactions according to the player's instructions. Moving forward, we will continue to explore and implement AI-driven lightweight interaction and emotional companion mechanisms, continuing to expand the innovative boundaries of “AI + Games”.

Management Discussion and Analysis

SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITIES

The Group actively fulfills its corporate social responsibility by integrating the environmental, social, and governance (“ESG”) issues into its entire corporate management framework, while striving to build a healthy and harmonious online and offline ecosystem through charity activities. The Group actively responds to national environmental policies related to carbon neutrality, energy conservation, and waste reduction, by promoting sustainable development practices within the Company. In addition to establishing the ESG policies and procedures, the Group actively promotes the participation of our products and platforms, while integrating the sustainability concept into our daily operational management to enhance the environmental awareness among our employees and achieve long-term prosperity for its business development.

As always, the Group continues to contribute its efforts to promote charity campaigns through diverse philanthropic commitments. By consistently taking practical actions in areas such as education assistance, animal rescue, “red culture education”, environmental protection, and epidemic prevention and control, the Group continues to fulfill its social responsibility and mission, demonstrating and delivering a message of love in public welfare. In 2024, FriendTimes, in collaboration with the Public Charity Fund for “Love is here to Assist People with Disabilities”(這裏有愛助殘公益愛心基金), participated in the apple tree plantation program called “Join Me in Having a Tree towards Prosperity” in rural Yan'an, providing targeted assistance for rural revitalization and achieving consumption-driven support.

In strict compliance with relevant national policies, the Group connects all of its games to a comprehensive system encompassing real-name authentication, anti-addiction procedures, and age-appropriate reminders, imposes restrictions on underage spending, and operates a parental guardianship project with a dedicated channel for complaints from minors. To strictly enforce the new regulations on preventing addiction among minors issued by the National Press and Publication Administration, we only offer 1 hour of online gaming services to minors from 8 pm to 9 pm on Fridays, Saturdays, Sundays, and statutory holidays, ensuring the healthy growth of minors.

As for user information security, the Company continues to improve and optimize systems related to responsibilities for the principals, data security, and the filing of new technologies and applications. The Group has established systems for network content security, data security, and account management. As for user privacy protection, under stringent management systems and procedural frameworks, we exercise rigorous control over information security risks, and strictly align with relevant laws and regulations in all operating regions globally, thereby safeguarding data security, while maximally securing user personal information.

OUTLOOK

In 2024, while maintaining our leadership in the female-oriented ancient-style game segment, FriendTimes made a breakthrough in the male-oriented and casual game segments, which has perfected our diversified product matrix, and therefore validates our research and development strengths as well as our innovation capabilities. Looking into the future, we will deepen the integration of research and operations, strengthen underlying technology research and development capabilities, and refine our operational systems. By expanding multi-channel distribution networks and long-term operational mechanisms, we will enhance our full lifecycle product management capabilities. On the other hand, we will continue to iterate on management systems and performance mechanisms, rationalize the allocation of human resources and multi-tiered compensation systems, and improve the cost control. Furthermore, we will accelerate the application of AI technologies and innovative experiments, drive process innovation across all scenarios, and strive to bring players more refreshing experiences. By steadfastly implementing a global development strategy, and pursuing our strategy of “regional focus + category breakthrough”, we will create a premium game matrix characterized by cultural uniqueness with global aesthetics.

Management Discussion and Analysis

FINANCIAL REVIEW

Revenue

For the year ended 31 December 2024, the Group recorded revenue of approximately RMB1,162.8 million, representing an increase of RMB106.8 million or approximately 10.1% from approximately RMB1,056.0 million for the year ended 31 December 2023. The increase in revenue in 2024 was mainly due to the revenue contribution from the launch of the Group's new products, including *Twist of the Fate* (浮生憶玲瓏) and *Ink Sword: Jianghu* (墨劍江湖), as well as the revenue increment brought by the launch of mini games.

Revenue by activity

The table below sets forth a breakdown of revenue by activity, shown in actual amounts and as percentage to total revenue for the periods indicated:

	Year ended 31 December				
	2024		2023		Year-on-year
	RMB'000	%	RMB'000	%	% change
Revenue from games	1,162,103	99.9%	1,055,378	99.9%	10.1%
Others	683	0.1%	655	0.1%	4.3%
Revenue	1,162,786	100.0%	1,056,033	100.0%	10.1%

Revenue from games by geographic markets

The table below sets forth a breakdown of revenue from games by geographic markets in absolute amounts and as percentages to our total revenue from games for the periods indicated:

	Year ended 31 December				
	2024		2023		Year-on-year
	RMB'000	%	RMB'000	%	% change
Mainland of the PRC	897,458	77.2%	720,435	68.3%	24.6%
Overseas	264,645	22.8%	334,943	31.7%	-21.0%
Revenue from games	1,162,103	100.0%	1,055,378	100.0%	10.1%

Management Discussion and Analysis

Cost of sales

For the year ended 31 December 2024, the Group's cost of sales amounted to approximately RMB349.3 million, representing a decrease of approximately RMB4.3 million or approximately 1.2% from approximately RMB353.6 million for the year ended 31 December 2023. Although the distribution costs increased in line with the growth in revenue, the reduction in employee expenses led to an overall decrease in cost of sales.

Gross profit and gross profit margin

As a result of the above, for the year ended 31 December 2024, the Group's gross profit amounted to approximately RMB813.5 million, representing an increase of approximately RMB111.1 million or approximately 15.8% from approximately RMB702.4 million for the year ended 31 December 2023. The gross profit margin for the year ended 31 December 2024 amounted to approximately 70.0%, representing an increase of 3.5 percentage points from approximately 66.5% for the year ended 31 December 2023, which was mainly due to (i) the lower overall distribution cost ratio of mini-games, which improved the overall gross profit margin, and (ii) the year-on-year reduction in employee expenses incurred by the operations department.

Sales and marketing expenses

For the year ended 31 December 2024, the Group's sales and marketing expenses amounted to approximately RMB557.0 million, representing an increase of RMB126.2 million or approximately 29.3% from approximately RMB430.8 million for the year ended 31 December 2023, which was mainly due to centralized-promotion expenses incurred from the launch of new products, including *Twist of the Fate* (浮生憶玲瓏), *Ink Sword: Jianghu* (墨劍江湖) and mini games.

Research and development expenses

For the year ended 31 December 2024, the Group's research and development expenses amounted to approximately RMB292.7 million, representing a decrease of RMB53.3 million or approximately 15.4% from approximately RMB346.0 million for the year ended 31 December 2023, mainly due to (i) a year-on-year decrease in employee expenses incurred by the research and development department, and (ii) the application of AI-assisted development, which improved efficiency and reduced production costs in areas such as art and music.

Management Discussion and Analysis

General and administrative expenses

For the year ended 31 December 2024, the Group's administrative expenses amounted to approximately RMB41.8 million, representing a decrease of RMB8.5 million or approximately 16.9% from approximately RMB50.3 million for the year ended 31 December 2023, mainly due to (i) the decrease in various service fees, (ii) the decrease in related expenses resulting from reduced number in employees of the Group, and (iii) the decrease in share-based remuneration expenses for administrative staff.

Finance costs

For the year ended 31 December 2024, the Group's finance costs amounted to approximately RMB3.9 million, representing an increase of RMB2.5 million from approximately RMB1.4 million for the year ended 31 December 2023, which was mainly due to additional financing obtained by certain subsidiaries to supplement their working capital.

Income tax

For the year ended 31 December 2024, the Group's income tax expense amounted to approximately RMB13.0 million, representing a decrease of RMB52.2 million from the income tax expense of approximately RMB65.2 million for the year ended 31 December 2023, mainly due to the impairment on deferred tax assets as a result of the expected unavailability of tax losses before they expire under the uncertainty caused by business volatility of the Company in 2023.

Loss for the year

In 2024, our net loss for the year amounted to approximately RMB48.9 million, representing a decrease of approximately RMB89.2 million or approximately 64.6% compared to the net loss for the year of 2023 of approximately RMB138.1 million.

Adjusted loss for the year

Adjusted loss for the year is calculated by adding back share-based remuneration expenses to the loss for the year.

Management Discussion and Analysis

The table below sets forth the reconciliation between the Group's loss and adjusted loss for the years ended 31 December 2024 and 2023:

	Year ended 31 December	
	2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
Loss for the year	(48,856)	(138,120)
Add: Share-based remuneration	6,014	5,166
Adjusted loss for the year	(42,842)	(132,954)

Liquidity and capital resources

As of 31 December 2024, the Group's current liabilities/net assets amounted to approximately 0.22 (31 December 2023: 0.21).

As of 31 December 2024, the Group's cash and cash equivalents amounted to approximately RMB334.8 million. The Group monitors and maintains cash and cash equivalents to a level that management believes to be sufficient to meet the Group's operating needs, reducing the impact of cash flow fluctuations.

	Year ended 31 December	
	2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
Net cash used in operating activities	(52,833)	(46,286)
Net cash generated from investing activities	5,860	60,112
Net cash used in financing activities	(15,313)	(21,699)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(62,286)	(7,873)
Cash and cash equivalents as at the beginning of the year	396,216	403,942
Effect of foreign exchange rate changes	895	147
Cash and cash equivalents as at 31 December	334,825	396,216

Management Discussion and Analysis

Operating activities

For the year ended 31 December 2024, net cash used in operating activities was RMB52.8 million, compared to net cash used of RMB46.3 million for the year ended 31 December 2023.

Investing activities

For the year ended 31 December 2024, net cash generated from investing activities was RMB5.9 million, which primarily included (1) payments for purchase of investments measured at FVPL of RMB1,264.3 million; (2) the proceeds from redemption of investments measured at FVPL of RMB1,443.6 million; (3) our payment for purchase of investments of time deposits of RMB402.8 million; (4) the proceeds from redemption of time deposit investment of RMB201.4 million; and net cash generated from investing activities for the year ended 31 December 2023 was RMB60.1 million.

Financing activities

For the year ended 31 December 2024, net cash used in financing activities was RMB15.3 million, which is mainly used to (1) repay the payment for unsecured bank borrowings of RMB149.7 million; (2) acquire the proceeds from unsecured bank borrowings of RMB147.8 million; and (3) Shares acquired for the Share Award Scheme of RMB12.9 million, and net cash used in financing activities for the year ended 31 December 2023 was RMB21.7 million.

Capital expenditures

The Group's capital expenditures mainly included (1) purchase of equipment such as servers and computers; and (2) software and IP licenses of literature and intangible assets such as various office software that has been used or to be used by our games.

For the year ended 31 December 2024, the Group's expenditures on the acquisition of equipments amounted to approximately RMB0.3 million, representing a decrease of RMB1.9 million from approximately RMB2.2 million for the year ended 31 December 2023, which was mainly attributable to the higher expenditures on the purchase of highly configured computers to lay out the application of AI technologies in 2023; for the year ended 31 December 2024, the Group's expenditures on acquisition of intangible assets amounted to approximately RMB3.3 million, representing an increase of RMB3.2 million from approximately RMB0.1 million for the year ended 31 December 2023, which was mainly attributable to the purchase of a two-year right to use the software license used for research and development in 2024.

Management Discussion and Analysis

Gearing ratio and capital structure

As at 31 December 2024, gearing ratio was 13.0% (31 December 2023: 12.3%). For the year ended 31 December 2024, the Group's balance of bank borrowings amounted to RMB149.4 million (31 December 2023: RMB147.4 million). The Group's share capital remained unchanged, being 2,180,850,000 Shares.

Contingent liabilities

As of 31 December 2024, the Group did not have any unrecorded significant contingent liabilities or any guarantees (2023: Nil).

Employees and remuneration policies

As of 31 December 2024, the Group had a total of 887 employees (31 December 2023: 1,076 employees), all based in the PRC. The Group determined the remuneration policy for the employees based on their performance, work experience and the current market salary scale. We did not experience any material labour disputes during the year ended 31 December 2024.

Restructuring and significant investments

During the year ended 31 December 2024, the Group did not have any restructuring and significant investments.

Financial assets

1. As of 31 December 2024, the Group's wealth management products were issued by licensed commercial banks in China, including principal-protected floating return structured deposits and medium-to-low-risk non-principal-protected floating return net worth products.
2. As of 31 December 2024, the wealth management products of the Group that have met the disclosable transaction requirements at the time of purchase under the Listing Rules were disclosed in relevant announcements. None of the remaining wealth management products had a fair value accounting for 5% or more of the Group's total assets.

Management Discussion and Analysis

3. As of 31 December 2024, the Group's limited partnership investments were investments in six venture capital partnerships as a limited partner, with fair value at the time of investment not exceeding 5% of the Group's total assets.

As of 31 December 2024, the said five venture capital partnerships (private funds) under the same fund manager exceeded 5% or more of the Group's total assets:

Time of investments	Names of private funds	Nature of funds	Fund manager	Scope of investments	Initial size of funds (RMB million)	Initial cost of investments (RMB million)	Initial percentage of investments	Cost of investments	Fair value	Fair value relative size to total assets as of 31 December 2024
								as of 31 December 2024 (RMB million)	as of 31 December 2024 (RMB million)	
July 2020	Suzhou Yongxin Ronghui Venture Capital Partnership (LP)* (蘇州永鑫融慧創業投資合夥企業 (有限合夥))	Comprehensive fund	Suzhou Yongxin Ark Equity Investment Partnership (蘇州永鑫方舟股權投資管理合夥企業 (普通合夥))	Investing in innovative enterprises in their startup and growth stages through equity investment	278.3	30.0	10.78%	30.0	39.0	6.04%
November 2021	Suzhou Yongxin Kaituo Venture Capital Partnership (LP)* (蘇州永鑫開拓創業投資合夥企業 (有限合夥))	Comprehensive fund	Suzhou Yongxin Ark Equity Investment Partnership (蘇州永鑫方舟股權投資管理合夥企業 (普通合夥))	Investing in innovative enterprises in their growth-stage through equity investment	500.9	30.0	5.99%	28.8	29.6	
November 2022	Suzhou Yongxin Rongchang Venture Capital Partnership (LP)* (蘇州永鑫融暢創業投資合夥企業 (有限合夥))	Specialized fund	Suzhou Yongxin Ark Equity Investment Partnership (蘇州永鑫方舟股權投資管理合夥企業 (普通合夥))	Investing through equity investment in the growth-oriented enterprises with core competitive advantages and potential for listing	76.3	5.0	6.55%	5.0	6.0	
July 2023	Suzhou Yongxin Rongyao Venture Capital Partnership (LP)* (蘇州永鑫融耀創業投資合夥企業 (有限合夥))	Comprehensive fund	Suzhou Yongxin Ark Equity Investment Partnership (蘇州永鑫方舟股權投資管理合夥企業 (普通合夥))	Investing in innovative enterprises in their growth-stage through equity investment	600.0	5.0	0.83%	5.0	5.0	
July 2023	Suzhou Yongxin Rongke Venture Capital Partnership (LP)* (蘇州永鑫融科創業投資合夥企業 (有限合夥))	Specialized fund	Suzhou Yongxin Ark Equity Investment Partnership (蘇州永鑫方舟股權投資管理合夥企業 (普通合夥))	Investing through equity investment in the growth-oriented enterprises with core competitive advantages and potential for listing	52.1	5.0	9.60%	5.0	5.0	

4. As of 31 December 2024, the Group's stock investments were all stock investments with an active stock market, and the fair value of stock investments did not exceed 5% or more of the Group's total assets.

Management Discussion and Analysis

5. As of 31 December 2024, the Group's investments in monetary funds referred to low-risk products in the securities investment funds, the fair value of which did not exceed 5% or more of the Group's total assets.
6. The Company has formulated standardized capital and investment management policies to monitor and control potential risks related to investment activities. When deciding whether to invest and what kind of products to invest in, the management will consider, among other things, the risk level, investment return, liquidity and maturity of the relevant wealth management products on a case-by-case basis. Our investment portfolio and policies are regularly reviewed by our Directors and management team.

Material acquisitions and disposals of assets

For the year ended 31 December 2024 and up to date of this report, there were no material acquisitions and disposals of assets.

Off-balance sheet arrangements

The Group has not entered into and has no intention to enter into any off-balance sheet arrangements. The Group has not entered into any financial guarantees or made other commitments to guarantee the payment obligations of third parties.

Pledge of assets by the Group

As of 31 December 2024, a portion of the borrowings of the Group's subsidiaries is pledged by time deposits of other subsidiaries in the amount of RMB60.0 million (31 December 2023: Nil).

Foreign currency exchange risks

For the year ended 31 December 2024, most of transactions denominated in non-RMB were denominated in U.S. dollars and Hong Kong dollars. The management team closely monitors foreign currency exchange risks to ensure that appropriate measures are implemented in a timely and effective manner. In the past, the Group has not incurred any significant foreign currency exchange losses in its operations. The management team will continue to closely monitor the Group's foreign currency exchange risks and will consider implementing appropriate measures.

EVENTS AFTER THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

Save as disclosed in this report and/or other announcements of the Company, there is no other material event that might affect the Group since the end of the Reporting Period and up to the date of this report.

Directors and Senior Management

EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS

Mr. Jiang Xiaohuang (蔣孝黃), aged 42, is an executive Director, the chairman of the Board and the CEO of our Company. Mr. Jiang is responsible for the overall management, decision-making and strategic planning of our Group.

Mr. Jiang is the founder of our Group and he has near 20 years of experience in the game industry. Prior to founding our Group, from October 2004 to February 2009, Mr. Jiang served as the research and development director in Suzhou Snail Digital Technology Co., Ltd. (蘇州蝸牛數字科技股份有限公司), which is principally engaged in the development and operation of online games. Mr. Jiang founded Suzhou Bojoy, the predecessor of FriendTimes Technology, in May 2010 and currently serves as the CEO of our Group. He is also a director of Friend World, Friend Century, Wish Interactive, Suzhou Eagle, FriendTimes Technology and Purple Blaze.

Mr. Jiang obtained his bachelor's degree (through online learning) in computer science and technology from Beihang University (北京航空航天大學) in July 2016 and his executive master of business administration (EMBA) from Tsinghua University (清華大學) in January 2017.

Mr. Xu Lin (徐林), aged 44, is an executive Director and the vice president of our Company. He is primarily responsible for assisting in the overall management, strategic planning and decision-making of products research and development of our Group.

Mr. Xu has over 19 years of experience in the technology industry. Prior to joining our Group, from July 2005 to June 2006, Mr. Xu had served as the game planner and artist in Suzhou Industrial Park Jima Game Software Co., Ltd. (蘇州工業園區吉碼遊戲軟件有限公司), where Mr. Xu was responsible for the planning and art design of games. From October 2006 to October 2008, Mr. Xu had worked in Suzhou Zhuo Ao You Electronics Co., Ltd. (蘇州卓奧友電子有限公司), a company primarily engaged in the development and sales of computer hardware and software and educational products. Mr. Xu joined FriendTimes Technology in November 2010 and currently serves as the vice president of our Group. He is also a director of FriendTimes Technology.

Mr. Xu obtained his bachelor's degree in history from Suzhou University of Science and Technology (蘇州科技大學) in June 2005, and his master's degree in business administration (MBA) from Concordia University in March 2019.

Mr. Sun Bo (孫波), aged 40, is an executive Director and the vice president of our Company. Mr. Sun is responsible for assisting in overall management, strategic planning and decision-making of products operation of our Group.

Mr. Sun has over 20 years of experience in the game industry. Prior to joining our Group, from December 2004 to December 2008, Mr. Sun had served as the operation manager in Suzhou Snail Digital Technology Co., Ltd. (蘇州蝸牛數字科技股份有限公司), a company primarily engaged in the development and operation of online games, where Mr. Sun was responsible for game operation. From February 2009 to November 2009, Mr. Sun had served as the game operation director of game operation department in Hangzhou Yi Te Wangwang Network Technology Co., Ltd. (杭州易特旺旺網路技術有限公司), which is principally engaged in the development of computer software, where Mr. Sun was responsible for the game operation. From December 2009 to November 2010, Mr. Sun had worked in Hangzhou Jiushang Technology Co., Ltd. (杭州久尚科技有限公司), which is principally engaged in the development of computer software and internet technology. Mr. Sun joined FriendTimes Technology in December 2010 and currently serves as the vice president of our Group. He is also a director of FriendTimes Technology and StarDynamic.

Mr. Sun obtained his professional diploma in network engineering and management from Anhui Wenda University of Information Engineering (安徽文達信息工程學院) in July 2005 and obtained his master's degree in business administration (MBA) from Asia Metropolitan University (亞洲城市大學) in December 2019.

Directors and Senior Management

INDEPENDENT NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS

Mr. Zhu Wei (祝偉), aged 53, is an independent non-executive Director of our Company. Mr. Zhu is responsible for supervising and providing independent advice to our Board.

Mr. Zhu has over 21 years of experience in accounting and taxation. Prior to joining our Group, Mr. Zhu worked in various companies being responsible in the finance and accounting aspects. From December 2003 to December 2006, Mr. Zhu had worked in Jiangsu Welsen CPA Co., Ltd. (江蘇華星會計師事務所). From December 2006 to November 2009, Mr. Zhu had worked in Jiangsu Xinzhongda CPA Co., Ltd. (江蘇新中大會計師事務所有限公司). From November 2009 until present, Mr. Zhu has been serving as a partner in Suzhou Newgrand Certified Public Accountants (蘇州仲華會計師事務所) where he is responsible for the operation and management. From August 2016 to July 2019, Mr. Zhu had served as an independent director of Jiangsu Yunyi Electric Co., Ltd. (江蘇雲意電氣股份有限公司) (a company listed on Shenzhen Stock Exchange, stock code: 300304.SZ). From May 2017 to July 2022, he had served as an independent director of Beijing Jetsen Technology Co., Ltd. (北京捷成世紀科技股份有限公司) (a company listed on Shenzhen Stock Exchange, stock code: 300182.SZ). Since May 2022, Mr. Zhu has been serving as an independent director of Jiangsu Yunyi Electric Co., Ltd (a company listed on Shenzhen Stock Exchange, stock code: 300304.SZ). Mr. Zhu joined FriendTimes Technology in December 2015 and has been serving as independent director since then.

Mr. Zhu was qualified as a registered tax agent in China (中國註冊稅務師) in September 1999. Mr. Zhu was admitted as a certified accountant of the Chinese Institute of Certified Public Accountants (中國註冊會計師協會) in August 2002 and he was admitted as a member of the Institute of Public Accountants, Australia in January 2011. Mr. Zhu also obtained the senior accountant qualification (高級會計師資格) in September 2006. Mr. Zhu obtained the Independent Director Qualification of Shenzhen Stock Exchange (深圳證券交易所) and Shanghai Stock Exchange (上海證券交易所) in March 2016 and April 2016, respectively.

Mr. Zhu obtained his professional diploma in financial accounting from Suzhou Radio and Television University (蘇州市廣播電視大學) in July 1992 and his bachelor's degree in international finance from Nanjing University (南京大學) in April 1999.

Directors and Senior Management

Mr. Zhang Jinsong (張勁松), aged 55, is an independent non-executive Director of our Company. Mr. Zhang is responsible for supervising and providing independent advice to our Board.

Mr. Zhang has over 17 years of experience in business management. From June 2007 to December 2019, Mr. Zhang had served as the general manager of merchant sales department of Suzhou Industrial Park Commercial Tourism Development Co., Ltd. (蘇州工業園區商業旅遊發展有限公司) where he is primarily responsible for the daily sales operation and management. Since January 2020, Mr. Zhang has been serving as the general manager of risk control department of Suzhou Industrial Park Neighborhood Center Development Co., Ltd. (蘇州工業園區鄰里中心發展有限公司) where he is primarily responsible for the risk control. Mr. Zhang joined FriendTimes Technology in September 2019 and has been serving as independent director since then.

Mr. Zhang obtained his professional diploma in trade economics from Suzhou Vocational University (蘇州市職業大學) in July 2003 and his bachelor's degree in economic information management from Naval Aeronautical and Astronautical University (中國人民解放軍海軍航空工程學院) in June 2006.

Ms. Tang Haiyan (唐海燕), aged 54, is an independent non-executive Director of our Company. Ms. Tang is responsible for supervising and providing independent advice to our Board.

Ms. Tang has over 31 years of experience as a PRC qualified lawyer. Since July 1995, Ms. Tang has been responsible for the operation and management as a partner of Y & T Lawyers (江蘇益友天元律師事務所) that is founded by her. From February 2015 to April 2021, Ms. Tang had served as an independent director of Suzhou Thvow Technology Co., Ltd. (蘇州天沃科技股份有限公司) (a company listed on Shenzhen Stock Exchange, stock code: 002564.SZ). From February 2016 to June 2022, Ms. Tang had served as an independent director of Sufa Technology Industry Co., Ltd. (中核蘇閬科技實業股份有限公司) (a company listed on Shenzhen Stock Exchange, stock code: 000777.SZ). From August 2016 to June 2019, Ms. Tang had served as a director of Tibet Summit Resources Co., Ltd. (西藏珠峰資源股份有限公司) (a company listed on Shanghai Stock Exchange, stock code: 600338.SH). Since June 2019, Ms. Tang has been an independent director of Suzhou Veichi Electric Co., Ltd (蘇州偉創電氣科技股份有限公司) (a company listed on the Shanghai Stock Exchange, stock code: 688698.SH). Since January 2010, Ms. Tang has been a director of Jiangsu Zhong Ou Investment Co., Ltd. (江蘇中歐投資股份有限公司). Since February 2018, Ms. Tang has been a director of Suzhou Lunhua Education Investment Co., Ltd. (蘇州倫華教育投資有限公司). Ms. Tang joined FriendTimes Technology in April 2018 and has been serving as independent director since then.

Ms. Tang became a qualified PRC lawyer in May 1993. Ms. Tang is currently an executive director of the Institute of Securities Law of CLS (中國法學會證券法學研究會) and an arbitrator of the sixth Suzhou Arbitration Commission (蘇州仲裁委員會). Ms. Tang obtained the Independent Director Qualification from the Shanghai Stock Exchange (上海證券交易所) and Shenzhen Stock Exchange (深圳證券交易所) in September 2008 and September 2016, respectively.

Ms. Tang obtained her bachelor's degree in economic law from East China University of Political Science and Law (華東政法大學) in July 1992, her master's degree in international economic law from University of Canberra, Australia in July 2004, and her master's degree in business administration (MBA) from China Europe International Business School (中歐國際工商學院) in September 2008.

Directors and Senior Management

SENIOR MANAGEMENT

Mr. Yu Xinghong (俞星宏), aged 40, is currently the vice president of our Company. He is mainly responsible for assisting in the overall management, strategic planning and decision-making of product research and development of our Group.

Mr. Yu has over 17 years of experience in the gaming industry. Prior to joining our Group, from February 2008 to May 2010, Mr. Yu worked as a game data planner at Shanghai Morefun Digital Technologies Co., Ltd. (上海美峰數碼科技有限公司). From May 2010 to December 2012, Mr. Yu worked as a game data planner at Shanghai Baoyu Information Technology Co., Ltd. (上海暴雨信息科技有限公司). From January 2013 to September 2013, Mr. Yu served as the lead game planner at Suzhou Songzhilin Network Technology Co., Ltd. (蘇州松之林網絡科技有限公司). Mr. Yu joined FriendTimes Technology in September 2013 and currently serves as the vice president of our Group.

Mr. Yu obtained his Bachelor's degree in Information and Computing Science from Jiangsu Ocean University (江蘇海洋大學) (formerly known as Huaihai Institute of Technology (淮海工學院)) in June 2008.

Ms. Li Ya (李姪), aged 43, is the chief financial officer of our Company. Ms. Li is responsible for providing financial management and formulating financial strategies of our Group.

Ms. Li has over 18 years of experience in accounting and finance. From February 2007 to December 2008, Ms. Li worked as an accountant in the finance department of Suzhou Xinrui Meiwen Computer Engineering Co., Ltd. (蘇州新銳美文計算器工程有限公司). From January 2009 to October 2010, Ms. Li worked as a finance manager of Jiangsu Century Ark Culture Development Co., Ltd. (江蘇世紀方舟文化發展有限公司). Ms. Li joined FriendTimes Technology in December 2010 and currently serves as the chief financial officer of our Group.

Ms. Li was admitted as a member of the Institute of Public Accountants Australia in December 2016 and she obtained the intermediate accountant qualification certificate of PRC (中級會計職稱) in February 2017. She was also admitted as an associate of the Association of International Accountants in February 2019. Ms. Li also obtained the Board Secretary Qualification of Shenzhen Stock Exchange in May 2016.

Ms. Li obtained her professional diploma in accounting from Nanjing University of Finance & Economics (南京財經大學) in January 2009 and her master's degree in business administration (MBA) from Hong Kong Asia Business College (香港亞洲商學院) in December 2017.

For biographical information about Mr. Jiang Xiaohuang, Mr. Xu Lin, and Mr. Sun Bo (who form part of our Senior Management), please see the section headed "Executive Directors" above.

Directors and Senior Management

COMPANY SECRETARY

Ms. Fung Wai Sum (馮慧森), aged 42, has been appointed as our joint company secretary on 21 February 2019 and acted as our sole company secretary since 24 June 2022. Ms. Fung is a senior manager of Company Secretarial Services of Tricor Services Limited, a member of Vistra Group.

Ms. Fung has over 20 years of experience in providing professional corporate secretarial services to private and listed companies. Ms. Fung is currently the company secretary of six listed companies on the Stock Exchange, namely our Company, Tongdao Liepin Group (stock code: 6100.HK), China ZhengTong Auto Services Holdings Limited (stock code: 1728.HK), Greenland Hong Kong Holdings Limited (stock code: 0337.HK), ClouDr Group Limited (stock code: 9955.HK) and Migao Group Holdings Limited (stock code: 9879), and the joint company secretary of two listed companies on the Stock Exchange, namely Shenzhen Neptunus Interlong Bio-Technique Company Limited (stock code: 8329.HK) and YSB Inc. (stock code: 9885.HK).

Ms. Fung is a Chartered Secretary, a Chartered Governance Professional and an Associate of both The Hong Kong Chartered Governance Institute (formerly "The Hong Kong Institute of Chartered Secretaries") and The Chartered Governance Institute in the United Kingdom. Ms. Fung obtained her bachelor's degree in business administration in operations management and economics from The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology in November 2004, and her master's degree in professional accounting and corporate governance from City University of Hong Kong in November 2008.

Corporate Governance Report

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES

The Board is committed to adhering to a high standard of corporate governance.

The Board believes that a high standard of corporate governance is essential in providing a framework for the Company to safeguard the interests of Shareholders, potential investors and business partners, and to enhance corporate value, formulate its business strategies and policies, and enhance its transparency and accountability.

COMPLIANCE WITH THE CG CODE

The Company has adopted the code provisions as set out in the CG Code as its corporate governance framework. For the year ended 31 December 2024, the Company has complied with the code provisions set out in the CG Code except for the deviation from code provision C.2.1 as disclosed below.

Pursuant to the code provision C.2.1 of the CG Code, the roles of Chairman and CEO should be separated and should not be performed by the same individual.

Mr. Jiang Xiaohuang is the chairman of the Board and CEO of the Company currently. Due to Mr. Jiang's background, qualifications and experiences in the Company, he is considered to be the best candidate for both roles at present. The Board considers that Mr. Jiang's dual role at this stage is conducive to maintaining the continuity of the Company's policies and the operation efficiency and stability of the Company, which is appropriate and in the best interest of the Company and the Shareholders.

Besides, all major decisions of the Company have been made in appropriate consultation with members of the Board and appropriate committees, as well as the Senior Management. In addition, Directors are encouraged to participate actively in all meetings of the Board and of such Board committees of which they are members, and the Chairman ensures that all issues raised are properly briefed at the Board meetings, and he works with the Senior Management to provide adequate, accurate, clear, complete and reliable information to all members of the Board in a timely manner. Further, the Board meets with Mr. Jiang regularly to discuss issues relating to the operation of the Group.

The Board is therefore of the view that there is an adequate balance of power and that appropriate safeguards are in place. Mr. Jiang holding both positions of the chairman of the Board and CEO of the Company will not have any impact on the balance between power and authority of the Board and the Senior Management of the Company. However, the Board will continue to regularly monitor and review the Company's current structure and to make necessary changes when appropriate.

COMPLIANCE WITH THE MODEL CODE FOR SECURITIES TRANSACTIONS BY DIRECTORS

The Company has adopted the Model Code as its code for Directors to conduct securities transactions. The Company has made specified enquiry with all the Directors, who have confirmed that, they have complied with the required standards set out in the Model Code during the year ended 31 December 2024.

The Company has also established employee stock trading regulations on terms no less exacting than the Model Code for employees who are likely to be in possession of unpublished price-sensitive data of the Company. No incident of non-compliance of the employee stock trading regulations by the employees was noted by the Company.

Corporate Governance Report

ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION

For the year ended 31 December 2024, there was no change to the Articles of Association of the Company, and its current version is posted on the websites of the Stock Exchange and the Company.

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Board Composition

The Board currently consists of 6 Directors comprising 3 executive Directors and 3 independent non-executive Directors.

Executive Directors

Mr. Jiang Xiaohuang (*Chairman of the Board and CEO*)

Mr. Xu Lin

Mr. Sun Bo

Independent Non-executive Directors

Mr. Zhu Wei

Mr. Zhang Jinsong

Ms. Tang Haiyan

Brief biographical details of Directors and Senior Management are set out in the section headed “Directors and Senior Management” of this annual report. Save as disclosed in the Prospectus and in this report, to the best knowledge of the Company, there has been no financial, business, family, or other material/relevant relationships among members of the Board.

INDEPENDENCE OF THE INDEPENDENT NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS

For the year ended 31 December 2024, the Board at all times met the requirements of the Listing Rules relating to the appointment of at least three independent non-executive Directors representing at least one-third of the Board with one of whom possessing appropriate professional qualifications or accounting or related financial management expertise.

The Company has received written annual confirmation from each of the independent non-executive Directors confirming his/her independence in accordance with Rule 3.13 of the Listing Rules and the Company considers that all independent non-executive Directors are independent.

APPOINTMENT AND RE-ELECTION OF DIRECTORS

All Directors (including independent non-executive Directors) are appointed for a specific term of three years which may be extended as each and the Company may agree, subject to retirement by rotation and re-election at the annual general meeting in accordance with the Articles of Association of the Company. Article 16.19 of the Articles of Association of the Company provides that at each AGM, one-third of the Directors for the time being (or if their number is not a multiple of three, the number nearest to but not less than one-third) shall retire from office by rotation, provided that every Director shall be subject to retirement by rotation at least once every three years. The Company has also implemented a set of effective procedures for appointment of new Directors. The nomination of new Directors shall be first deliberated by the Nomination Committee and then submitted to the Board, subject to approval by election at the general meeting.

Corporate Governance Report

In accordance with the Articles of Association, Mr. Jiang Xiaohuang and Ms. Tang Haiyan shall retire at the AGM. All of the above Directors, being eligible, will offer themselves for re-election at the AGM.

Where vacancies on the Board exist, the Nomination Committee evaluates skills, knowledge and experience required by the Board, and identifies if there are any special requirements for the vacancy. The Nomination Committee identifies appropriate candidates and convenes Nomination Committee meeting to discuss and vote in respect of the nominated Directors, and recommends candidates for Directors to the Board.

The Nomination Committee considers candidates with individual skills, experience and professional knowledge that can best assist and facilitate the effectiveness of the Board. The Nomination Committee takes the policy on Board diversity of the Company into consideration when it considers the balance of composition of the Board as a whole.

MECHANISM FOR ASSESSING THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE BOARD

The Company has complied with code provision B.1.4 of the CG Code by adopting the Board independence assessment mechanism ("Board Independence Assessment Mechanism") during the year to ensure that the Board has a strong element of independence to enable the Board to exercise independent judgment effectively and better protect the interests of the Shareholders and the Company.

The objectives of the assessment are to improve the effectiveness of the Board to maximize its strengths and identify areas for improvement or further development. The assessment process also articulates actions the Company needs to take to maintain and improve Board performance, for example, identifying the individual training and development needs of each Director.

Under the Board Independence Assessment Mechanism, an annual review on Board independence will be conducted. The Board Independence Assessment Report will be presented to the Board for discussion of the results and actions for improvement.

During the year ended 31 December 2024, all Directors have completed an independence assessment, and the Board Independence Assessment Report has been submitted to the Board. The Board has also reviewed the implementation and effectiveness of the Board Independence Assessment Mechanism and the results were satisfactory.

BOARD DIVERSITY

The Company believes that the diversity of Board members will be immensely beneficial for the enhancement of the Company's performance. Therefore, the Company has adopted a Board Diversity Policy to ensure that the Company will, when determining the composition of the Board, consider Board diversity in terms of, among other things, age, gender, cultural and educational background, professional and industry experience, skills and knowledge, insight, and the potential contributions that such candidate could bring to the Board. All Board appointments are made on merit, in the context of the skills and experience the Board as a whole requires being effective. The structure, size and composition (including, for example, gender, age, and length of service) of the Board will be reviewed from time to time by the Nomination Committee to ensure that the Board has a balance of skills, expertise and diversity of perspective for providing effective leadership to the Company and meeting the needs of the Group.

Corporate Governance Report

The Company recognizes and embraces the benefits of having a diverse Board, and considers diversity at Board level as an essential element in maintaining a competitive advantage. The Company also recognizes the importance of being able to attract, retain and motivate employees from the widest pool of available talent, and is committed to diversity at all levels, including gender, age, cultural and educational background, and professional experience. A truly diverse Board will include and make good use of differences in the talents, skills, regional and industry experience, background, gender and other qualities of the members of the Board. These differences will be considered in determining the optimum composition of the Board and when possible should be balanced appropriately.

The Nomination Committee has conducted an annual review of the Board Diversity Policy to ensure its effectiveness. The review results are satisfactory.

The Nomination Committee of the Company reviews and assesses the composition of the Board and makes recommendations to the Board on appointment of new directors of the Company. The Nomination Committee also oversees the conduct of the annual review of the effectiveness of the Board.

In reviewing and assessing the composition of the Board, the Nomination Committee considers the benefits of all aspects of diversity, including without limitation, those described above, in order to maintain an appropriate range and balance of talents, skills, experience and diversity of perspectives on the Board. Factors to be taken into account include: gender, age, ethnicity, cultural and educational background, professional skills, experience and knowledge. Due regard is to be given to the business model and specific needs of the Company.

An analysis of the Board's current composition based on the measurable objectives is set out below:

Gender

Male: 5 Directors
Female: 1 Director

Age Group

31–40: 1 Director
41–50: 2 Directors
51–60: 3 Directors

Designation

Executive Directors: 3 Directors
Independent Non-executive Directors: 3 Directors

Educational Background

Business Administration: 3 Directors
Accounting and Finance: 1 Director
Legal: 1 Director
Others: 1 Director

Corporate Governance Report

The Nomination Committee and the Board are of the view that the current composition of the Board has achieved the objectives set in the Board Diversity Policy and the Board is sufficiently diverse. The Nomination Committee will review the Board Diversity Policy, as appropriate, to ensure its effectiveness.

GENDER DIVERSITY

The Company values gender diversity across all levels of the Group. The male-to-female ratio in the workforce of the Group, including the Board and senior management as at the date of this annual report is 2:1.

The Board targeted to achieve and has achieved to have at least one female Director, and considers that the above current gender diversity is satisfactory. Details on the gender ratio of the Group together with relevant data can be found in the Environmental, Social and Governance Report of the Company for the year.

The Company will also proactively provide trainings to our senior management and will take into account the factor of gender diversity when recruiting suitable candidates for our senior management in the future, so as to develop a pipeline of potential successors for the Board and enhance gender diversity in the Board in the coming years.

The Company has adopted the Director Nomination Policy. In recommending candidates for appointment to the Board, the Nomination Committee considers candidates on merit against objective criteria and with due regard for the benefits of diversity on the Board. In overseeing the conduct of the annual review of the effectiveness of the Board, the Nomination Committee considers the balance of talents, skills, experience, independence and knowledge on the Board and the diversity representation of the Board.

DIRECTORS' AND SENIOR MANAGEMENT'S LIABILITY INSURANCE

The Company has entered into Directors' and Senior Management's liability insurance policy to cover any possible legal action against them.

DELEGATION TO THE MANAGEMENT

The Board reserves for its decision all major matters of the Company, including: approval and monitoring of all policy matters, overall strategies and budgets, internal control and risk management systems, material transactions (in particular those that may involve conflict of interests), financial information, appointment of Directors and other significant financial and operational matters. Directors could seek independent professional advice in performing their duties at the Company's expense and are encouraged to access and to consult with the Company's Senior Management independently.

The daily management, administration and operation of the Company are delegated to the Senior Management. The delegated functions and responsibilities are periodically reviewed by the Board. Approval has to be obtained from the Board prior to any significant transactions entered into by the Senior Management.

Corporate Governance Report

DIRECTORS' CONTINUOUS PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT

All Directors are provided with necessary training and information to ensure that they have a proper understanding of the Company's operations, businesses and market in which it operates as well as his responsibilities under relevant statutes, laws, rules and regulations. The Directors are also provided with regular updates on the Company's performance, position and prospects to enable the Board as a whole to discharge their duties. The Directors and Senior Management also meet on a regular basis or as necessary to discuss issues such as operation of the Group, corporate governance policies, and regulatory compliance.

Directors are encouraged to participate in continuous professional development to develop and refresh their knowledge and skills. The company secretary of the Company has from time to time updated and provided written training materials relating to the roles, functions and duties of a Director.

The training record of each Director for the year ended 31 December 2024 is set out below:

Name of Directors	Reading materials in relation to Corporate Governance and Regulations	Training in relation to Corporate Governance and Regulations
Executive Directors		
Mr. Jiang Xiaohuang	Yes	Yes
Mr. Xu Lin	Yes	Yes
Mr. Sun Bo	Yes	Yes
Independent Non-executive Directors		
Mr. Zhu Wei	Yes	Yes
Mr. Zhang Jinsong	Yes	Yes
Ms. Tang Haiyan	Yes	Yes

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE FUNCTIONS

The Board is responsible for performing the functions set out in the code provision A.2.1 of the CG Code.

For the year ended 31 December 2024, the Board had reviewed the Company's corporate governance policies and practices, training and continuous professional development of Directors and Senior Management, the Company's policies and practices on compliance with legal and regulatory requirements, the compliance of the Model Code, and the Company's compliance with the CG Code and the disclosure in this Corporate Governance Report.

Corporate Governance Report

BOARD MEETINGS

The Company adopts the practice of holding Board meetings regularly, at least four times a year, and at approximately quarterly intervals. Notices of not less than fourteen days are given for all regular Board meetings to provide all Directors with an opportunity to attend and include matters in the agenda for a regular meeting.

For other Board and Board committee meetings, reasonable notice is given. The agenda and accompanying board papers are dispatched to the Directors or Board committee members at least three days before the meetings to ensure that they have sufficient time to review the papers and are adequately prepared for the meetings. When Directors or Board committee members are unable to attend a meeting, they will be advised of the matters to be discussed and given an opportunity to make their views known to the chairman prior to the meeting. Minutes of meetings are kept by the company secretary with copies circulated to all Directors for information and records.

Minutes of the Board meetings and Board committee meetings are recorded in sufficient detail about the matters considered by the Board and the Board committees and the decisions reached, including any concerns raised by the Directors. Draft minutes of each Board meeting and Board committee meeting are sent to the Directors for comments within a reasonable time after the date on which the meeting is held. Minutes of the Board meetings are open for inspection by Directors.

For the year ended 31 December 2024, the Company held 10 Board meetings. The Directors have attended the meetings via video or telephone conference, or in person. The Company will continue to fully comply with code provision C.5.1 of the CG Code to hold Board meetings at least four times a year, and at approximately quarterly intervals. The attendance record of the Directors at the Board meeting is set out below:

Name of Directors	Attendance/Number of meetings eligible to attend
Executive Directors	
Mr. Jiang Xiaohuang	10/10
Mr. Xu Lin	10/10
Mr. Sun Bo	10/10
Independent Non-executive Directors	
Mr. Zhu Wei	10/10
Mr. Zhang Jinsong	10/10
Ms. Tang Haiyan	10/10

Corporate Governance Report

GENERAL MEETINGS

For the year ended 31 December 2024, the Company held one general meeting in total. The attendance record of the Directors at the general meeting is set out below:

Name of Directors	Attendance/Number of meetings eligible to attend
Executive Directors	
Mr. Jiang Xiaohuang	1/1
Mr. Xu Lin	1/1
Mr. Sun Bo	1/1
Independent Non-executive Directors	
Mr. Zhu Wei	1/1
Mr. Zhang Jinsong	1/1
Ms. Tang Haiyan	1/1

BOARD COMMITTEES

The Board has established three committees, namely the Audit Committee, the Remuneration Committee and the Nomination Committee for overseeing particular aspects of the Group's affairs. All Board committees of the Company are established with defined written terms of reference which are posted on the Company's and the Stock Exchange's websites.

The majority of the members of each Board committee are independent non-executive Directors. The Board committees are provided with sufficient resources to discharge their duties and, upon reasonable request, are able to seek independent professional advice in appropriate circumstances, at the Company's expenses.

Audit Committee

The Audit Committee was established by our Company pursuant to a resolution of the Board on 11 September 2019 with written terms of reference in compliance with the Rule 3.22 of the Listing Rules and the CG Code as set out in Appendix C1 to the Listing Rules. The primary duties of the Audit Committee are to make recommendations to our Board on the appointment, re-appointment and removal of external auditors; review the financial statements; provide material advice in respect of our financial reporting process; oversee our internal control and risk management systems and audit process; and provide advice and comment to our Board on matters related to corporate governance. The members of the Audit Committee are Mr. Zhu Wei, Mr. Zhang Jinsong and Ms. Tang Haiyan, all of whom are independent non-executive Directors. Mr. Zhu Wei is the chairman of the Audit Committee.

Corporate Governance Report

For the year ended 31 December 2024, the Audit Committee held two meetings. The members have attended the meetings via video or telephone conference, or in person. The attendance of each member is set out below:

Name of members	Attendance/Number of meetings eligible to attend
Mr. Zhu Wei	2/2
Mr. Zhang Jinsong	2/2
Ms. Tang Haiyan	2/2

The Audit Committee has, in respect of the year ended 31 December 2024, reviewed the annual financial results and report for the year ended 31 December 2023, the interim financial results and report for the period ended 30 June 2024 and significant issues on the financial reporting, operational and compliance controls, the effectiveness of the risk management and internal control systems and internal audit function, re-appointment of external auditors and relevant scope of works, connected transactions and arrangements for employees to raise concerns about possible improprieties.

The Audit Committee has reviewed the Company's audited consolidated results for the year ended 31 December 2024 and confirms that the applicable accounting principles, standards and requirements have been complied with, and that adequate disclosures have been made. The Audit Committee has also discussed the auditing, internal control and financial reporting matters.

Remuneration Committee

The Remuneration Committee was established by our Company pursuant to a resolution of the Board on 11 September 2019 with written terms of reference in compliance with Rule 3.26 of the Listing Rules and the CG Code as set out in Appendix C1 to the Listing Rules. The primary duties of the Remuneration Committee are to review and make recommendations to our Board on the terms of remuneration packages, bonuses and other compensation payable to Directors and Senior Management of our Group and to review and approve the share award plan of the Company. The members of the Remuneration Committee are Mr. Zhang Jinsong, Mr. Zhu Wei and Mr. Jiang Xiaohuang. Mr. Zhang Jinsong is the chairman of the Remuneration Committee.

For the year ended 31 December 2024, the Remuneration Committee held three meetings. The members have attended the meetings via video or telephone conference, or in person. The attendance of each member is set out below:

Name of members	Attendance/Number of meetings eligible to attend
Mr. Zhang Jinsong	3/3
Mr. Zhu Wei	3/3
Mr. Jiang Xiaohuang	3/3

The Remuneration Committee has, in respect of the year ended 31 December 2024, considered and reviewed the existing remuneration policies and structures, reviewed and approved matters relating to the Share Award Scheme and reviewed and made recommendations to the Board on the remuneration policy and the remuneration packages of the Directors and Senior Management.

Corporate Governance Report

Nomination Committee

The Nomination Committee was established by our Company pursuant to a resolution of the Board on 11 September 2019 with written terms of reference in compliance with the CG Code as set out in Appendix C1 to the Listing Rules. The primary duties of the Nomination Committee are to review the structure, size and composition of our Board; and review and make recommendations to the Board on appointment of Directors and the management of the Board succession. The members of the Nomination Committee are Mr. Jiang Xiaohuang, Mr. Zhang Jinsong and Mr. Zhu Wei. Mr. Jiang Xiaohuang is the chairman of the Nomination Committee.

For the year ended 31 December 2024, the Nomination Committee held one meeting. The members have attended the meeting via video or telephone conference, or in person. The attendance of each member is set out below:

Name of members	Attendance/Number of meetings eligible to attend
Mr. Jiang Xiaohuang	1/1
Mr. Zhu Wei	1/1
Mr. Zhang Jinsong	1/1

The Nomination Committee has, in respect of the year ended 31 December 2024, conducted an annual review of the Board Diversity Policy and the composition of the Board, and reviewed the annual confirmation of independence of the independent non-executive Directors and assessed their independence.

DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITIES IN RESPECT TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Directors acknowledge their responsibility for preparing the financial statements of the Company for year ended 31 December 2024 which give a true and fair view of the affairs of the Company and of the Company's results and cash flows.

The management has provided to the Board such explanation and information as are necessary to enable the Board to carry out an informed assessment of the Company's financial statements, which are put to the Board for approval. During the Reporting Period, the Company provided all members of the Board with monthly updates on Company's performance, positions and prospects.

The Directors were not aware of any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions which may cast significant doubt upon the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. The statement by the Auditor regarding their reporting responsibilities on the audited consolidated financial statements of the Company is set out in the Independent Auditor's Report on pages 118 to 122 of this annual report.

Directors' interests in shares

Details of the Directors' interests in the Company's Shares are set out in the section headed "Report of the Directors" of this annual report.

Corporate Governance Report

Dividend Policy

The Company has adopted the Dividend Policy on payment of dividends. Subject to the Companies Law of the Cayman Islands and the Articles of Association, the Company in general meeting may declare dividends in any currency but no dividends shall exceed the amount recommended by the Board.

The Board will determine the level of dividends after considering the factors of the Company including (i) the results of operations, (ii) cash flows, (iii) future prospects, (iv) financial condition, (v) economic and political conditions of the business environment, (vi) share buy-back, (vii) the statutory and regulatory restrictions on the payment of dividends and (viii) other factors as may be considered relevant by the Board, and subject to the approval of Shareholders. The Board has the absolute discretion to recommend any dividends.

Auditor's Remuneration

Remuneration payable to KPMG, the external auditor of the Company, for the year ended 31 December 2024 is as follows:

Service nature	Amount RMB'000
Audit services	
— Audit service on 2024 annual financial statements	2,030.0
— Non-audit service	—
Total	2,030.0

Accountability and Audit

The Directors acknowledge their responsibility for preparing the financial statements which give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Group and the results and cash flows for the year ended 31 December 2024. The statement by the Auditor regarding their reporting responsibilities on the financial statements is set out on pages 118 to 122 of this annual report. During the preparation of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024, the Directors have selected suitable accounting policies and applied them consistently; made judgements and estimates that are prudent, fair and reasonable and prepared the financial statements on a going concern.

The Directors are not aware of any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that may cast significant impact on the Group's ability to continue as a going concern. The Company's long-term basis for generating or preserving value and its strategy for achieving its goals are detailed in the "Management Discussion and Analysis" on pages 13 to 30 of this annual report.

INTERNAL CONTROL AND RISK MANAGEMENT

The Board continuously supervises the effectiveness of the Company's risk management and internal control system with the assistance of the Audit Committee, so as to protect the Company's assets and the interests of Shareholders. The Company's risk management and internal control system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can only provide reasonable but not absolute assurance against material misstatements or losses. Risk management and internal control systems are reviewed annually.

Corporate Governance Report

The Company has established its internal audit function, which is responsible for independently reviewing the adequacy and effectiveness of the Company's risk management and internal control system and reporting the results to the Audit Committee. The Internal Control Supervisor of the Company coordinates the detailed work of internal control and takes charge of sorting out and optimizing business processes and the management mechanism, as well as conducting evaluation on the effectiveness of internal control. In addition to the internal control and internal audit functions, all employees are accountable for risk management and internal control within their business scope. Business departments actively cooperate with internal control and internal audit functions, report to the management team on any important business development and how policies and strategies established by the Company are implemented within the department, and timely identify, assess and manage major risks.

The Company has formulated risk management and internal control management policies to construct a fundamental environment for risk management and internal control. Currently, the Company has set up the internal control framework, which relates to business processes such as procurement, sales, human resources and payroll management, marketing management, tax management, capital management, information security and intellectual property rights, financial reporting and disclosure. Risk assessment is conducted on a regular basis (at least once a year), to ensure the effective operation of risk management and internal control.

The Company has taken a series of rectification measures for the relevant risk issues disclosed in the Prospectus prior to the Listing of the Company and will continue to follow up.

During the year ended 31 December 2024, the Board has reviewed the effectiveness of the risk management and internal control system of the Company. The review included key controls, including financial, operational and compliance control and risk management functions. The Board considered that the risk management and internal control systems are effective and adequate, and the Company's resources for accounting, internal audit and financial reporting functions are generally sufficient, qualification, experience of the staff, and the training programs received by staff and the related budgets are also sufficient. The review has been discussed by the Company's management, external and internal auditors and evaluated by the Audit Committee.

The Company has developed its disclosure policy which provides a general guide to the Company's Directors, Senior Management and relevant employees in handling confidential information, monitoring information disclosure and responding to enquiries. Control procedures have been implemented to ensure that unauthorized access and use of inside information are strictly prohibited.

The Board is committed to incorporating the ESG mindset into business operations. The Board accepts full responsibility for the sustainability of the Group, including formulating strategies, overseeing the Group's ESG related risks and opportunities, and approving the ESG Report. The Board is also required to keep abreast of and comply with the latest regulatory requirements before the approval of the ESG Report.

The Board believes that the management of ESG-related risks and opportunities is essential to the Group's efficient and effective operation. The risk management and internal control systems assure accuracy, reliability and the timeliness of the data presented and sustainable development measures. The Board will also regularly review the implementation effectiveness of the systems and whether they cover major control measures on material ESG issues.

Corporate Governance Report

Company Secretary

In order to uphold good corporate governance and ensure compliance with the Listing Rules and applicable Hong Kong laws, the Company engages Ms. Fung Wai Sum, a senior manager of Company Secretarial Services of Tricor Services Limited (a member of Vistra Group) (a company secretarial service provider), as the company secretary of the Company to advise the Board on corporate governance matters and ensuring that the Board policies and procedures, as well as the applicable laws, rules and regulations are followed. Ms. Li Ya, the chief financial officer of our Company is the primary corporate contact person of Ms Fung Wai Sum, the company secretary of the Company.

Ms. Fung Wai Sum has informed the Company that she has taken no less than 15 hours of relevant professional training during the year ended 31 December 2024. Her trainings satisfied the requirements under Rule 3.29 of the Listing Rules.

SHAREHOLDERS

Communication with Shareholders and Investor Relations

The Company considers that effective communication with the Shareholders is essential for enhancing investor relations and investors' understanding of the Company's business, performance and strategies. The Company also recognizes the importance of timely and non-selective disclosure of information, which will enable Shareholders and investors to make the informed investment decisions.

The annual general meetings provide opportunity for the Shareholders to communicate directly with the Directors. The Chairman of the Company and the chairmen of the Board committees of the Company will attend the annual general meetings to answer Shareholders' questions. The external auditor of the Company will also attend the annual general meetings to answer questions about the conduct of the audit, the preparation and content of the auditor's report, the accounting policies and auditor independence.

The Company encourages the Shareholders attend to annual general meetings and other general meetings, which allows the Shareholders to communicate with the Board, and exercise their right to vote.

To promote effective communication, the Company adopts a shareholders' communication policy which aims at establishing a two-way relationship and communication between the Company and the Shareholders and maintains a website of the Company at <http://www.friendtimes.net>, where up-to-date information on the Company's business operations and developments, financial information, corporate governance practices and other information are available for public access. The shareholder's communication policy will be reviewed annually. During the year, the Board has reviewed the implementation and effectiveness of the shareholder's communication policy and the results were satisfactory.

Shareholders may at any time send their enquiries and concerns to the Board in writing through the company secretary whose contact details are as follows:

FriendTimes Building, No. 68 Qitai Road, Suzhou Industrial Park, Jiangsu Province, the PRC, or
Room 1910, 19/F, Lee Garden One, 33 Hysan Avenue, Causeway Bay, Hong Kong
(email address: ir@friendtimes.net)

Shareholders should direct their enquiries about their shareholdings to the Company's Hong Kong branch share registrar, Tricor Investor Services Limited, at 17/F, Far East Finance Centre, 16 Harcourt Road, Hong Kong.

Corporate Governance Report

SHAREHOLDERS' RIGHTS

To safeguard Shareholders' interests and rights, a separate resolution will be proposed for each issue at general meetings, including the election of individual Directors.

All resolutions put forward at general meetings will be voted by poll pursuant to the Listing Rules and poll results will be posted on the websites of the Company and the Stock Exchange in a timely manner after each general meeting.

Convening of extraordinary general meeting and putting forward proposals

Pursuant to Article 12.3 of the Articles of Association, the Board may, whenever it thinks fit, convene an extraordinary general meeting. General meetings shall also be convened or resolutions shall be added to the agenda of a meeting on the written requisition of any one or more members deposited at the principal office of the Company in Hong Kong or, in the event the Company ceases to have such a principal office, the registered office specifying the objects of the meeting and signed by the requisitionists, provided that such requisitionists held as at the date of deposit of the requisition in aggregate not less than one-tenth of the voting rights (on a one vote per share basis) in the share capital of the Company. General meetings may also be convened on the written requisition of any one member which is a recognised clearing house (or its nominee(s)) deposited at the principal office of the Company in Hong Kong or, in the event the Company ceases to have such a principal office, the registered office specifying the objects of the meeting and signed by the requisitionist, provided that such requisitionist held as at the date of deposit of the requisition not less than one-tenth of the paid up capital of the Company which carries the right of voting at general meetings of the Company. If the Board does not within 21 days from the date of deposit of the requisition proceed duly to convene the meeting to be held within a further 21 days, the requisitionist(s) themselves or any of them representing more than one-half of the total voting rights of all of them, may convene the physical meeting at only one location which will be the principal meeting place, and all reasonable expenses incurred by the requisitionist(s) as a result of the failure of the Board shall be reimbursed to them by the Company.

As regards proposing a person for election as a Director, the procedures are available on the website of the Company.

Report of the Directors

PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES AND ANALYSIS OF OPERATIONS

The Company is an investment holding company. The Group is a leading integrated and well-established mobile game developer, publisher and operator in the PRC with particular success in female-oriented games. Details of the principal activities of the principal subsidiaries of the Company are set out in note 14 to the financial statements. An analysis of the Group's revenue and business condition for the year ended 31 December 2024 by principal activities is set out in the section headed "Management Discussion and Analysis" in this annual report.

Business review

A fair review of the Group's business during the year, which includes a discussion of the principal risks and uncertainties faced by the Group, an analysis of the Group's performance using financial key performance indicators, particulars of important events affecting the Group during the year and an indication of likely future developments in the Group's business, could be found in the section headed "Management Discussion and Analysis" in this annual report. In addition, a discussion on relationships with its key stakeholders is included in the section headed "Management Discussion and Analysis". The review and discussion form part of this Report of the Directors.

Principal risks and uncertainties

We face various risks involved in our daily business operations, including risks that are specific to our game publishing business as well as the industry and regulatory landscape in the PRC. In particular, our commercial launch of mobile games is subject to certain pre-approval and post-filing procedures with the relevant competent regulatory authorities in the PRC, which may change from time to time. For more details, please refer to the sections headed "Risk Factors" and "Business — Recent Change in Regulatory Environment" in the Prospectus.

Financial results

The financial results of the Group during the year ended 31 December 2024 are set out in the consolidated statement of profit or loss in this annual report.

Charitable Donations

Details of the Group's charities for the year are set out in the chapter headed "Environmental, Social and Governance Report — B8. Community Investment — Corporate Social Responsibility".

Summary of Financial Information for the past Five Years

A summary of results, assets and liabilities for the past five financial years of the Group is set out on page 10 of this annual report. This summary does not form part of the audited financial statements.

Relationship with employees, customers and suppliers

The Group has not experienced any significant problems with its employees or disruption to its operations due to labour disputes nor has it experienced any difficulty in the recruitment and retention of experienced staff. The Group maintains a good relationship with its employees.

The Group also understands that maintaining good relationships with customers and suppliers is critical to achieving its long-term goals. During the year ended 31 December 2024, there were no serious disputes between the Group and its customers and/or suppliers.

Report of the Directors

Compliance with Laws and Regulations

The Group is subject to various PRC laws and regulations in relation to its game publishing operations in the PRC, including, without limitation, in the aspects of value-added telecommunication services, game examination, publishing and operation, virtual currency, real-name registration, anti-addiction system, information security and censorship, and privacy protection.

As far as the Board is aware, during the Reporting Period, the Group has complied with the relevant laws and regulations that have a significant impact on the Group in all material respects.

Dividend

The Board did not propose the payment of dividend for the year ended 31 December 2024 (dividend for the year ended 31 December 2023: nil).

Annual General Meeting

The AGM will be held on Thursday, 22 May 2025. A notice convening the AGM will be published and dispatched to the Shareholders in due course in the manner prescribed by the Listing Rules.

Closure of Register of Members

Entitlement to attend and vote at the 2025 AGM

For determination of the entitlement to attend and vote at the AGM, the register of members of the Company will be closed from Monday, 19 May 2025 to Thursday, 22 May 2025 (both days inclusive), during which period no transfer of the Shares of the Company will be registered. In order to qualify for the entitlement to attend and vote at the AGM, all completed transfer documents accompanied by the relevant share certificates must be lodged with the Company's Hong Kong branch share registrar, Tricor Investor Services Limited, at 17/F, Far East Finance Centre, 16 Harcourt Road, Hong Kong for registration not later than 4:30 p.m. on Friday, 16 May 2025.

Distributable Reserves

The Company's distributable reserves as at 31 December 2024 amounted to approximately RMB146.0 million.

Property, plant and equipment

Details of the changes in property, plant and equipment of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2024 are set out in note 10 to the financial statements.

Environmental protection policy and performance

The Group understands the importance of environmental protection. There was no non-compliance with relevant laws and regulations in terms of business, including health and safety, factory conditions, employment and environment. The Group has implemented environmental protection measures and has encouraged employees to pay attention to environmental protection at work and consume electricity and paper according to actual needs to reduce energy consumption and minimize unnecessary waste. For further details, please refer to the section headed "Environmental, Social and Governance Report" of this annual report.

Report of the Directors

Share Capital

Details of the movements in share capital of the Company during the year ended 31 December 2024 are set out in note 25 to the financial statements.

Purchase, Sale or Redemption of the Listed Securities of the Company

During the year ended 31 December 2024, neither the Company nor any of its subsidiaries purchased, sold or redeemed the listed securities of the Company (including sale of treasury shares as defined under the Listing Rules). The Company did not hold any treasury shares (as defined under the Listing Rules) as at 31 December 2024.

Directors

During the Reporting Period and up to the date of this annual report, the Directors of the Company are as follows:

Executive Directors

Mr. Jiang Xiaohuang (*Chairman of the Board and CEO*)

Mr. Xu Lin

Mr. Sun Bo

Independent Non-executive Directors

Mr. Zhu Wei

Mr. Zhang Jinsong

Ms. Tang Haiyan

The biographical details of the Directors and Senior Management are set out in the section headed “Directors and Senior Management” of this annual report.

Directors’ service contracts

Each of our executive Directors has entered into a service contract with the Company for a term of three years commencing from the Listing Date, which was renewed for a further three years commencing from 8 October 2022, and may be terminated by not less than three months’ notice in writing served by either party on the other.

Each of our independent non-executive Directors has entered into a letter of appointment with the Company for a term of three years commencing from the Listing Date, which was renewed for a further three years commencing from 8 October 2022, and may be terminated by not less than three months’ notice in writing served by either party on the other.

None of the Directors has or is proposed to have a service contract with the Company which is not determinable by the Company within one year without payment of compensation (other than statutory compensation).

Directors’ interests in transactions, arrangements or contracts

There was no transaction, arrangement or contract of significance to which the Company or its subsidiaries, or its holding companies or any of its fellow subsidiaries was a party, and in which a Director or an entity connected with the Director was materially interested, whether directly or indirectly, subsisting during or at the end of the year ended 31 December 2024.

Report of the Directors

Directors' interests in competing business

None of the Directors have any interest in a business apart from the Group's business which competes or is likely to compete, either directly or indirectly, with the Group's business and would require disclosure pursuant to Rule 8.10 of the Listing Rules.

Emoluments of Directors, Senior Management and employees

The remuneration policy of the Group is formulated on the basis of the performance, work experience and salary level prevailing in the market. Particulars of Directors' and Senior Management's remuneration, five highest paid individuals' emoluments and staff costs are set out in notes 7 and 8 to the financial statements.

During the year ended 31 December 2024, no emoluments were paid by the Group to the Director and the five highest paid employees as an inducement to join or upon joining the Group or as compensation for loss of office. No Director waived any emolument during the year ended 31 December 2024.

Directors' and Chief Executive's Interests and Short Positions in Shares, Underlying Shares and Debentures

As at 31 December 2024, the interests or short positions of the Directors and chief executive of the Company in the Shares, underlying Shares and debentures of the Company and its associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the SFO), which (a) were required to be notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to Divisions 7 and 8 of Part XV of the SFO (including interests and short positions which he/she was taken or deemed to have under such provisions of the SFO); or (b) were required, pursuant to section 352 of the SFO, to be recorded in the register referred to herein; or (c) were required to be notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to the Model Code, were as follows:

Interests in Shares or underlying Shares of the Company as at 31 December 2024			
Name	Capacity/Nature of interest	Number of Shares held/interested	Approximate percentage of interest ⁽²⁾
Mr. Jiang Xiaohuang ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾⁽⁶⁾	Interest of a controlled corporation/ Founder of a discretionary trust	1,286,602,500 (L) ⁽¹⁾	59.00%
Mr. Xu Lin ⁽⁷⁾	Interest of a controlled corporation	7,141,974 (L) ⁽¹⁾	0.33%
	Beneficial owner	1,776,000 (L) ⁽¹⁾	0.08%
Mr. Sun Bo ⁽⁸⁾⁽⁹⁾	Interest of a controlled corporation	3,570,987 (L) ⁽¹⁾	0.16%
	Beneficial owner	1,650,000 (L) ⁽¹⁾	0.08%
	Person having a right to require delivery of the underlying Shares	502,000 (S) ⁽¹⁾	0.02%

Report of the Directors

Notes:

- (1) The letter "L" denotes the person's long position in the Shares of the Company. The letter "S" denotes the person's short position in the Shares of the Company.
- (2) The calculation is based on the total number of 2,180,850,000 Shares in issue as at 31 December 2024.
- (3) 941,774,116 Shares are registered under the name of Eternal Heart Holdings Limited, the issued share capital of which is owned as to 100% by Gorgeous Sunshine Holding Limited, which is in turn the holding vehicle wholly-owned by TMF (Cayman) Ltd., the trustee of Jiang Family Trust. Jiang Family Trust is a discretionary trust established by Mr. Jiang as the settlor and protector. Accordingly, Mr. Jiang is deemed to be interested in the Shares held by Eternal Heart Holdings Limited for the purpose of Part XV of the SFO.
- (4) 90,500,000 Shares are registered under the name of Ling Long Holdings Limited, the issued share capital of which is owned as to 100% by Gorgeous Sunshine Holding Limited, which is in turn the holding vehicle wholly-owned by TMF (Cayman) Ltd., the trustee of Jiang Family Trust. Jiang Family Trust is a discretionary trust established by Mr. Jiang as the settlor and protector. Accordingly, Mr. Jiang is deemed to be interested in the Shares held by Ling Long Holdings Limited for the purpose of Part XV of the SFO.
- (5) 189,754,000 Shares are registered under the name of Warm Sunshine Holdings Limited, the issued share capital of which is owned as to 100% by Future Wisdom Holdings Limited, which is in turn wholly-owned by Mr. Jiang. Accordingly, Mr. Jiang is deemed to be interested in the Shares held by Warm Sunshine Holdings Limited for the purpose of Part XV of the SFO.
- (6) 64,574,384 Shares are registered under the name of Purple Crystal Holdings Limited, the issued share capital of which is owned as to 100% by Purple Dream Holdings Limited, which is in turn owned as to 35.85% by Agile Eagle Holdings Limited. 100% of the issued share capital of Agile Eagle Holdings Limited is owned by Mr. Jiang. Accordingly, Mr. Jiang is deemed to be interested in the Shares held by Purple Crystal Holdings Limited for the purpose of Part XV of the SFO.
- (7) 7,141,974 Shares are registered under the name of Purple Crystal Holdings Limited, the issued share capital of which is owned as to 100% by Purple Dream Holdings Limited, which is in turn 4.94% owned by Mr. Xu. Accordingly, Mr. Xu is deemed to be interested in the Shares held by Purple Crystal Holdings Limited for the purpose of Part XV of the SFO.
- (8) 3,570,987 Shares are registered under the name of Purple Crystal Holdings Limited, the issued share capital of which is owned as to 100% by Purple Dream Holdings Limited, which is in turn 2.47% owned by Mr. Sun. Accordingly, Mr. Sun is deemed to be interested in the Shares held by Purple Crystal Holdings Limited for the purpose of Part XV of the SFO.
- (9) Pursuant to the Share Award Scheme, Mr. Sun was vested 502,000 Awarded Shares on 31 January 2021.

Save as disclosed above, as at 31 December 2024, none of the Directors nor the chief executive of the Company had any interests or short positions in any of the Shares, underlying Shares or debentures of the Company or any of its associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the SFO) as recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company pursuant to Section 352 of the SFO; or as otherwise notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to the Model Code; or to be notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to Divisions 7 and 8 of Part XV of the SFO.

Arrangement for directors to acquire shares or debentures

At no time during the year ended 31 December 2024 was the Company or any of its subsidiaries a party to any arrangement to enable a Director to acquire benefits by means of the acquisition of Shares in, or debentures of, the Company or any other body corporate.

Report of the Directors

SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDERS' AND OTHER PERSONS' INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS IN SHARES AND UNDERLYING SHARES

As at 31 December 2024, to the best knowledge of the Company and the Directors, the following persons (not being a director or chief executive of the Company) had interests or short positions in the Shares or underlying Shares which fall to be disclosed to the Company under the provisions of Divisions 2 and 3 of Part XV of the SFO as recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company pursuant to section 336 of the SFO:

Interests in Shares or underlying Shares of the Company as at 31 December 2024			
Name of Shareholders	Capacity/ Nature of interest	Number of shares held/interested	Approximate percentage of Interest ⁽²⁾
Mr. Jiang Xiaohuang ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾	Interest of a controlled corporation/Founder of a discretionary trust	1,286,602,500 (L) ⁽¹⁾	59.00%
Ms. Mao Yuyan ⁽⁶⁾	Interest of spouse	1,286,602,500 (L) ⁽¹⁾	59.00%
TMF (Cayman) Ltd. ⁽³⁾	Trustee of a trust	1,032,274,116 (L) ⁽¹⁾	47.33%
Gorgeous Sunshine Holding Limited ⁽³⁾	Interest of a controlled corporation	1,032,274,116 (L) ⁽¹⁾	47.33%
Eternal Heart Holdings Limited	Beneficial owner	941,774,116 (L) ⁽¹⁾	43.18%
Ling Long Holdings Limited	Beneficial owner	90,500,000 (L) ⁽¹⁾	4.15%
Future Wisdom Holdings Limited ⁽⁴⁾	Interest of a controlled corporation	189,754,000 (L) ⁽¹⁾	8.70%
Warm Sunshine Holdings Limited	Beneficial owner	189,754,000 (L) ⁽¹⁾	8.70%
Agile Eagle Holdings Limited ⁽⁵⁾	Interest of a controlled corporation	64,574,384 (L) ⁽¹⁾	2.96%
Purple Dream Holdings Limited ⁽⁵⁾	Interest of a controlled corporation	64,574,384 (L) ⁽¹⁾	2.96%
Purple Crystal Holdings Limited	Beneficial owner	64,574,384 (L) ⁽¹⁾	2.96%

Notes:

(1) The letter "L" denotes the person's long position in the shares of the Company.

(2) The calculation is based on the total number of 2,180,850,000 Shares in issue as at 31 December 2024.

(3) Eternal Heart Holdings Limited and Ling Long Holdings Limited are wholly-owned by Gorgeous Sunshine Holdings Limited which is the holding vehicle wholly-owned by TMF (Cayman) Ltd., the trustee of Jiang Family Trust. Jiang Family Trust is a discretionary trust established by Mr. Jiang as the settlor and protector. Accordingly, each of Mr. Jiang, Gorgeous Sunshine Holding Limited and TMF (Cayman) Ltd. is deemed to be interested in the Shares held by Eternal Heart Holdings Limited and Ling Long Holdings Limited.

Report of the Directors

- (4) Warm Sunshine Holdings Limited is wholly-owned by Future Wisdom Holdings Limited which is in turn wholly-owned by Mr. Jiang. Accordingly, each of Mr. Jiang and Future Wisdom Holdings Limited is deemed to be interested in the Shares held by Warm Sunshine Holdings Limited.
- (5) Purple Crystal Holdings Limited is wholly-owned by Purple Dream Holdings Limited which is in turn owned as to 35.85% by Agile Eagle Holdings Limited which is wholly owned by Mr. Jiang. Accordingly, each of Mr. Jiang, Agile Eagle Holdings Limited and Purple Dream Holdings Limited is deemed to be interested in the Shares held by Purple Crystal Holdings Limited.
- (6) Ms. Mao Yuyan is the spouse of Mr. Jiang and therefore she is deemed to be interested in all the Shares held by Mr. Jiang by virtue of the SFO.

Save as disclosed above, as at 31 December 2024, the Directors were not aware of any persons (who were not directors or chief executive of the Company) who had an interest or short position in the Shares or underlying Shares of the Company which would fall to be disclosed under Divisions 2 and 3 of Part XV of the SFO, or which would be required, pursuant to Section 336 of the SFO, to be entered in the register referred to therein.

SHARE AWARD SCHEME

Share Award Scheme

The Board has approved the adoption of the Share Award Scheme of the Company on 14 September 2020.

Objectives of the Share Award Scheme

- 1. to further improve the Group's incentive system, align the interests of certain Eligible Participants with the Group's interests and encourage them to create long-term value for the Group; and
- 2. to attract and motivate key professional talents to enhance the competitiveness and promote the sustainable development of the Group.

Eligible Participants of the Share Award Scheme

Any Directors, senior and mid-level management, core technical personnel and key employees who, at the absolute discretion of the Board, will contribute or have contributed to any member of the Group.

Administration of the Share Award Scheme

- 1. The Share Award Scheme is subject to the Scheme Rules and the terms of the Trust Deed (as the case may be);
- 2. The Board may, by passing ordinary resolutions, appoint any one or more senior management of the Company as Authorised Representative(s) (or form an advisory committee) to give instructions or notices to the Trustee on all matters in connection with this scheme and other matters in the routine administration of the Trust; and
- 3. The Trustee will hold the Shares and the income derived therefrom in accordance with the Scheme Rules and subject to the terms of the Trust Deed.

Report of the Directors

Sources of Awarded Shares of the Share Award Scheme

1. Mr. Jiang Xiaohuang, the controlling shareholder of the Company, decided to indirectly transfer 80,000,000 Shares of the Company (representing approximately 3.7% of the issued shares of the Company as of the date of this report) as a gift, at nil consideration, as the pool of shares; and
2. As of 31 December 2024, a total of 90,010,000 Shares of the Company (representing approximately 4.1% of the issued Shares of the Company as of the date of this report) are purchased as the pool of shares under the Share Award Scheme.

Limit of the Share Award Scheme

The Board shall not make any further grant of award such that the total number of shares granted under the Share Award Scheme will exceed 10 per cent. of the total number of issued Shares as of the Adoption Date.

If the relevant subscription or purchase would result in the Trustee holding in aggregate, more than 10 per cent. of the total number of issued Shares of the Company as of the Adoption Date, the Trustee shall not subscribe, purchase or accept any further Shares.

Save as prescribed in the Share Award Scheme or as otherwise restricted by the Listing Rules, for any 12-month period, the aggregate number of Shares granted to any Eligible Participant shall not exceed 1% of the total number of the issued Shares at the relevant time, without Shareholders' approval.

The Share Award Scheme has no service provider sublimit under Chapter 17 of the Listing Rules.

Voting Rights

The Trustee shall not exercise the voting rights in respect of any Shares held under the Trust.

Duration and Termination of the Share Award Scheme

The Share Award Scheme shall be effective from the Adoption Date and shall be terminated at the earlier of (i) the tenth anniversary from the Adoption Date; or (ii) the date of early termination determined by Authorised Representative(s) (or the advisory committee). The termination of this Share Award Scheme shall not cause any material and adverse effect on any existing rights of any Selected Participants under this Share Award Scheme.

As at 31 December 2024, the remaining life of the Share Award Scheme was approximately 5.5 years, provided that the Board may decide early termination in accordance with the relevant rules under the Share Award Scheme (which is amended from time to time).

Implementation of the Share Award Scheme

1. On 14 September 2020, Mr. Jiang Xiaohuang, a controlling shareholder of the Company, decided to indirectly transfer an aggregate of 80,000,000 Shares of the Company as a gift within three years, at nil consideration, as the pool of Shares.
2. On 1 December 2020, Mr. Jiang Xiaohuang completed the first annual share contribution plan and indirectly transferred an aggregate of 40,000,000 Shares of the Company as a gift at nil consideration, as the pool of Shares.

Report of the Directors

3. On 28 December 2020, the Board, based on the recommendation of the remuneration committee of the Company, resolved to grant a total of 40,000,000 Awarded Shares, which have been held by the Trustee on behalf of the Selected Participants, at nil consideration to the Share Award Grantees. The grant of Awarded Shares has been effective from 1 January 2021. The Share Award Grantees include (1) Mr. Wu Jie, a former executive Director (awarded 2,000,000 Shares of the Company); (2) Mr. Sun Bo, an executive Director (awarded 2,000,000 Shares of the Company); and (3) employees of the Group (awarded 36,000,000 Shares of the Company). These Awarded Shares were granted as a gift at nil consideration with an exercise period ranging from 1 month to 49 months.
4. On 28 June 2021, Mr. Jiang Xiaohuang completed the second annual share contribution plan and indirectly transferred an aggregate of 20,000,000 Shares of the Company as a gift at nil consideration, as the pool of Shares.
5. On 4 January 2022, the Board, based on the recommendation of the remuneration committee of the Company, resolved to grant a total of 16,000,000 Awarded Shares, which have been held by the Trustee on behalf of the Selected Participants, at nil consideration to the Share Award Grantees. The grant of Awarded Shares has been effective from 5 January 2022. The Share Award Grantees are employees (excluding the Directors) of the Group. These Awarded Shares were granted as a gift at nil consideration with an exercise period ranging from 1 month to 37 months.
6. On 22 July 2022, Mr. Jiang Xiaohuang completed the third annual share contribution plan and indirectly transferred an aggregate of 20,000,000 Shares of the Company at nil consideration as the pool of Shares. By that time, the three-year gift plan of Mr. Jiang Xiaohuang has been completed.
7. On 2 and 5 January 2023, the Board, based on the recommendation of the remuneration committee of the Company, resolved to grant 2,152,000 and 6,461,600 Awarded Shares respectively, which have been held by the Trustee on behalf of the Selected Participants, at nil consideration to the Share Award Grantees. The grant of Awarded Shares has been effective from 2 and 5 January 2023 respectively. The Share Award Grantees are employees (excluding the Directors) of the Group. These Awarded Shares were granted as a gift at nil consideration with an exercise period ranging from 1 month to 37 months.
8. On 2 September 2024, the Board, based on the recommendation of the remuneration committee of the Company, resolved to grant 1,600,000 Awarded Shares, which have been held by the Trustee on behalf of the Selected Participants, at nil consideration to the Share Award Grantees. The grant of Awarded Shares has been effective from 2 September 2024. The Share Award Grantees are employees (excluding the Directors) of the Group. These Awarded Shares were granted as a gift at nil consideration with an exercise period ranging from the date of grant to 11 months.
9. On 31 December 2024, the Board, based on the recommendation of the remuneration committee of the Company, resolved to grant 18,857,000 Awarded Shares, which have been held by the Trustee on behalf of the Selected Participants, at nil consideration to the Share Award Grantees. The grant of Awarded Shares has been effective from 31 December 2024. The Share Award Grantees are employees (excluding the Directors) of the Group. These Awarded Shares were granted as a gift at nil consideration with an exercise period ranging from the date of grant to 37 months.
10. As of 31 December 2024, a total of 90,010,000 shares of the Company are purchased as the pool of Shares under the Share Award Scheme.

The number of Shares available for grant under the Share Award Scheme as at 1 January 2024 and 31 December 2024 was 100,763,000 and 107,506,000, representing approximately 4.6% and approximately 4.9% of the total number of Shares in issue as at 1 January 2024 and 31 December 2024, respectively.

Report of the Directors

Set out below are the details of the number of Awarded Shares granted and movements under the Share Award Scheme for the year ended 31 December 2024:

				Number of Awarded Shares					
Name or category of the participant	Date of grant	Vesting period	Purchase price	Unvested as at 1 January 2024	Granted during the year	Vested during the year	Lapsed during the year	Cancelled during the year	Unvested as at 31 December 2024
Directors									
Mr. Sun Bo	1 January 2021	1 January 2021 to 31 January 2024	nil ⁽⁶⁾	400,000	–	–	(400,000)	–	–
		1 January 2021 to 31 January 2025	nil ⁽⁶⁾	200,000	–	–	–	–	200,000
Five highest paid individuals (excluding directors) during the Reporting Period in aggregate									
In aggregate	1 January 2021	1 January 2021 to 31 January 2024	nil ⁽⁶⁾	1,360,000	–	–	(1,360,000)	–	–
		1 January 2021 to 31 January 2025	nil ⁽⁶⁾	760,000	–	–	–	–	760,000
In aggregate	5 January 2022	5 January 2022 to 31 January 2024	nil ⁽⁶⁾	1,760,000	–	–	(1,760,000)	–	–
		5 January 2022 to 31 January 2025	nil ⁽⁶⁾	600,000	–	–	–	–	600,000
In aggregate	2 September 2024	2 September 2024 to 30 September 2024	nil ⁽⁶⁾	–	300,000 ⁽¹⁾	(300,000) ⁽⁴⁾	–	–	–
		2 September 2024 to 31 July 2025	nil ⁽⁶⁾	–	300,000 ⁽¹⁾	–	–	–	300,000
In aggregate	31 December 2024	31 December 2024 to 31 January 2025	nil ⁽⁶⁾	–	600,000 ⁽²⁾	–	–	–	600,000
		31 December 2024 to 31 January 2026	nil ⁽⁶⁾	–	900,000 ⁽²⁾	–	–	–	900,000
		31 December 2024 to 31 January 2027	nil ⁽⁶⁾	–	1,100,000 ⁽²⁾	–	–	–	1,100,000
Employee Participants									
In aggregate	1 January 2021	1 January 2021 to 31 January 2024	nil ⁽⁶⁾	5,057,600	–	(3,337,600) ⁽³⁾	(1,720,000)	–	–
		1 January 2021 to 31 January 2025	nil ⁽⁶⁾	3,278,800	–	–	–	–	3,278,800
In aggregate	5 January 2022	5 January 2022 to 31 January 2024	nil ⁽⁶⁾	1,200,000	–	–	(1,200,000)	–	–
		5 January 2022 to 31 January 2025	nil ⁽⁶⁾	1,000,000	–	–	–	–	1,000,000
In aggregate	2 January 2023	2 January 2023 to 31 January 2024	nil ⁽⁶⁾	300,000	–	(100,000) ⁽³⁾	(200,000)	–	–
		2 January 2023 to 31 January 2025	nil ⁽⁶⁾	400,000	–	–	(100,000)	–	300,000
		2 January 2023 to 31 January 2026	nil ⁽⁶⁾	300,000	–	–	(300,000)	–	–
In aggregate	2 September 2024	2 September 2024 to 30 September 2024	nil ⁽⁶⁾	–	450,000 ⁽¹⁾	(450,000) ⁽⁴⁾	–	–	–
		2 September 2024 to 31 July 2025	nil ⁽⁶⁾	–	550,000 ⁽¹⁾	–	–	–	550,000
In aggregate	31 December 2024	31 December 2024 to 31 December 2024	nil ⁽⁶⁾	–	9,867,000 ⁽²⁾	(9,867,000) ⁽⁵⁾	–	–	–
		31 December 2024 to 31 January 2025	nil ⁽⁶⁾	–	200,000 ⁽²⁾	–	–	–	200,000
		31 December 2024 to 31 January 2026	nil ⁽⁶⁾	–	3,050,000 ⁽²⁾	–	–	–	3,050,000
		31 December 2024 to 31 January 2027	nil ⁽⁶⁾	–	2,840,000 ⁽²⁾	–	–	–	2,840,000
		31 December 2024 to 31 January 2028	nil ⁽⁶⁾	–	300,000 ⁽²⁾	–	–	–	300,000
Total				16,616,400	20,457,000	(14,054,600)	(7,040,000)	–	15,978,800

Report of the Directors

Notes:

- (1) The Awarded Shares are subject to certain performance targets with reference to the annual results of the Company and the selected employees' individual key performance indicators for the financial year preceding the respective vesting date. The closing price of the Shares on the trading day (i.e. 30 August 2024) immediately before the date (2 September 2024) on which the Awarded Shares were granted during the year was HK\$0.495.
- (2) The Awarded Shares are subject to certain performance targets with reference to the annual results of the Company and the selected employees' individual key performance indicators for the financial year preceding the respective vesting date. The closing price of the Shares on the trading day (i.e. 30 December 2024) immediately before the date (31 December 2024) on which the Awarded Shares were granted during the year was HK\$0.58.
- (3) These Shares were all vested on the same date and the closing price of the Shares on the trading day (i.e. 30 January 2024) immediately before the date (31 January 2024) on which the Awarded Shares were vested during the Reporting Period was HK\$1.15.
- (4) These Shares were all vested on the same date and the closing price of the Shares on the trading day (i.e. 30 August 2024) immediately before the date (2 September 2024) on which the Awarded Shares were vested during the Reporting Period was HK\$0.495.
- (5) These Shares were all vested on the same date and the closing price of the Shares on the trading day (i.e. 30 December 2024) immediately before the date (31 December 2024) on which the Awarded Shares were vested during the Reporting Period was HK\$0.58.
- (6) As all the aforementioned Awarded Shares are donated by Mr. Jiang Xiaohuang, the Board has decided to grant the aforementioned Awarded Shares to the Eligible Participants at nil consideration.
- (7) There is no participant with Awarded Shares granted and to be granted in excess of the 1% individual limit, nor related entity participant or service provider with Awarded Shares granted and to be granted in any 12-month period exceeding 0.1% of the relevant class of shares in issue.
- (8) Due to inconsistencies between the directors and the five highest paid individuals for the year ended 31 December 2024 and the year ended 31 December 2023, the breakdown of "Unvested as at 1 January 2024" in this report is inconsistent with that in 2023 annual report, but the sum of the two is consistent.

The fair value per Awarded Share granted on 2 September 2024 and 31 December 2024 was HKD0.495 and HKD0.56, which was measured based on the market price of the Company's Shares at the respective grant dates. No expected dividends were incorporated into the measurement of fair value. Information on the fair value is provided in Part (f) of note 25 to the consolidated financial report in this report.

RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Details of related party transactions of the Group during the year ended 31 December 2024 are set out in note 27 to the financial statements. Such transactions were either (1) fully exempt from the reporting, annual review, announcement and independent Shareholders' approval requirements under Rule 14A.76(1) of the Listing Rules; or (2) did not constitute connected transactions or continuing connected transactions under Chapter 14A of the Listing Rules.

Report of the Directors

NON-EXEMPT CONTINUING CONNECTED TRANSACTIONS

Contractual Arrangements

Background and Reasons

On 11 December 2001, the State Council promulgated the Regulations for the Administration of Foreign-Invested Telecommunications Enterprises (the "FITE Regulations"), which were amended on 10 September 2008 and 6 February 2016. According to the FITE Regulations, foreign investors are not allowed to hold more than 50% of the equity interests of a company providing value-added telecommunications services, including internet content provider services. In addition, a foreign investor who invests in a value-added telecommunications business in the PRC must possess prior experience in operating value-added telecommunications businesses and a proven track record of business operations overseas (the "Qualification Requirements"). Currently, none of the applicable PRC laws, regulations or rules provided clear guidance or interpretation on the Qualification Requirements. Therefore, in order for the Company to be able to carry on its business in the PRC, the Group has entered into the Contractual Arrangements to enable the Company to exercise and maintain control over operations of the Operating Entities and to consolidate these companies' financial results into the Company's results under International Financial Reporting Standards as if they are wholly-owned subsidiaries of the Company. Please refer to the section headed "Contractual Arrangements" of the Prospectus for details.

Up to the date of this annual report, there is no further update in relation to the Qualification Requirement.

Contractual Arrangements overview

1. *Details of operating company and Registered Shareholders*

Operating company: FriendTimes Technology Inc.

FriendTimes Technology is a company established in the PRC with limited liability. Registered Shareholders of FriendTimes Technology are Mr. Jiang Xiaohuang (70.14%), Suzhou Zixin Technology Investment Management Enterprise (LLP) (12.73%), SEC Electric Machinery Co., Ltd. (4.00%), Nanjing Liheng Venture Capital Investment Enterprise (LLP) (3.13%), Mr. Song Dawei (2.63%), Mr. Song Huan (2.00%), Mr. Wang Jianyu (1.62%), Suzhou Luoyuan Investment Centre (LLP) (1.25%), Mr. Lin Zhirong (1.25%) and Mr. Zhang Min (1.25%).

2. *Description of the operating company's business*

FriendTimes Technology is mainly engaged in the research and development, distribution and operation of mobile games.

3. *Summary of terms of contractual arrangements*

The Contractual Arrangements which were in place during the year ended 31 December 2024 are as follows:

- (1) The Exclusive Business Cooperation Agreement dated 20 February 2019, pursuant to which FriendTimes Technology agreed to engage Suzhou Eagle as its exclusive provider of technical support, consultation and other services, and FriendTimes Technology agreed to pay the service fee to Suzhou Eagle.
- (2) The Voting Rights Proxy Agreement and Powers of Attorney dated 20 February 2019, pursuant to which Registered Shareholders irrevocably and exclusively appointed Suzhou Eagle and/or its appointee, Mr. Liu Gongyou, but excluding any person who is not independent from the Registered Shareholders or may give rise to any conflict of interest, as his attorney-in-fact to exercise such shareholder's rights in FriendTimes Technology. Due to the resignation of Mr. Liu Gongyou, the Company has rearranged the execution of the Power of Attorney on 20 June 2022 to appoint Ms. Li Ya as the appointee.

Report of the Directors

- (3) The Exclusive Option Agreement dated 20 February 2019, pursuant to which the Registered Shareholders jointly and severally granted Suzhou Eagle the irrevocable and exclusive rights to require the Registered Shareholders to transfer their equity interests and/or assets in FriendTimes Technology to Suzhou Eagle and/or a third party designated by it, in whole or in part at any time and from time to time, at a minimum purchase price permitted under the PRC laws and regulations.
- (4) The Equity Pledge Agreement dated 20 February 2019, pursuant to which the Registered Shareholders agreed to pledge all of their respective equity interests in FriendTimes Technology to Suzhou Eagle as a security interest to guarantee the performance of contractual obligations and the payment of outstanding debts under the Contractual Arrangements.
- (5) The Framework Loan Agreement dated 6 March 2019, pursuant to which Suzhou Eagle principally agreed to provide loans to our Operating Entities from time to time in accordance with the PRC laws and regulations and our Operating Entities principally agreed to utilise the proceeds of such loans for their business operations.
- (6) The Voting Rights Proxy Agreement and Powers of Attorney dated 20 June 2022, pursuant to which Registered Shareholders irrevocably and exclusively appointed Suzhou Eagle and/or its appointee, Ms. Li Ya, but excluding any person who is not independent from the Registered Shareholders or may give rise to any conflict of interest, as his attorney-in-fact to exercise such shareholder's rights in FriendTimes Technology.

During the year ended 31 December 2024, FriendTimes Technology paid the service fee of approximately RMB259.6 million to Suzhou Eagle under the Exclusive Business Cooperation Agreement. The revenue and net loss of the Operating Entities subject to the Contractual Arrangements amounted to approximately RMB951.4 million and RMB93.9 million for the year ended 31 December 2024, respectively. The total assets and total liabilities of the Operating Entities subject to the Contractual Arrangements amounted to RMB1,604.1 million and RMB226.8 million as at 31 December 2024, respectively.

Risks associated with the Contractual Arrangements

For risks associated with the Contractual Arrangements, please see the section headed "Risk Factors — Risks Relating to Our Company Structure" in the Prospectus for details.

Material change in relation to the Contractual Arrangements

During the year ended 31 December 2024, there is no material change in the Contractual Arrangements and/or the circumstances under which they were adopted.

Unwinding the Contractual Arrangements

The Company will unwind the Contractual Arrangements as soon as the laws allow the business of the Operating Entities to be operated without the Contractual Arrangements. However, for the year ended 31 December 2024, none of the Contractual Arrangements had been unwound as none of the restrictions that led to the adoption of the Contractual Arrangements had been removed.

Waiver from the Stock Exchange

The Stock Exchange has granted a waiver to the Company from strict compliance with the connected transactions requirements under Chapter 14A of the Listing Rules in respect of the Contractual Arrangements. For details, please refer to the section "Connected Transactions" in the Prospectus.

Report of the Directors

Confirmation from independent non-executive Directors

The independent non-executive Directors have reviewed the Contractual Arrangements and confirmed that during the year ended 31 December 2024: (1) the transactions carried out have been entered into in accordance with the relevant provisions of the Contractual Arrangements; (2) no dividends or other distributions have been made by FriendTimes Technology to the Registered Shareholders which are not otherwise subsequently assigned or transferred to our Group; and (3) the transactions contemplated under the Contractual Arrangements are fair and reasonable and in the interests of the Shareholders as a whole.

Confirmation from the Company's Independent Auditor

KPMG, the Company's auditor, has carried out procedures annually to report on the Group's Continuing Connected Transactions in accordance with Hong Kong Standard on Assurance Engagements 3000 (Revised), Assurance Engagements Other Than Audits or Reviews of Historical Financial Information and with reference to Practice Note 740 (Revised) Auditor's Letter on Continuing Connected Transactions under the Hong Kong Listing Rules issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants. For the purpose of Rule 14A.56 of the Listing Rules, KPMG has confirmed in a letter to the Board that, with respect to the aforesaid continuing connected transactions entered into in the year ended 31 December 2024:

1. nothing has come to their attention that causes them to believe that the disclosed continuing connected transactions have not been approved by the Board;
2. nothing has come to their attention that causes them to believe that the disclosed continuing connected transactions were not entered into, in all material respects, in accordance with the relevant agreements under the Contractual Arrangements governing such transactions;
3. under the contractual arrangements, nothing has come to their attention that causes them to believe that dividends or other distributions have been made by FriendTimes Technology to the equity shareholders of FriendTimes Technology which are not otherwise subsequently assigned or transferred to the Group;
4. for transactions involving the provision of goods or services by the Group, nothing has come to their attention that causes them to believe that the disclosed continuing connected transactions were not, in all material respects, in accordance with the pricing policies of the Group; and
5. with respect to the aggregate amount of the continuing connected transactions set out in the attached list of continuing connected transactions, nothing has come to their attention that causes them to believe that the disclosed continuing connected transactions have exceeded the annual cap as set by the Company.

MANAGEMENT CONTRACTS

No contracts, other than the service contracts with the Directors, concerning the management and administration of the whole or any substantial part of the business of the Company were entered into or existed during the year ended 31 December 2024.

Report of the Directors

MAJOR CUSTOMERS AND SUPPLIERS

During the year ended 31 December 2024, the aggregate sales attributable to the Group's five largest customers accounted for approximately 2.0% and the largest customer accounted for approximately 2.0% of the Group's total revenue for the year.

During the year ended 31 December 2024, the aggregate purchases attributable to the Group's five largest suppliers accounted for approximately 63.3% and the largest supplier accounted for approximately 20.9% of the Group's total purchases for the year.

For the year ended 31 December 2024, none of the Directors, their associates or any Shareholders (which to the knowledge of the Directors own more than 5% of the issued Shares) has an interest in the five largest suppliers or customers of the Group.

CONTINUING DISCLOSURE OBLIGATIONS PURSUANT TO THE LISTING RULES

Save as disclosed in the annual report, the Company does not have any disclosure obligations under Rule 13.20, 13.21 and 13.22 of the Listing Rules.

SUFFICIENCY OF PUBLIC FLOAT

Based on the information that is publicly available to the Company and to the best knowledge of the Directors as at the Reporting Date, at least 25% of the Company's total number of issued Shares were held by the public at all time since Listing.

PRE-EMPTIVE RIGHTS

There is no provision for pre-emptive rights under the Articles or the laws of the Cayman Islands, which would oblige the Company to offer new Shares on a pro-rata basis to its existing Shareholders.

EQUITY-LINKED AGREEMENTS

No equity-linked agreements were entered into by the Company during the year ended 31 December 2024 or subsisted at the end of the year ended 31 December 2024.

CONVERTIBLE SECURITIES, OPTIONS, WARRANTS AND SIMILAR RIGHTS

As at 31 December 2024, the Company had no outstanding convertible securities, options, warrants or similar rights. There has been no issue or exercise of any convertible securities, options, warrants or similar rights during the year ended 31 December 2024.

RETIREMENT BENEFITS SCHEME

All of our employees are in PRC and they are members of the state-managed retirement benefits scheme operated by the PRC government. Our employees are required to contribute a certain percentage of their payroll to the retirement benefits scheme to fund the benefits. The only obligation of the Group with respect to this retirement benefits scheme is to make the required contributions under the scheme.

Details of the pension obligations of the Company are set out in note 5 to the financial statements in this annual report.

Report of the Directors

PERMITTED INDEMNITY PROVISION

The Articles of Association provide that the Directors are entitled to be indemnified and secured harmless out of the assets and profits of the Company from and against all actions, costs, charges, losses, damages and expenses which they shall or may incur or sustain in or about the execution of their duty in their respective offices, provided that this indemnity shall not extend to any matter in respect of any fraud or dishonesty which may attach to such Director.

The Company has purchased and maintained Directors' liability insurance during the Reporting Period, which provides appropriate coverage for the Directors.

FISCAL POLICIES

The Group has adopted centralized financing and fiscal policies to strengthen control over bank deposits and ensure the safe and efficient operation of the Group's funds. The Group's surplus cash is generally investments in deposit products in RMB, U.S. dollars or HK dollars and low to medium- risk financial products.

AUDITOR

There has been no change in auditors during the year ended 31 December 2024. The consolidated financial statements of the Company for the year ended 31 December 2024 have been audited by KPMG, Public Interest Entity Auditor registered in accordance with the Financial Reporting Council Ordinance, who shall retire and being eligible, offer itself for re-appointment, and a resolution to this effect shall be proposed at the forthcoming AGM.

By order of the Board

Jiang Xiaohuang

Chairman and Chief Executive Officer

24 March 2025

Environmental, Social and Governance Report

CHAIRMAN'S STATEMENT

Dear Shareholders,

The Group is pleased to issue its Environmental, Social and Governance ("ESG") Report (the "Report") for the period from 1 January 2024 to 31 December 2024 (the "Reporting Period" or the "FY2024"). The Report is the sixth ESG report issued by FriendTimes Inc. (the "Company" or "FriendTimes" or "we") and its subsidiaries (the "Group"). The Report summarizes the Group's initiatives, plans and performance in ESG and demonstrates its commitment to sustainable development.

The Group actively promotes its products and platforms to participate in ESG strategies, and is committed to integrating sustainable development into daily operations in order to achieve long-term prosperity and business development, while improving the well-being of stakeholders and contributing to our planet. The Group wishes to promote ESG awareness through its commitment to sustainable business and best practices in daily operations, and enhance its cooperation with other industry participants, so as to minimise the potential negative environmental and social impacts of its operations and increase its competitiveness.

In order to fulfill the Group's commitment to sustainable development, the Group has integrated the management of ESG issues into the Group's entire corporate management framework, up to the board of directors (the "Board"), as well as various functions of the management team and business units. The Board assumes full responsibility for the Group's sustainability issues, including formulating strategies, overseeing the Company's ESG performance, and approving the Report. In order to facilitate a fundamentally internally consistent enterprise risk management, a risk management and internal control system has been established and the Board is responsible for continuously reviewing and assessing its effectiveness. Please refer to the section "ESG Governance Structure" for the ESG governance structure.

The Group is committed to creating long-term value for its stakeholders and to this end, the Group listens attentively to their views and feedback to understand their needs and expectations. In order to prioritize major ESG-related issues, the Board and the ESG Working Group ("Working Group") continuously communicate with the Group's stakeholders, take into account their different views, and invite them to participate in materiality assessments to determine the priority of different ESG issues, and to understand, evaluate and formulate strategies for the Group's ESG performance. Information on the stakeholder communication channels and the materiality assessment conducted by the Group are set out in the sections headed "Stakeholder Engagement" and "Materiality Assessment" respectively.

Although the Group has no significant environmental impact on its operation as a mobile game developer, publisher and operator, the Group still actively responds to the national environmental policies on carbon neutrality, energy saving and waste reduction to promote the sustainable development of the enterprise. The Group has been taking measures in different areas to reduce its environmental impact and regularly reviews the effectiveness of the relevant measures. In order to fulfill the Group's commitment to corporate social responsibility and to enable the Group's stakeholders to have a better understanding of the Group's ESG performance, the Group for the first time formulated ESG targets in respect of material issues of the Group during the period from 1 January 2021 to 31 December 2021 (the "FY2021"). The Board will conduct at least one annual review over the relevant target and progress, the review mechanisms and findings of which are set forth in the section headed "Environmental Target Setting".

Environmental, Social and Governance Report

Adhering to the mission of “Let Culture Create Value”, the Group has been deeply engaged in the cultural industry for over a decade. It remains committed to the integrated development of culture and technology, with a focus on the creative transformation and innovative development of outstanding traditional Chinese culture. By empowering new cultural business models and scenarios, the Group revitalises traditional Chinese culture for the new generation. As a result of these efforts, it has been recognised as a “National-level Cultural Industry Demonstration Base”. In addition, we continue to contribute our efforts to promote charity campaigns through diverse philanthropic commitments. For instance, FriendTimes, in collaboration with the Public Charity Fund for “Love is here to Assist People with Disabilities”(這裏有愛助殘公益愛心基金), participated in the apple tree plantation program called “Join Me in Having a Tree towards Prosperity” in rural Yan’an, providing targeted assistance for rural revitalisation and achieving consumption-driven support.

The Group's achievements indicated the correct decision-making of the management of the Group, the tacit cooperation of various departments, and also the hard work of all employees. On behalf of the Board, I would like to express my sincere gratitude to our shareholders, business partners and customers for their long-standing support, understanding and trust in the Group. I would also like to thank all departments and our important teams of the Group for their valuable contributions to the Group. In the future, we will continue to strengthen the corporate management system and further integrate ESG considerations into the Group's business operations. The Group will strengthen cooperation with various stakeholders and strive to create a better and longer future.

Jiang Xiaohuang

Chairman

Environmental, Social and Governance Report

HONORS AND SIGNIFICANT EVENTS OF FRIENDTIMES

Corporate Awards

- FriendTimes was selected as a “National-level Cultural Industry Demonstration Base (國家文化產業示範基地)” in 2024;
- FriendTimes received the “Top Ten Cultural Leadership Enterprises (領軍型文化企業)” of the first “Dongwu Awards” (東吳獎);
- FriendTimes was honoured with the title of “Top 30 Private Cultural Enterprises in Jiangsu (江蘇民營文化企業 30 強)”;
- FriendTimes was honoured as the “Establishment Entity of Jiangsu Provincial Cultural Industry Demonstration Base (省級江蘇省文化產業示範基地創建單位)” in Jiangsu Province;
- FriendTimes was awarded the “Outstanding Globalised Game Company of the Year (年度優秀全球化遊戲企業)” in the Golden Tea Awards 2024 (2024 年度金茶獎);
- The subsidiary of FriendTimes, Suzhou Cheeryoo Network Technology Co., Ltd. (“Cheeryoo Network”) was recognised as “National Key Cultural Export Enterprises for 2023-2024 (2023-2024 年度國家文化出口重點企業)”;
- Cheeryoo Network was recognised as the “Key Cultural and Technological Enterprise in Jiangsu (江蘇省重點文化科技企業)”;
- Cheeryoo Network was recognised as one of the “Specialised, Refined, Distinctive and Innovative Small and Medium-sized Enterprises in Jiangsu (江蘇省專精特新中小企業)”;
- Cheeryoo Network was selected as one of the first batch of the “Digital Trade Innovation Enterprises in Suzhou (蘇州市數字貿易創新企業)”; and
- Cheeryoo Network was recognised as the “Advantageous Enterprise in Suzhou Intellectual Property Cultivation Project (蘇州市知識產權強企培育工程優勢型企業)”.

Product Awards

- The Golden Tea Awards 2024: the Twist of the Fate (浮生憶玲瓏) received the “Most Anticipated Game of the Year (年度最值得期待遊戲)”;
- The 10th Game Appreciation Club Awards in 2024: the Twist of the Fate (浮生憶玲瓏) received the “Most Anticipated Product of the Year (年度最受期待產品)”;
- 2024 Outstanding Game Awards (Golden Plume Award): the Twist of the Fate (浮生憶玲瓏) received the “Best Original Mobile Game (最佳原創移動遊戲)” ;
- The Golden Tea Awards 2024: A Story of Lala's: Rising Star H5 (杜拉拉升職記 H5) received the “Excellent Mini Game of the Year (年度優秀小遊戲)”;
- The 10th Game Appreciation Club Awards in 2024: the Culinary Chaos (暴吵萌廚) received the “Most Anticipated Product of the Year 2025 (2025 年度最受期待產品)”.

Environmental, Social and Governance Report

Significant Events of FriendTimes

May 2010	— Established and commenced our game development business
December 2010	— Launched our first self-developed web game
2011 to 2015	— Gradually launched a series of our self-developed mobile games
May 2015	— Officially established a subsidiary in Hong Kong
June 2015	— Launched the first large ancient Chinese style female-oriented mobile game Legend of Empress (熹妃傳)
December 2015	— Established a subsidiary in South Korea — Completed the shareholding restructuring and changed its name to FriendTimes (玩友時代)
September 2017	— Launched our 3D ancient Chinese-style social mobile game Royal Chaos (熹妃Q傳)
March 2018	— Established the Group's headquarter building — Launched the 2D ancient female-oriented mobile game Rise of Queendom (宮廷計手游)
August 2019	— Launched a supernatural creature cooking and restaurant management mobile game Yokai Kitchen (精靈食肆)
October 2019	— Listed on the main board of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Stock Exchange"), stock code: 6820
December 2019	— Launched the major 3D open ancient Chinese-style mobile game Fate of the Empress (浮生為卿歌)
April 2020	— Corporate branding upgraded on the 10th anniversary, and changed its name to FriendTimes (友誼時光)
May 2020	— Fate of the Empress (浮生為卿歌) was ranked the 5th place in China's iOS Top Games
August 2020	— Officially established its subsidiary, Wu Linglong
November 2020	— FriendTimes organised a 10th anniversary celebration at the Suzhou Olympic Sports Centre
May 2021	— The new headquarters building of FriendTimes in Suzhou Industrial Park was officially put into operation
June 2021	— Officially established its Chengdu subsidiary
January 2022	— Launched the glamorous Chinese-style social mobile game Promise of Lingyun (凌雲諾)
May 2022	— FriendTimes received the ISO/IEC 27001 certification
June 2022	— FriendTimes received the Level 3 Information System Security Protection Record Certificate
November 2023	— Officially announced Luo Yunxi (羅雲熙) as the spokesperson for the ancient Chinese-style romance and detective mobile game Twist of the Fate (浮生憶玲瓏)
January 2024	— Launched the ancient Chinese-style romance and detective mobile game Twist of the Fate (浮生憶玲瓏)
May 2024	— Promise of Lingyun H5 (凌雲諾H5) was included the Top 50 best-selling list of WeChat mini-games
July 2024	— Launched the male-oriented game Ink Sword: Jianghu (墨劍江湖)
October 2024	— A Story of Lala's: Rising Star H5 (杜拉拉升職記 H5) entered the Top 30 Popular Mini-games of Douyin
November 2024	— Fate of the Empress (浮生為卿歌) officially entered with the collection certificate into the Game IP Pavilion of the China Audiovideo and Digital Publishing Association

Environmental, Social and Governance Report

SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS (“SDG”)

As a socially responsible company, the Group believes that supporting the achievement of the SDGs will help us to work with governments and other businesses to contribute to the achievement of the SDGs for our country and the world. To meet our commitment to the SDGs, we have identified two of the 17 SDGs of the United Nations (“UN”) that are most relevant to the nature of our business and our vision.



Goal 5: Achieve Gender Equality and Empower All Women and Girls

As a leading developer, publisher and operator of female-oriented mobile games in China, FriendTimes has been focusing on the needs of female gamers for years. At the same time, we are committed to creating a fair, diverse and inclusive work environment to achieve gender equality and empowerment of women. FriendTimes is committed to creating and maintaining a culture of inclusion in our workplace, implementing female- and family-friendly measures, and organising the “Goddess Day” for several consecutive years to demonstrate the Group’s concern and appreciation for women. At the same time, in support of the target 5.b headed “Enhance the use of enabling technology, in particular information and communications technology, to promote the empowerment of women” under SDG No. 5 of the UN, we were committed to ensuring that every employee received equal training opportunities. In FY2024, approximately 68.81% of our trained employees were women, and the training content covered general office skills, system development and maintenance skills, and management skills. Our human resources department also developed an annual training plan with monthly feedback on training matters to ensure that equal training opportunities were available for all employees.



Goal 9: Build Resilient Infrastructure, Promote Inclusive and Sustainable Industrialization and Foster Innovation

The core elements of FriendTimes’s products are closely related to the target 9.b headed “Support domestic technology development, research and innovation in developing countries, including by ensuring a conducive policy environment for, inter alia, industrial diversification and value addition to commodities” under the SDG no. 9. The Group supports technology development and research innovation in China, including industry diversification and enhancement of product value. With the corporate culture mission of “Let culture create value and empower innovation for culture”, FriendTimes further diversifies cultural industry forms, creates new consumption scenarios and stimulates cultural consumption potential by combining traditional culture and modern technology with efficient digital communication under the idea of “IP construction” of new cultural creation.

Environmental, Social and Governance Report

INTRODUCTION AND ESG STRATEGIES

About the Group

The Group is an outstanding integrated mobile game developer, publisher and operator that has a leading position in the industry. Since its establishment in 2010, the Group has been strategically focusing on female-oriented mobile games, tapping the growth potential of the market of the female-oriented mobile games, and creating our own brands of ancient Chinese-style female-oriented mobile games, such as *Twist of the Fate* (浮生憶玲瓏), *Promise of Lingyun* (凌雲諾), the *Fate of the Empress* (浮生為卿歌), the *Royal Chaos* (熹妃Q傳) and the *Legend of Empress* (熹妃傳), each of which has achieved a high ranking in the best-selling games board for iOS in China. Relying on the success of the Chinese mainland market, the Group expanded to overseas markets in 2011. Through strong localization capabilities and outstanding distribution capabilities, the Group has further established our overseas market position and brand recognition, with the Group's various products enjoying strong recognition in regions such as Hong Kong, Macau, Taiwan, South Korea, Japan, Southeast Asia, and North America. In 2024, we made an exploratory breakthrough in the male-oriented game segment with the successful launch of *Ink Sword: Jianghu* (墨劍江湖), a Chinese-style martial arts-themed game.

The Group firmly believes that sustainable development is the key to the Group's continued success. The Group recognizes the importance of integrating ESG concepts into its risk management system, and have adopted corresponding measures in daily operations and governance. This Report demonstrates the Group's commitment to sustainable development and describes its ESG initiatives, plans and performance.

ESG Governance Structure

To demonstrate our commitment to transparency and accountability on ESG issues, the Group has established the Working Group with clear terms of reference, setting out the rights delegated by the Board. The Working Group is composed of core members of different departments of the Group and is responsible for collecting the Group's relevant information on ESG aspects to prepare the Report.

The members of the Board possess the appropriate skills, experience, knowledge, and perspectives required for overseeing ESG matters of the Group. The Board has provided overall direction and strategy on sustainability management issues and will be responsible for assessing the ESG risks of the Group and ensuring that the Group has appropriate and effective ESG risk management systems and policies. In its day-to-day operations, the Working Group will assist the Board in fulfilling its ESG-related responsibilities by promoting, developing and implementing the Group's ESG-related initiatives, policies, plans and goals. The Working Group will also examine and evaluate the Group's performance in different aspects of the ESG such as environment, labour standards, product responsibility and progress of implementation of relevant goals. The Working Group will report to the Board at least once a year on the progress of its work and the ESG performance of the Group, to assist in identifying and assessing the Group's ESG risks, while assessing the effectiveness of internal monitoring mechanisms. Based on the Working Group's report, the Board will discuss the Group's ESG-related strategies, frameworks, policy directions, and progress towards targets at least once a year, and make improvements as appropriate.



Environmental, Social and Governance Report

SCOPE OF THE REPORT

The Report will cover the Group's efforts and contributions to the environment and society, and the scope of the Report is the same as that of annual report 2024, as well as the ESG report for the FY2023. The scope of business covered is the Group's headquarter in Suzhou and its offices in Shanghai, Wuxi and Chengdu, the places of business where the Group has operational control. In determining the components included in the ESG Report, the Group's senior management has considered the extent of different business activities' impact on the Group's policy, financial, environmental and social performance.

REPORTING FRAMEWORK

The Report has been prepared in accordance with the "Environmental, Social and Governance Reporting Guide" ("ESG Reporting Guide") in Appendix C2 of the Main Board Listing Rules of Stock Exchange.

For the Group's corporate governance practices, please refer to the section headed "Corporate Governance Report" in the annual report 2024 of the Group.

REPORTING PRINCIPLES

The Group places a high priority on materiality, quantitative and consistency in the preparation of this Report and the Group has applied these reporting principles in accordance with the ESG Reporting Guide set out above, details of which are as follows:

Materiality: The Board and the Working Group reviewed and confirmed the material ESG issues, and the identified material issues were used as the focus for the preparation of this Report. For further details, please refer to the sections headed "Stakeholder Engagement" and "Materiality Assessment".

Quantitative: This Report describes the criteria and methods for calculating the relevant data, as well as the associated assumptions. Key performance indicators ("KPI(s)") are supplemented by explanatory notes to establish benchmarks where practicable.

Consistency: Unless otherwise specified, the Group will continue to use the same disclosure and statistical methodology in the last year for meaningful comparisons. If there are any changes that may affect comparisons with previous reports, the Group will add explanatory comments to the corresponding content of the Report describing the changes of data in the scope of reporting and calculation methods.

Environmental, Social and Governance Report

STAKEHOLDER ENGAGEMENT

The Group values the opinions of different stakeholders on our business and ESG issues, communicates and supports its stakeholders in a dual track communication model to fully understand, respond to and deal with the core concerns of different stakeholders to achieve common growth. The Group's main stakeholders include but not limited to, senior management and the Board, employees, investors and shareholders, customers, suppliers, government and regulatory authority and the communities, non-governmental organisations ("NGOs") and the media.

Through different stakeholder engagement and communication channels, the Group will bring their expectations into the Group's operating and ESG strategies. The communication channels of the Group and its main stakeholders and their expectations and concerns for the Group are as follows:

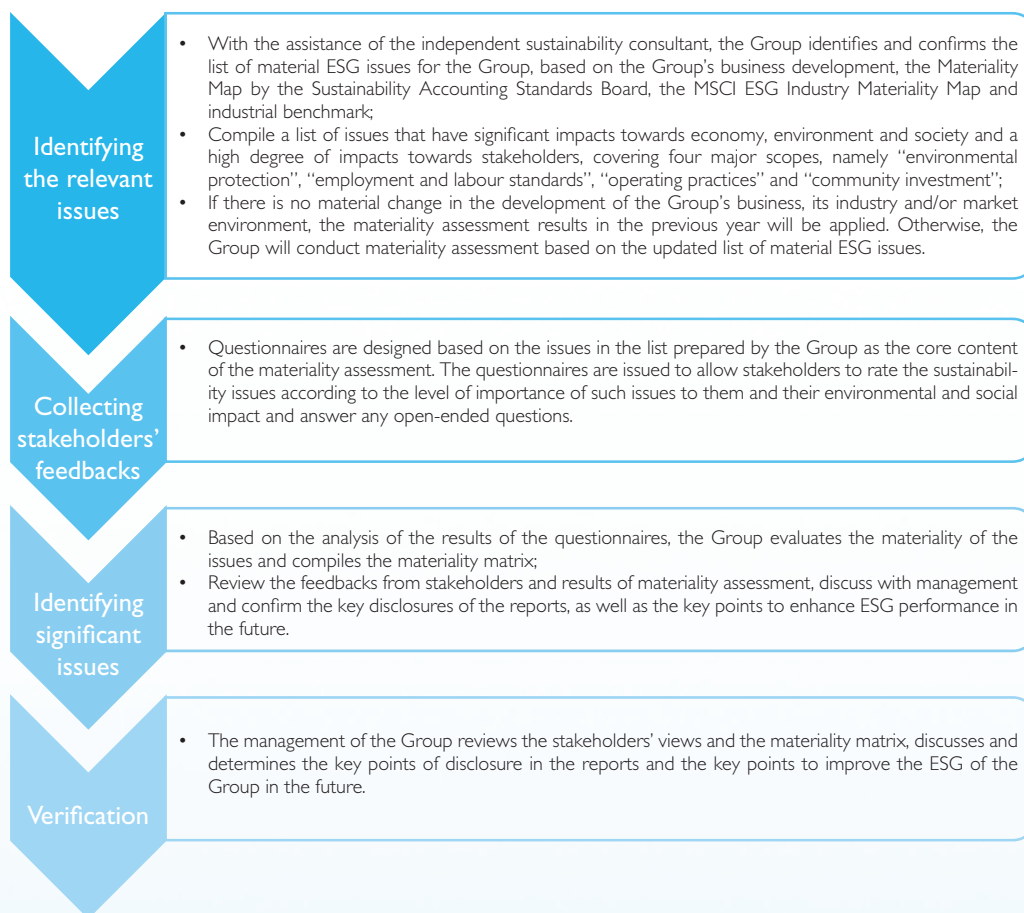
Stakeholders	Expectations and concerns	Communication channels
Senior management and the Board	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Compliance operation Economic performance 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Training and seminars Regular meeting Intranet
Employees	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Working environment Employee welfare Company event update 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Industry seminars Performance evaluation Employee communication and broadcasting Employee seminars and meetings Employee events and competitions Employee training courses
Investors and shareholders	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Performance Development strategy Game development capabilities Operational prospects 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Annual general meeting and other shareholders' meetings Financial reports Official website Investor relations specialist Announcement and circular Roadshow
Customers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Product quality Software platform stability Network security management Processing of customer opinions Privacy protection 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> User experience research Online customer service Social media platform support and interaction Offline communication for players Game show
Suppliers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Long-term partnership Fair and open procurement 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Regular consultation and exchange meetings Online communication Supplier evaluation On-site investigation
Government and regulatory authority	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Compliance operation Paying taxes Revenue and profit growth rate 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reporting performance Policy consultation and seminar
Communities, NGOs and the media	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Privacy protection Corporate social responsibility Game safety 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Social media platform News Website of the Group ESG report

The Group is committed to working and communicating with our stakeholders to improve the Group's ESG performance and continuously create greater value for our country and society.

Environmental, Social and Governance Report

MATERIALITY ASSESSMENT

In order to formulate sustainable development strategies and approaches by understanding the areas of stakeholders' concerns and identifying the ESG issues, which are or will be critical to its business, FriendTimes took the following four steps to systematically identify, prioritise and verify the material issues which are of common concerns of the Group and stakeholders.



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The Group reviews and confirms the material ESG issues annually to ensure its materiality ESG issues can reflect its business development and industry standards. The following is a matrix of the Group's material ESG issues contained in the Report:



The Group confirms that it has established appropriate and effective management policies and monitoring systems on ESG issues, and confirms that the disclosures meet the requirements of the ESG Reporting Guide.

CONTACT THE GROUP

The Group welcomes advice and suggestions from stakeholders. You can provide your valuable advices on the Report or its performance on sustainable development, and contact the Group through:

Tel: +86 512 62860060

Email: ir@friendtimes.net

Environmental, Social and Governance Report

A. ENVIRONMENTAL

Environmental Target Setting

To better manage the Group's material issues and the Group's performance in these areas, the Group set quantifiable five-year long-term targets (as of 31 December 2026, or "FY2026") during the FY2021 in four areas, namely greenhouse gas ("GHG") emissions, waste management, energy consumption and water management. The Group will continue to work towards the set targets, and the progress of achieving the targets and the management measures taken by the Group will be reviewed and examined by the Working Group annually. The progress of achieving the set targets will be reported to the Board at least once a year, and recommendations on related matters will be made to the Board when appropriate. For each target set, the corresponding measures to achieve it will be disclosed in detail in the sections headed "Emissions Management", "Waste Management", "Energy Efficiency" and "Water Consumption".

The following table summarizes the targets set by the Group:

Aspect	FY2026 Target	Progress
GHG emissions	Reduce total GHG emissions intensity by 5% in FY2026 as compared to the level for FY2021 (2.07 tCO ₂ e per employee).	In progress
Hazardous/non-hazardous waste	Reduce hazardous waste generation intensity by 5% in FY2026 as compared to the level for FY2021 (0.12 waste toner cartridges generated per employee).	In progress
	Reduce office paper use per capita by 5% in FY2026 as compared to the level of FY2021 (0.80 kg per employee).	In progress
Energy use efficiency	Reduce the intensity of purchased energy consumption by 5% in FY2026 as compared to the level of FY2021 (2.64 MWh per employee).	In progress
	Increase the proportion of electric or new-energy driven vehicles among the Company's motor vehicles by FY2026.	In progress
Water use efficiency	Reduce the water consumption intensity by 5% in FY2026 as compared to the level of FY2021 (10.60 m ³ per employee).	In progress

Environmental, Social and Governance Report

AI. Emissions

The Group attaches great importance to good environmental management in order to fulfill the Group's social responsibilities. The Group is committed to meeting or exceeding national environmental protection standards, has formulated relevant environmental management systems and procedures for daily operations to regulate GHG and non-hazardous waste generated during operations, so as to contribute to environmental protection and achieve the goal of environmental sustainable development.

The Group strictly complies with the "Law of the People's Republic of China on the Prevention and Control of Environmental Pollution by Solid Wastes", the "Environmental Protection Law of the People's Republic of China", the "Law of the People's Republic of China on the Prevention and Control of Atmospheric Pollution", the "Water Pollution Prevention and Control Law of the People's Republic of China", and other laws and regulations related to environmental protection. In the FY2024, the Group has not identified any violations of local relevant environmental laws and regulations regarding air and GHG emissions, wastewater and emissions of hazardous and non-hazardous waste.

Emissions Management

Exhaust Gas Emissions

Due to the Group's business nature, its major exhaust gas emissions are from vehicles. In order to fulfil corporate responsibility in energy saving and emission reduction, the Group has formulated the "Administrative Management System" policy, in which there is a chapter on "Company Vehicles Management System" specifying the regulations on the use of the Company's vehicles, promoting the use of green transportation methods such as taking public transport or cycling. As vehicles are only used for general transfers, only a small amount of exhaust gas emissions are generated. The Group also carries out regular maintenance on our vehicles to effectively reduce fuel consumption, thereby reducing carbon emissions and exhaust gas emissions. The Group's exhaust gas emission for the FY2024 was approximately the same as that in FY2023.

The exhaust gas emissions performance of the Group are as follows:

Types of emissions	Unit	FY2024	FY2023
Nitrogen oxides (NO _x)	kg	4.43	4.32
Sulfur oxides (SO _x)	kg	0.10	0.10
Particulate matter (PM)	kg	0.33	0.32

GHG Emissions

The major GHG emissions of the Group are from direct GHG emissions (Scope 1) caused by gasoline consumed by vehicles and energy indirect GHG emissions (Scope 2) from purchased electricity. The Group actively adopts power-saving and energy-saving measures to reduce GHG emissions, including strict control of usage of air-conditioning, lighting facility and office appliance. Specific measures will be described in the section headed "Energy Efficiency". In addition, the Group actively uses electronic communication methods such as telephone or online meetings to replace long-distance face-to-face meetings to reduce carbon emissions from business travel. The Group is also committed to further enhancing power-saving and energy-saving measures within our office operations to reduce carbon emissions and mitigate our environmental impact.

Environmental, Social and Governance Report

During the Reporting Period, the Group's GHG emissions intensity decreased by approximately 9% from approximately 2.35 tCO₂e per employee in FY2023 to approximately 2.13 tCO₂e per employee in FY2024, which was due to the decrease in electricity consumption and the number of employees during the Reporting Period. Please refer to the explanation regarding the increase in exhaust gas emissions above and the section headed "Energy Efficiency" below for further details.

The GHG emissions performance of the Group is as follows:

Indicator ¹	Unit	FY2024	FY2023
Direct GHG emissions (Scope 1)	tCO ₂ e	18.44	17.92
Energy indirect GHG emissions (Scope 2)	tCO ₂ e	1,874.67	2,515.80
Total GHG emissions (Scopes 1 and 2)	tCO ₂ e	1,893.11	2,533.72
GHG emission intensity ²	tCO ₂ e/employee	2.13	2.35

Notes:

- GHG emissions data is presented in terms of carbon dioxide equivalent and are based on, including but not limited to, "The Greenhouse Gas Protocol: A Corporate Accounting and Reporting Standards" issued by the World Resources Institute and the World Business Council for Sustainable Development, "Appendix 2: Reporting Guidance on Environmental KPIs of How to prepare an ESG Report" issued by the Stock Exchange, the National Carbon Footprint Factor for Electricity in 2023 jointly released by the Ministry of Ecology and Environment of the People's Republic of China, National Bureau of Statistics and National Energy Administration) and the "Global Warming Potential" of the Sixth Assessment Report, 2021 (AR6) issued by the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change.
- As of 31 December 2024, the total number of employees of the Group was 887 (as of 31 December 2023: 1,076). This data will also be used to calculate other intensity data.

Sewage Discharge

The Group's business activities do not consume large quantities of water, therefore the Group's business activities do not generate a large amount of sewage discharge. Since the wastewater discharged by the Group will be sent to the regional water purification plant for treatment through the municipal sewage pipe network, the Group's water consumption is considered as the amount of wastewater discharged. The Group's water consumption data will be explained in the section headed "Water Consumption".

Waste Management

The Group adheres to the principles of waste management and is committed to the proper treatment and disposal of all waste generated from the Group's business activities, such as to identify, classify, centrally store and uniformly treat waste. The Group sets up a unified sorting collection box, assigns management responsible persons to handle waste in a timely manner, and maintains the environmental sanitation around the collection box. All of the Group's waste management practices are in compliance with relevant environmental laws and regulations.

Environmental, Social and Governance Report

In order to build a green and environmentally friendly office environment, the chapter “Corporate Office Environment Management System” in the “Administrative Management System” policy of the Group mentioned the promotion of office energy saving and emissions reduction measures, responded to the government’s call, and promoted the concept of waste classification in operations, and encouraged employees to participate. The system clearly lists the definitions of recyclables, other garbage, kitchen waste, and hazardous waste for employees’ reference. In addition, the Group advocates reducing the use of disposable paper cups. During internal meetings, participants are encouraged to bring their own water cups, while receiving visitors, we will try to use sterilized glass or porcelain cups to make tea.

Hazardous Waste

Although the Group does not generate a significant amount of hazardous waste due to the nature of its business the management has established guidelines for the management and disposal of hazardous waste. If any hazardous waste is generated, the Group must comply with relevant environmental laws and regulations and employ qualified chemical waste recyclers to dispose of the relevant waste. During the Reporting Period, as part of our ongoing efforts to improve waste collection system, the Group generated only a limited amount of hazardous waste, namely office generated waste toner cartridges of 43 pieces in total, with an average of approximately 0.05 pieces of waste toner cartridges generated per employee (FY2023: 64 pieces in total, with an average of approximately 0.06 pieces of waste toner cartridges generated per employee).

Non-hazardous Waste

In the FY2024, the non-hazardous waste generated by the Group was mainly office paper and general domestic waste. The Group is committed to promoting a paperless working environment, and encourages the use of double-sided printing or photocopying whenever possible, as well as the use of internal email and electronic document formats for both internal collaboration and external communication. Through the above measures and policies, we have seen an improvement in employee awareness and sense of responsibility towards waste management and waste reduction.

During the Reporting Period, the Group’s non-hazardous waste generation intensity decreased as compared to that of the FY2023. Total non-hazardous waste generation intensity decreased significantly by 24% from approximately 0.0154 tonne per employee in FY2023 to approximately 0.0117 tonne per employee in FY2024. The Group’s paper intensity increased compared to the FY2023, primarily due to a decrease in the number of employees during the Reporting Period.

The non-hazardous waste disposal performance of the Group is as follows:

Type of non-hazardous waste	Unit	FY2024	FY2023
Paper ³	tonnes	0.57	0.62
General domestic waste	tonnes	10.00	16.00
Total non-hazardous waste	tonnes	10.57	16.62
Non-hazardous waste intensity	tonnes/employee	0.0119	0.0154
Paper intensity	kg/employee	0.64	0.58

Note:

3. The number of paper recycled has been excluded.

Environmental, Social and Governance Report

A2. Use of Resources

The Group's mission is to actively promote the efficient use of resources and to monitor the potential environmental impact of business operations in real time. Through the four basic principles of reduce, reuse, recycle and replace, we create the green office and operating environment to minimise the environmental impact caused by the Group's operations. In addition, the Group has related policies and systems, including but not limited to the "Corporate Office Environment Management System" and "Mechanical and Electrical Maintenance Management System" in the "Administrative Management System" to more effectively manage the use of resources during operations. All employees are required to implement these policies and practices and value electricity, paper and water resources in their daily operations. In order to achieve sustainable development, the Group will provide employees with environmental education and trainings from time to time and publicise practical suggestions on environmentally friendly lifestyles to enhance employees' environmental protection awareness. We will also promote green travel and increase employees' awareness of emission reduction and carbon reduction.

Energy Efficiency

The Group's energy consumption is mainly electricity consumption for daily operations and gasoline consumption for vehicle use. The Group actively implements the concept of energy saving and emissions reduction and is committed to fulfilling its corporate responsibility for energy saving and emissions reduction. It reduces the use of unnecessary power and builds a green and environmentally friendly office environment. The Group actively reduces electricity consumption by managing air-conditioning use, lighting facilities and office computers to achieve energy-saving effects. In order to reduce electricity consumption, the Group has used LED light tubes in all self-owned office buildings and requires to turn off or reduce the use of lightings under good sight conditions. In addition, in order to reduce energy wastage, the Group has formulated clear management measures for air conditioners and office appliances, which include, but are not limited to:

- The air-conditioning cooling temperature is set to not lower than 26°C in summer and the heating temperature is not set to higher than 18°C in winter;
- Turn off the office air conditioner 30 minutes before off work;
- When using office computers, adjust the screen to an appropriate brightness to avoid the brightness being too bright;
- Turn off the screen power when leaving the seat for more than 5 minutes;
- Be sure to turn off the office computer and unplug all power plugs in the office space after work;
- Keep ventilation around the case of the office computer to avoid the accumulation of debris affecting the heat dissipation of the equipment;
- Replace the lights in infrequently traversed areas such as basements, effectively transforming them into "unmanned zones" with touch-sensitive lights, which will illuminate only when someone passes by; and
- Conduct multiple nighttime floor patrols by the property management and promptly switch off lights in unoccupied areas if they are found illuminated, effectively conserving energy resources.

Environmental, Social and Governance Report

During the Reporting Period, the Group's energy consumption intensity increased from approximately 3.01 MWh per employee in FY2023 to approximately 3.48 MWh per employee in FY2024, representing an increase of approximately 16%. This was mainly due to the increase in vehicle usage during the Reporting Period.

The energy consumption performance of the Group is as follows:

Type of energy	Unit	FY2024	FY2023
Direct energy consumption ⁴ -Gasoline	MWh	66.99	65.30
Indirect energy consumption-Purchased electricity	MWh	3,021.23	3,171.36
Total energy consumption	MWh	3,088.22	3,236.66
Energy consumption intensity	MWh/employee	3.48	3.01

Note:

4. The unit conversion of direct energy consumption is based on the Energy Statistics Manual issued by the International Energy Agency.

Water Consumption

The water consumption of the Group is mainly domestic water and its managed water supply includes toilet water, washing water and cleaning water. To encourage all employees and customers to develop the habit of conscientiously saving water, the Group has been strengthening its water-saving publicity in the office area and posting water-saving slogans to ensure that "turn off the tap when not in use" and guiding employees to use water reasonably. In addition, the Group uses water-saving sanitary ware as much as possible, regularly inspects the water supply and drainage systems of the bathrooms and pantries in each building, and timely checks and repairs leaks. Through the above measures, the awareness of water saving of our employees has been improved. Due to the geographical location of the Group's operating points, the Group did not have any major issues in sourcing water that is fit for purpose.

During the Reporting Period, the Group's water consumption intensity increased from approximately 16.81 m³ per employee in FY2023 to approximately 19.24 m³ per employee in FY2024, which was mainly due to the decrease in number of employees during the Reporting Period.

The water consumption performance of the Group is as follows:

Water consumption	Unit	FY2024	FY2023
Total water consumption	m ³	17,069.00	18,085.87
Water consumption intensity	m ³ /employee	19.24	16.81

Use of Packaging Materials

Given the nature of the Group's business, the Group has no industrial production and no factory facilities. Therefore, no significant amount of packaging materials is used for packaging products.

Environmental, Social and Governance Report

A3. The Environment and Natural Resources

The Group continues to pursue environmental protection and focuses on the impact of the Group's business on the environment and natural resources. In addition to complying with environmental regulations and international standards, and properly protecting the natural environment, the Group also strives to integrate the concept of environmental and natural resources protection into its internal management and daily operation activities to achieve the goal of sustainable development. On the other hand, the Group also provides environmental protection education to all employees, so as to improve the environmental awareness of employees.

Indoor Air Quality Management

The main business of the Group is mobile game development, which does not have a serious impact on the air quality of the office. In order to maintain the office environment and improve the efficiency of office staff, the Group clearly stipulates the duties, standards and methods of work of cleaning staff in the "Corporate Office Environment Management System" chapter of the "Administrative Management System" policy. In addition, the system also provides daily maintenance methods for landscape affairs and standards for purchasing office furniture to ensure good air quality in the office.

Paperless Office

In order to reduce the amount of paper used in the office, the Group vigorously promotes a paperless office. We also continue to optimize our office systems so that all office processes are operated in electronic systems as much as possible, reducing the use of office paper and thus conserving forest resources. We also encourage employees to use electronic means as much as possible in the office and when communicating with customers, suppliers, etc. For necessary office paper, we have sourced all office paper from certified suppliers such as the Forest Stewardship Council or the Programme for the Endorsement of Forest Certification to ensure that the paper we purchase is environmentally responsible and friendly.

A4. Climate Change

Climate Change Mitigation and Adaptation

How to deal with climate change has become a global issue faced by mankind. China also made a solemn pledge at the UN Conference to adopt more aggressive policies and measures to strive to peak CO₂ emissions by 2030 and achieve carbon neutrality by 2060. In response to national policies and the general trend of sustainable development in the industry, the Group is also fully aware of the potential risks and opportunities that climate change poses to the Group's operations. The Group actively incorporates climate change into risk management and development considerations and has formulated "Climate Change Policy" to strengthen the Group's mitigation and adaptability to potential climate change impacts.

Environmental, Social and Governance Report

In order to better cope with the potential risks and opportunities of climate change, during the Reporting Period, the Group carried out the identification, assessment and analysis of climate related risks, identified the climate related risks that have a material impact on the Group's business and operations, and assessed the impact of each risk on its own finances, the results of the relevant work are as follows:

Type of risk	Description of risk and potential financial impacts	Mitigation measures
Acute physical risk	Climate change brings more frequent and intense extreme weather events, such as typhoons, floods and rainstorms. When water supply, electricity supply and transportation are seriously affected by extreme weather, the continuity and stability of the Group's operations may be affected. In severe cases, the health and lives of employees may even be threatened and the reputation of the Company may be adversely affected.	<p>The Group has clearly explained in the chapter "Corporate Office Environment Management System" in the "Administrative Management System" policy how employees should better mitigate the impact on themselves during weather conditions such as storms and snowfall while maintaining a good office environment for the Group.</p> <p>In the event of extreme weather, the Group will make proper arrangements for the Group's operations in accordance with government guidelines and the actual situation, while safeguarding the lives and safety of its employees. In the event of force majeure, the Group will arrange for its employees to work remotely from home if it is unable to conduct its daily business at the office. Due to the nature of internet business, remote working would not have a material impact on the Group's business.</p>
Chronic physical risk	Global warming and persistent high temperatures have led to increase in electricity consumption in office buildings and data storage centers, which in turn has affected operating costs.	The Group promotes low carbon and environmental friendly operation and work practices, such as strengthening energy saving and emission reduction promotion and management to reduce unnecessary electricity consumption, as detailed in the section headed "Energy Efficiency".

Environmental, Social and Governance Report

Type of risk	Description of risk and potential financial impacts	Mitigation measures
Policy and regulatory risk	As the government strengthens environmental regulation and implements national policies such as carbon neutrality, the Group will face more stringent regulatory compliance requirements in terms of energy consumption and carbon emissions, resulting in increased compliance costs. Failure to effectively control or reduce carbon emissions from corporate operations may result in damage to the Group's image.	The management of the Group will continue to pay attention to relevant governmental requirements, consult opinions from third party professionals on compliance operations, and reduce carbon emissions and energy consumption through various measures.
Market risk	In the process of transformation, consumers are more likely to turn to products that actively incorporate environmentally friendly concepts into games or to game companies that develop and produce in a low-carbon and environmentally friendly manner. If the Group fails to respond to the choices of consumers and business customers, it may lose some of its market share.	The Group will insert soft promotions about environmental protection into suitable types of games (e.g. games with modern themes). In addition, the Group will also continue to try to develop games with the theme of environmental protection in order to raise the awareness of environmental protection among consumers.

Environmental, Social and Governance Report

B. SOCIAL

BI. Employment

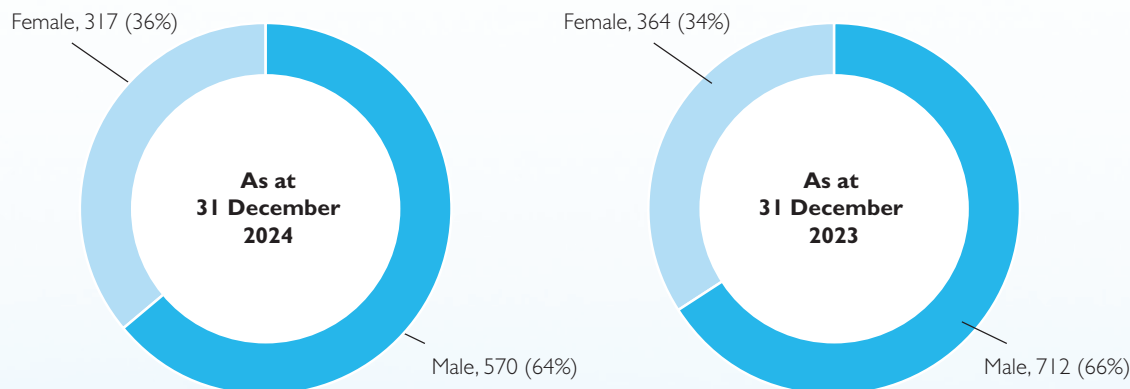
Talent Management

The Group believes that staff is the most important and the most valuable assets and the core of competitive strength that brings unlimited creativity and uniqueness to the Group. In order to retain talents and protect the lawful interest of employees, we have stipulated the policies such as the "Human Resources Management Policy", "Recruitment Management Policy" and "Administrative Management System" to specify the labour employment management, protect employees' occupational health and safety, maintain employees' interests, fully respect and emphasized the stimulation of the employees' initiative, mobility and creativity, and strive to build a harmonious and proactive working culture.

In the FY2024, the Group strictly complies with the employment-related laws and regulations, including but not limited to, "Labour Contract Law of the People's Republic of China" and "Labour Law of the People's Republic of China". The Group has not identified any material matters that violate human resources laws and regulations.

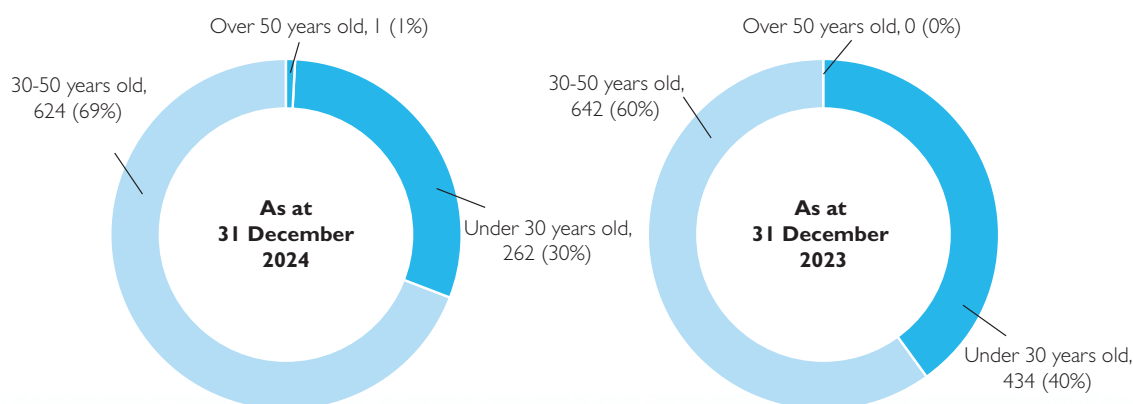
As at 31 December 2024, the total number of employees of the Group was 887 (as at 31 December 2023: 1,076), and all employees were full-time employees located in China. The specific information about employees is as follows:

Distribution of total number employees by gender

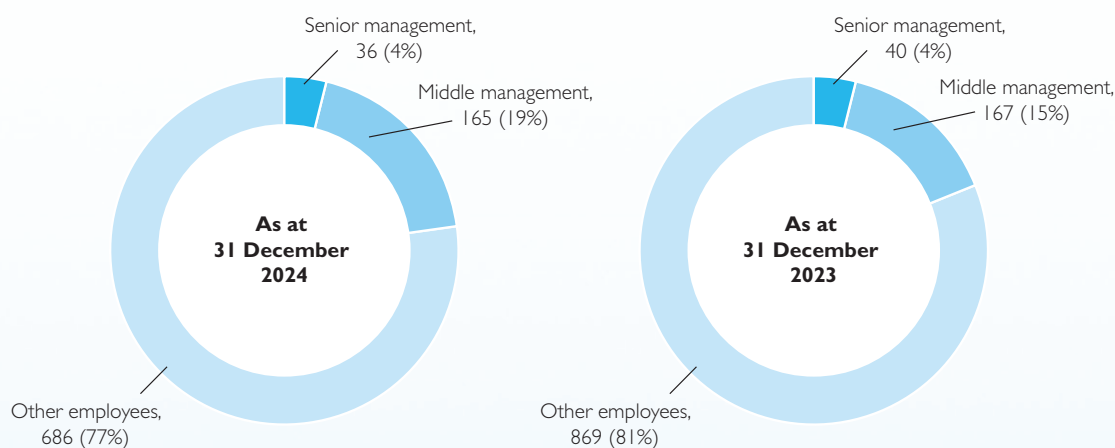


Environmental, Social and Governance Report

Distribution of total number of employees by age group



Distribution of total number of employees by employment type



Employee Remuneration and Benefits

The Group set up a fair, reasonable and competitive remuneration and benefits system with reference to market terms and individual merits. The Group calculated the remuneration of each employee by combining multi-dimensional data, including basic salary, attendance and performance, and paid on time to ensure employees receive deserved returns. The Group has also set up a salary adjustment mechanism to provide two salary adjustment opportunities within one year based on business development status and individual performance of employees. Performance is evaluated based on employees' work behaviours and results achieved through certain standards. Based on the evaluation results, outstanding employees are commended and encouraged while employees whose are unsatisfied are assisted, so as to provide positive guidance to employees in each position. In view of this, The Group set up special bonuses and conducted selection of "Quarterly Star", "Annual Star" and "Star Employee" in order to award and encourage employees. The Group also has a Share Award Scheme and issued a certain amount of shares to qualified participants, which aligned the interest of participants with the interest of the Group and encourage them to create long-term value for the Group.

Environmental, Social and Governance Report

In accordance with “Labour Contract Law of the People’s Republic of China”, the Group has signed and performed labour contracts with the employees, the signing rate of the labour contract is 100%. The Group makes contribution to the retirement benefit scheme in accordance with the law, to ensure that the employees enjoy social insurance benefits. In addition, the Group also makes contributions to employee benefit plans based on certain percentages of employees’ salaries, bonuses and allowances and regularly organises free medical examinations for employees to ensure they remain in good health and can bring sustainable development and success to its employees and the Group.

The Group also complies with the requirements of the national and local laws and regulations of “Labour Law of the People’s Republic of China” to effectively protect the legitimate rights and interest of workers, respect the rights of employees to rest and take vacations, and standardize employees’ working hours and their rights to various types of rest and vacation. The Group has causal leave, sick leave, marriage leave, maternity leave, funeral leave, annual leave, employment injury leave, traditional festivals, and the anniversary of the Group. We may arrange vacation or early leave as appropriate. In addition, in order to attract valuable talents and empower employees, the Group established “Trade Union Committee” in March 2017 and elected members of the trade union committee, including Chairman, Audit Committee and Female Staff Committee.

The Group attaches great importance to the well-being of its employees to express its care to them. In appreciation of the efforts and contributions of our staff, the Group has put in place a number of staff benefits. The headquarter building of the Group in Suzhou is equipped with supporting facilities such as tea break lounges, staff canteen, gym room, sightseeing elevators and nursery rooms to cater to the needs of different employees, so as to create a pleasant and comfortable working environment for employees, keep them physically and mentally healthy, and increase their sense of belonging and motivation to work for the Company.

In FY2024, the Group distributed Chinese New Year gift boxes and red pockets to all staff members to welcome the new year with staff. The Group also prepared Mid-Autumn Festival and Dragon Boat Festival gift boxes for all employees during these festive occasions to convey warm blessings.



In addition, the Group also organises a number of diversified activities from time to time, including but not limited to team building activities, sports competitions, birthday parties, festive care, paid annual leave, growth benefits (including but not limited to star-rated employee benefits: organising family gatherings and occasional gifts for elders) to enhance employees’ friendship, master interpersonal skills, and maintain balance between employees’ lives and work, and at the same time enhance team spirit and cohesion.

Environmental, Social and Governance Report

Case Study

Goddess Day and Prince Charming's Day

On 8 March 2024, the Group held the “Goddess Day” as it has done for many years to demonstrate the Group’s concern and care about women. On Goddess Day, female employees can enjoy a half-day privileged holiday and an exclusive gift box. On 12 November 2024, the Group also held the “Prince Charming’s Day”, when various fun sports activities were organised and male employees were given exclusive gifts.



Case Study

Fun Summer Games

In response to the Paris 2024 Olympic Games, from 8 to 9 August, the Group organised the 2024 Summer Fun Games with the theme of “Fun Sports, Fun-filled and Thrilling (趣運動, FUN肆嗨)”. The event featured three major activities: “Happy Five in a Row (快樂五子棋)”, “Team Challenge (團隊大作戰)” and “Wacky Relay Race (無厘頭接力賽)”. These fun events not only challenged participants’ keen eyesight, physical agility and mental sharpness, but also put their team collaboration to the test. The Group aimed to promote the physical and mental well-being of its employees, ignite their energy and enthusiasm, and enhance team cohesion and cooperation spirit.



Environmental, Social and Governance Report

Case Study

Afternoon Tea at Half Moon

The Group provides its employees with a diverse and rich selection of afternoon tea options on a monthly basis, including but not limited to fruits, nuts, pastries and tea beverages. By offering afternoon tea, we aim to provide employees with an opportunity to relax and unwind while also fostering a conducive environment for them to build closer connections with their colleagues.



Case Study

Birthday Party

To express our care and blessings for our employees, we organise monthly staff birthday parties. On these special occasions, we prepare birthday cakes, drinks, carefully selected gifts, and a series of fun games for the birthday employees. The aim is to create a joyful atmosphere, enhance interaction and friendship among employees, and foster a sense of belonging among them.

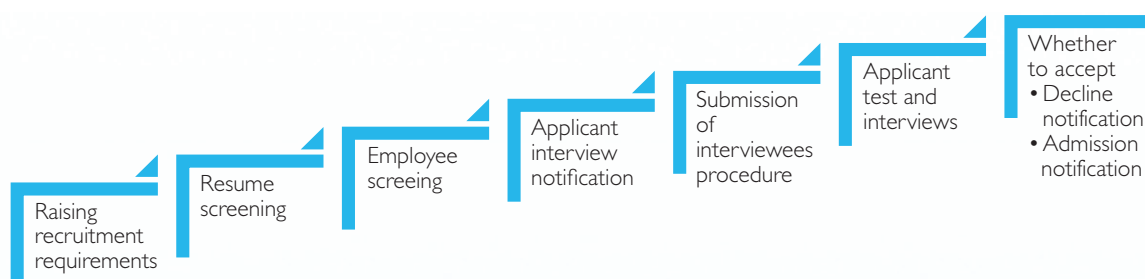


Environmental, Social and Governance Report

Recruitment, Promotion and Resignation

The human resources department of the Group is responsible for the review of annual appointments and schedules conditions, according to the Group's operating condition, development strategy and the needs of various departments for the change of the appointment system and schedule to summarize and perform an overall assessment, pay attention to whether the content of the "Annual Job Matching Handbook" is complete, whether the related duties and post changes are reasonable, and whether the newly established posts are appropriate, and submit to general manager for approval.

The Group will conduct multiple evaluations based on the applicant's working experience, professional skills, ability, personality characteristics and occupation, to seek for the most suitable candidate, and to ensure the experience of the applicant and their values are in line with the Group's development strategy and business plan. The specific recruitment process is as follows:



The Group has also established the "Human Resource Management System" policy, in which the two chapters of "Human Resources Organisation Planning" and "Personnel Recruitment and Employment" clearly stipulate job assignments and various recruitment requirements. The Group also clarifies the basis and procedures for personnel promotion and employment transfer management, to enhance transparency and hence protect the interests of employees and the Group, and reduce unnecessary disputes. The Group has implemented a comprehensive set of internal recruitment procedures, to promote employees in strict accordance with various criteria such as job performance, qualifications and departmental recommendations, providing employees with opportunities for promotion and development in order to explore their potential.

In order to clearly simplify the turnover process, ensure transparency and reduce the impact of departures on overall productivity, the Group has clearly stipulated in, the chapter "Human Resources Withdrawal" in the "Human Resources Management System" policy the application procedures and approval process for resignation. The specific process is as follows:

Resignation Application Procedures



Environmental, Social and Governance Report

Approval Procedures



During the Reporting Period, the Group's employee turnover rate, i.e. employee turnover rate in China, was approximately 25%⁵ (FY2023: approximately 15%).

Employee turnover rate by gender⁵

Gender	FY2024	FY2023
Male	27%	13%
Female	22%	18%

Employee turnover rate by age group⁵

Age group	FY2024	FY2023
Under 30 years old	29%	18%
30 to 50 years old	23%	12%
Over 50 years old	—	—

Note:

5. Employee turnover rate in the category = Number of employee turnover in the category during the year/(Number of employees in the category at the beginning of the year + Number of new employees in the category during the year) x100%.

Communication and Exchange

The Group has always emphasized resource sharing, concerned information communication, promoted communication and negotiation, harmonious relationship and improved understanding. The Group encourages active and open communication between employees and opposes any irresponsible private rumors and speak ill of others behind their backs. Communication platforms include but not limited to office automatic system, office telephone and regular communication meetings.

Environmental, Social and Governance Report

B2. Health and Safety

Occupational Health and Safety

The Group attached great importance to the employees' health and safety, and strived to provide a healthy, safe and comfortable working environment for the employees. In addition to organising regular free body check for the employees, the Group also established related safety management system and procedures, regulating the potential health and safety risk in the workplace to protect the employees' personal safety and health during worktime.

In order to prevent electrical hazards and accidents and to maintain normal working order, the Group has especially established "Electricity Safety Management Regulations" and included in the "Administrative Management System" policy, which requires the Group's administrative management department to be responsible for centralizing purchasing of all electrical equipment, power extension cables. Electrical equipment that has not been purchased by the administrative management department is forbidden to use, and any personnel is strictly forbidden to modify any wires and sockets without permission, touch any equipment in the equipment room and power distribution room. In order to minimise damage and prevent the continual malignant development of the incident and other adverse events, the Group has formulated the "Contingency Plan for Emergencies" in the "Administrative Management System". It specifies the duties and job responsibilities of each person in charge of the emergency response team, as well as emergency measures for fire accidents, emergency medical treatment and criminal case response systems. To avoid impact and loss caused by water and electricity outages, and to ensure the maintenance of normal working order of the Group's office, the Group stipulates "Emergency Plans for Power Outages and Water Outages", which include emergency arrangements for planned power outages and water outages, and also emergency power outages and water outages.

The Group strictly implements the related laws and regulations of the "Labour Law of the People's Republic of China", "Production Safety Law of the People's Republic of China", "Law of the People's Republic of China on the Prevention and Treatment of Occupational Diseases" and "Fire Control Law of People's Republic of China". In each of the last three years including FY2024, the Group has not recorded any accidents leading to death or serious injuries and has not paid claims or compensation to its employees as a result of these events. During the Reporting Period, the Group recorded 0 work day lost due to work-related injuries (FY2023: 0 work day) and rate of work-related fatalities of 0%, and has not identified any violations of laws and regulations relating to employees' health and safety that would have a significant impact on the Group.

Fire Safety Management

The Group attaches great importance to the fire safety. For the usage and using method of fire caution equipment, the job duties of various departments, emergency rescue procedures, and preventive measures, the "Fire Safety Management System" was formulated in the "Administrative Management System", which aims to prevent fires and reduce hazards, protect employees' personal and property safety, maintain public safety, and ensure the smooth progress of various tasks. The Group also conducts fire training and emergency drills for employees regularly, reminding employees at all times to be alert to the potential fire risk in order to reduce fire hazards and raise fire awareness among all employees. In order to prevent employees' hidden dangers caused by smoking, the Group has "Smoking Area Safety Management System" which prohibits smoking in other places except smoking areas to avoid fire hazards and fire accidents.

Environmental, Social and Governance Report

B3. Development and Training

Employee Training and Development

The Group attaches great importance to the professional development of its employees, thereby providing extensive trainings and sustainable professional development plans for employees of all level. The on-going training projects of the Group include but not limited to new recruits training, general skill set and professional skills training, internal and external training, system development and maintenance of online training, programme development, internal lecturers cultivation, online and offline reading club, sharing and key talents cultivation programme. In the FY2024, the total number of employees trained of the Group were 632 (FY2023: 914). The percentage⁶ of total employees trained was approximately 71.25% (FY2023: approximately 84.94%). The average training hours⁷ of each employee was approximately 18.74 hours (FY2023: approximately 22.90 hours). The decrease in average training hours was mainly due to a relative slowdown in talent training as a result of busier business departments in response to the strategic transformation and restructuring of our business. Details of trainings of relevant employees are as follows:

	Percentage of employees trained ⁸		Average training hours ⁹	
	FY2024	FY2023	FY2024	FY2023
By Type of Employees				
Senior management	100.00%	85.00%	12.39	38.06
Middle management	86.06%	79.04%	19.14	41.53
Other employees	66.18%	86.08%	19.12	18.92
By Gender				
Male	71.40%	83.85%	19.39	24.02
Female	70.98%	87.09%	17.56	20.78

Notes:

- Percentage of total employees trained = Total employees trained during the year / Total number of employees at the end of the year x 100%.
- Average training hours of each employee = Total training hours during the year / Total number of employees trained.
- Percentage of employees trained in the category = Number of employees trained in the category / Total number of employees in the category at the end of the year x 100%.
- Average training hours of employees in the category = Total training hours of employees in the category / Total number of employees trained in the category.

Environmental, Social and Governance Report

The Group's training adheres to "organisational learning" and "spontaneous learning", encourages employees' spontaneous learning and sharing. The Group ensures that all new employees will receive pre-employment training to familiar with and integrate into the corporate culture of the Group as well as to understand the Group's operation, job requirements, work closely with the team, integrate personal careers with corporate development, and promote continuous growth of employees. The Group also has flexible training arrangement for its employees. In daily work, each department can initiate internal training according to the needs of employee, submit training schemes, and the human resources department monitors and tracks the entire training process. Internal training includes but not limited to the development of professional knowledge and skills, the establishment of standardized processes and regulations, the use of cutting-edge technological tools, and the enhancement of managerial capabilities. While inviting internal and external lecturers to broaden employees' horizon, the Group also organises outward bound to help enhance employees' cohesion and increase employees' sense of belonging, continuously promoting the corporate spirit in the era of FriendTimes.

The Group's talent training adheres to the principle of "internal training and supplementing external recruitment", we believe that the professional ability of employees is one of the keys to the success of the Group. In addition to the enhancement of professional ability, the Group also invests a lot of resources to enhance the managerial capabilities of project managers through specialized programs such as PMP project management and agile project management, in order to improve their project management skills in leadership and coordinating cross-functional team, managing project planning and promotion, budget and resources, and applying appropriate project method in order to accomplish the project requirements and leading to success.

In addition, in order to accelerate the development of skilled professionals and drive high-quality corporate growth, China's national vocational skills reform, implemented since 2019, encourages enterprises to conduct internal employee vocational skills assessment and certification. Employees who pass the assessment are awarded skill level certificates, which hold the same validity as national vocational qualification certificates. After years of effort, FriendTimes has obtained accreditation for six job categories, including: certification for level 3 computer programmer, call centre operator and AI trainer, certification for level 1 to level 3 technology consultant and customer service manager, and certification for level 1 to level 4 animation producer. The Group conducts one to two internal certification assessments annually. In 2024, the certification for Level 3 customer service manager was conducted. As of 31 December 2024, a total of 875 individuals have received dual qualifications through FriendTimes's skill level certification programme.

In order to ensure every employee receives equal opportunities in training, the Group has established a good personnel training mechanism, promoted the smooth process of the Group's key tasks and the realization of strategic goals. The Group has "Training Management Measures" for training management that requires the human resources department to develop activities according to the current quality of employees in the core businesses and the needs for subsequent development, and organise, supervise, promote and summarize training content, and also require that the talent training projects comply with the four management principles of autonomy, quality, diversification and sharing. Furthermore, the Group also has "Human Resources Management System", the human resources department is required to formulate and coordinate an effective training scheme in accordance with the Group's business development strategy and the personal development needs of employees. The human resources department conducts monthly feedback on the implementation of training, and at the end of each year, re-formulates the next year's employee training scheme to confirm the direction of training in the future.

Environmental, Social and Governance Report

Case Study

FriendTimes Training Camp for Key Management Talents

The Group conducts a management capability enhancement training programme ranging from 6 to 8 months, to help managers facilitate their mindset shift from technical expertise to leadership, role transition, and behavioural transformation through key talent management enhancement schemes (including but not limited to the Elite Eagle Scheme), and adopting methods such as theme-based courses, action-learning projects, and scenario simulations based on FriendTimes' future strategic direction and planning, as a preparation for a talent reserve for future business development.

The Elite Eagle Scheme 2024 is mainly targeted for outstanding middle-level management talents of the Company with outstanding performance, a sense of mission, meeting the requirements of the Group's corporate culture and being willing to grow together with the Company. This programme aims to train selected talents from self-exploration to influencing others, from management to leadership, and from an awareness to issues to an awareness to people and issues. Participating employees are expected to apply what they have learned and achieve excellent management method. The Elite Eagle Scheme teaches self-exploration, efficient management, relationship with the team, cross-departmental collaborative management, and practical learning in the form of workshops, scenario planning, case studies and post-lesson practice reviews. A rigorous selection and training through competitive processes led to the successful conclusion of the fourth phase of the Elite Eagle Scheme Training Camp consisting of 33 middle-level managers with high potentials in May 2024, with five participants being granted the "Elite star trainees" and three learning groups being awarded "Outstanding Groups". Currently, the Elite Eagle Scheme has completed four phases and encompassed about 100+ middle-level managers in total.



Environmental, Social and Governance Report

Case Study

“Own Your Career (職得擁有)” Themed Sharing Series

The Group places great emphasis on talent development and has established an open and free communication platform. In 2024, it launched the “Own Your Career (職得擁有)” themed sharing series for all employees. This initiative invites every FriendTimes member to “showcase” their expertise, growth and insights, allowing employees to gain recognition for their professionalism and achievements while expanding their personal influence. Through these sharing sessions, employees have the opportunity to share their professional insights, which not only promotes technical sharing and learning within the team, but also contributes to the continuous advancement of the Group in cutting-edge technology and design domains.



Case Study

Launch of “FriendTimes College 2.0 (時光學堂 2.0)”

In 2024, the Group launched the upgraded “FriendTimes College 2.0”, an internal talent development platform of the Group offering more premium courses on leadership, general skills, and professional competencies. In the future, the platform will introduce additional features such as gamified interactive design and customised job learning maps to enhance skill-building engagement and support employees' career development.



Environmental, Social and Governance Report

Case Study

“Sedona Release Method and Meditation (聖多納釋放法與冥想入門)” Course

Recognising the significant impact of emotions on personal growth and mental well-being—where negative emotions such as tension, anxiety, and stress may manifest as physical tension, illness, or psychological distress—the Group has developed an in-house course on the “Sedona Release Method and Meditation” to address emotional challenges faced by employees in work and life. This course aims to help employees release negative emotions and feelings, break free from a victim mindset, and rebuild inner confidence, empowering them to reclaim autonomy and consciously shape their desired lives. Through sustained meditation practice, employees can activate brain cells, enhance focus, creativity, and productivity.



Environmental, Social and Governance Report

B4. Labour Standards

The Group has complied with all laws and regulations to the prevention of child labour or forced labour, including but not limited to the “Labour Law of the People’s Republic of China”, “Special Protection for Juvenile Workers” and “Provisions on the Prohibition of Using Child Labour”. In the FY2024, the Group was not aware of any material issue related to the prevention of child labour or forced labour.

Prevention of Child Labour and Forced Labour

The Group strictly prohibits the employment of any child labour. The Group’s “Recruitment Policy” requires new employees to provide true and accurate personal information upon employment which would be strictly reviewed by the recruiters, including body check qualification certificate, academic certificates, identity card, household registration. The Group has established a comprehensive recruitment process that requires study of the candidate’s background and a formal reporting process that handles any exceptions. It also conducts regular reviews and inspections to prevent any child labour during operation. In the case of discovering unintentional employment of child labour, the Group will immediately cease the work of the child labour and contact the parent or legal guardian to arrange for the return of the child labour to the original residence as soon as possible and bear all related expenses. To prevent forced labour, the Group stipulated the work hours and public holidays in the employee contract. The human resources management department also checks working hour records regularly to prevent occurrence of forced labour during our operation. If overwork is found, the Group will immediately conduct investigations. Where non-compliant cases are confirmed, the Group will impose disciplinary penalties against the responsible officer involved in such incidents.

B5. Supply Chain Management

The Group has formulated the “Supply Chain Management System” to optimize and develop supplier resources, established a supplier market access and performance evaluation system, and maintained a stable and reliable supplier team, providing reliable material supply protection for enterprise construction and development. It clearly lists out the requirements for consideration of suppliers’ cooperative performance review, supplier maintenance inventory, and evaluation of new suppliers. At the same time, the Group will focus on evaluating supplier cooperation performance based on the three aspects of supplier product quality, technical support and after-sales service. Suppliers with excellent product quality, reasonable prices, long cooperation periods, good reputation, and good discipline will be directly included in the “Supplier Maintenance Inventory”. The Group carries out regular evaluation on suppliers to ensure a consistent level of quality and to resolve any potential issues. After years of operation, the Group has now formulated a more comprehensive supplier team.

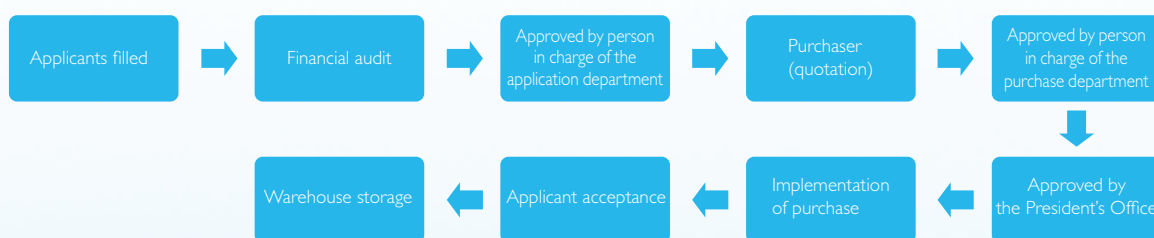
Environmental, Social and Governance Report

Environmental and Social Risk Review for Suppliers

In addition, the Group focuses on the sustainable development of the supply chain and pays great attention to the environmental and social performance of our suppliers. Under the Group's supplier monitoring mechanism, while ensuring compliance in terms of quality, operations, products and quality assurance, we also understand the environmental, social and ethical issues related to our suppliers' business and have set minimum standards for relevant issues to examine whether our suppliers have complied with relevant laws and regulations and other required standards in terms of environmental pollution, health and safety, forced labour and child labour, etc.. For major suppliers and higher-risk suppliers, we require such suppliers to have sound environmental and social risk management systems. Furthermore, the Group gives priority to suppliers who source locally and use environmentally friendly products and services in the selection process. Through the above review process and regular inspections of the environmental and social performance of the supplier list, the Group will minimise the potential environmental and social risks in the supply chain.

Fair and Open Procurement

The procurement process of the Group strictly adheres to the "The Bidding Law of the People's Republic of China", "The Government Procurement Law of the People's Republic of China" and other relevant regulations, and is carried out under open, fair and just conditions, and will not treat any suppliers with discrimination or preferential treatment. If an employee or other individual is found to have a relationship of interest with relevant suppliers, the Group will prevent them from participating in the relevant procurement activities. The integrity of suppliers and partners is also one of the factors considered by the Group. The Group will not tolerate any acts of bribery and corruption, and it is strictly forbidden for suppliers and partners to obtain procurement contracts or establish cooperative relationships through any form of transfer of benefits. The Group has set up a designated "Procurement Management System" policy to ensure the quality of the Group's procurement and to review and standardise the procurement process. The specific process is as follows:

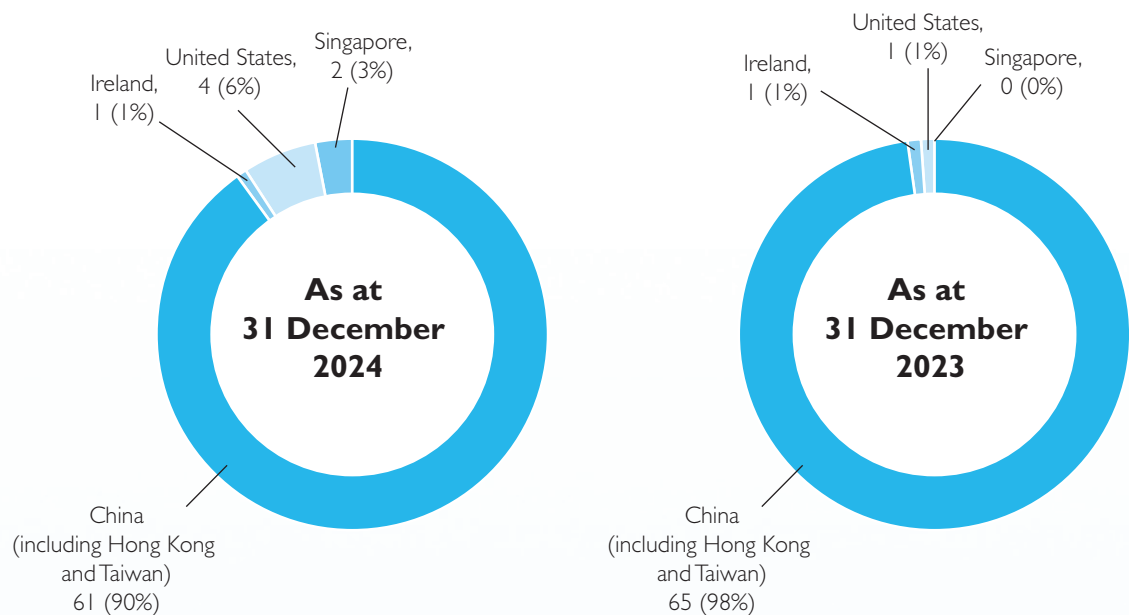


To ensure proper management of purchased materials and prevent repeated purchases of assets, the Group's "Administrative Management System" policy, in which the chapter of the "Fixed Asset Management Regulations" specifies the requirements for purchase application requirements, purchase price ratios, and fixed asset acceptance standards. Among them, the applicant must fill in and indicate the required asset details, and the person in charge of the department must review its rationality and necessity. The purchasing assets approved requires the purchaser to select the best supplier in the form of "shop around", record the procurement process in detail, and regularly review the supplier's cooperation performance. For asset acceptance, purchasers and asset users must jointly accept on site to ensure consistency with procurement requirements.

Environmental, Social and Governance Report

During the Reporting Period, the Group had 68 (FY2023:67) major suppliers from different countries or regions, all of which have passed the relevant audit and management practices mentioned above. Details of the geographical distribution of these suppliers are as follows:

Geographical Distribution of Major Suppliers



Environmental, Social and Governance Report

B6. Product Responsibility

In order to continue to attract and retain game users, the Group must continue to fulfil its product responsibility to provide a good gaming experience. The Group is committed to providing the best user experience and is highly focused on the quality of the Group's products and services. In order to accommodate our players' interest and preferences as well as to respond to the everchanging competitive environment of the mobile game industry, the Group evaluates these aspects when launching new games in order to provide the best user experience. The Group also regularly promotes new games and game upgrades to enhance geographical penetration. The Group will continue to upgrade the technology and infrastructure to minimise downtime and maintain the system stability of the Group's games. In the FY2024, the Group's businesses and products received a number of awards, testifying to the Group's efforts over the years, and relevant details of which are as follows:

Corporate Awards

- FriendTimes was selected as a "National-level Cultural Industry Demonstration Base (國家文化產業示範基地)" in 2024;
- FriendTimes received the "Top Ten Cultural Leadership Enterprise (領軍型文化企業)" of the first "Dongwu Awards" (東吳獎);
- FriendTimes was honoured with the title of "Top 30 Private Cultural Enterprises in Jiangsu (江蘇民營文化企業30強)";
- FriendTimes was honoured as the "Establishment Entity of Jiangsu Provincial Cultural Industry Demonstration Base (省級江蘇省文化產業示範基地創建單位)" in Jiangsu Province;
- FriendTimes was awarded the "Outstanding Globalised Game Company of the Year (年度優秀全球化遊戲企業)" in the Golden Tea Awards 2024 (2024 年度金茶獎);
- The subsidiary of FriendTimes, Suzhou Cheeryoo Network Technology Co., Ltd. ("Cheeryoo Network") was recognised as "National Key Cultural Export Enterprises for 2023-2024 (2023-2024 年度國家文化出口重點企業)";
- Cheeryoo Network was recognised as the "Key Cultural and Technological Enterprise in Jiangsu (江蘇省重點文化科技企業)";
- Cheeryoo Network was recognised as one of the "Specialised, Refined, Distinctive and Innovative Small and Medium-sized Enterprise in Jiangsu (江蘇省專精特新中小企業)";
- Cheeryoo Network was selected as one of the first batch of the "Digital Trade Innovation Enterprises in Suzhou (蘇州市數字貿易創新企業)"; and
- Cheeryoo Network was recognised as the "Advantageous Enterprise in Suzhou Intellectual Property Cultivation Project (蘇州市知識產權強企培育工程優勢型企業)".

Environmental, Social and Governance Report

Product Awards

- The Golden Tea Awards 2024: the Twist of the Fate (浮生憶玲瓏) received the “Most Anticipated Game of the Year (年度最值得期待遊戲)”;
- The 10th Game Appreciation Club Awards in 2024: the Twist of the Fate (浮生憶玲瓏) received the “Most Anticipated Product of the Year (年度最受期待產品)”;
- 2024 Outstanding Game Awards (Golden Plume Award): the Twist of the Fate (浮生憶玲瓏) received the “Best Original Mobile Game (最佳原創移動遊戲)”
- The Golden Tea Awards 2024: A Story of Lala's: Rising Star H5 (杜拉拉升職記) received the “Excellent Mini Game of the Year (年度優秀小遊戲)”;
- The 10th Game Appreciation Club Awards in 2024: the Culinary Chaos (暴吵萌廚) received the “Most Anticipated Product of the Year 2025 (2025 年度最受期待產品)”.

The Group actively complies with the laws and regulations such as the “Advertising Law of the People's Republic of China”, “Law of the People's Republic of China on the Protection of Consumer Rights and Interests”, “Product Quality Law of the People's Republic of China”, “Trademark Law of the People's Republic of China”, “Patent Law of the People's Republic of China”, “Copyright Law of the People's Republic of China”. During the FY2024, the Group was not aware of any material issues that violate laws and regulations related to product and service quality. In addition, the Group has not received any major complaints about products and services, and there are no products sold subject to recalls for safety and health reasons during the Reporting Period.

Research and Development

The Group's long-term development depends on the research and development and innovation of mobile games. Therefore, the Group invests a lot of research and development resources to build related capabilities. The Group has an experienced research and development team, which consists of skilled gamer designers, graphic designers, programmers, numerical designers, level designers, sound engineers and test engineer. The research and development team is further divided into four departments: (1) the game development center is responsible for project management of game design and planning, programme development, and game development processes; (2) the art design center is responsible for the art design of game characters, scenes, and special effects; (3) the social platform development center is responsible for developing and maintaining social platform applications “GameFriend”; and (4) the technical support center is responsible for building the basic game structure with the game engine, designing general development tools and special development tools, and providing other technical support for game development. As of 31 December 2024, the Group held 105 software copyrights and 4,024 work copyrights.

The Group remains committed to strengthening its independent research and innovation capabilities. It closely monitors advancements in cutting-edge technologies such as AIGC and accelerates the research and deployment of relevant technologies. The Group continues to explore the industrialisation of AI+ applications in gaming, seeking in-depth integration between cutting-edge technologies in the industry and the Company's business operations. By modularising and systematising processes, it aims to enhance project initiation, content planning, development and testing, publishing and operations, and marketing, ultimately improving efficiency while reducing costs. In addition, several of the Group's games have completed development as native applications for Huawei's HarmonyOS and have officially joined the HarmonyOS ecosystem, expanding cooperation in technology application scenarios.

Environmental, Social and Governance Report

The Group's operating model is data-driven, which supports the Group's own data collection and analysis system from game development, distribution, and operations. The Group will continue to collect and analyse a variety of game and player data, mainly including login frequency, duration, game participation, skill level growth, preferences for using specific game features, and player retention rates. The Group's relevant departments analyse the data according to the needs of each game to plan game upgrade features, promotions and targeted advertising.

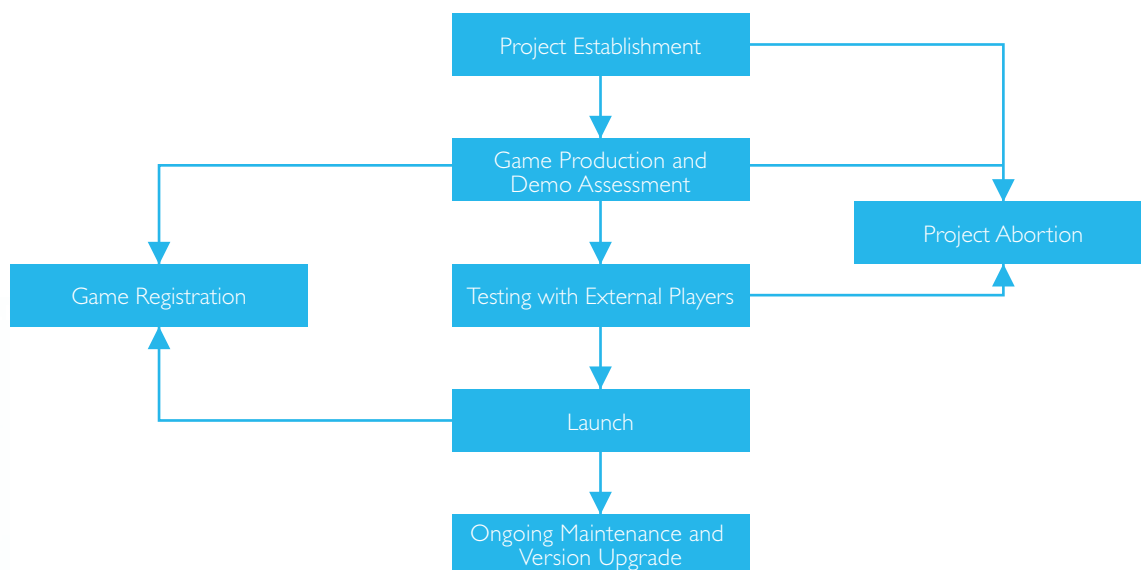
The Group encourages employees to actively participate in the decision-making and daily operations of the Group, and is committed to fostering a highly engaged corporate culture. To inspire innovative game concepts and designs, the Group organised the "Game Creative Design Competition" for all employees to solicit attractive and original design proposals. Winning employees were awarded cash prizes or tangible rewards, and projects aligning with the Group's development strategy and demonstrating market potential had a higher chance of advancing to the research and development stage. The finals of the eighth competition successfully concluded on 28 December 2024, with several entries receiving widespread recognition for their groundbreaking designs. In addition, the Group has opened the game ideation channel to all of its employees throughout the year, so as to collect their inspirations and creative ideas and contribute to the Group's research and development of games.



Environmental, Social and Governance Report

Game Development Process

The Group has established a scalable game development process that allows the Group to streamline collaboration between game development, distribution, marketing, and operations departments, and minimise the games with similar technical functions or features. The game development process is as follows:



Project establishment is the first step of a game project, covering the development of game ideas, concepts and core gameplay, as well as the production of preliminary design documents. The Group usually adopts a top-down development structure, and senior management decides the concept of new game projects based on the latest market intelligence analysis and review and development strategy planning. In addition, quality assurance plays an important role in the game production process, providing quality assurance for game functions and in-game experience. The test engineer team will begin testing when any level or subset of the game programme reaches the playable stage. The Group will hold a series of demonstration and evaluation meetings for the internal test team to try out the game demo version, evaluate whether the core gameplay, basic functions and design can achieve the effect of the original game plan, and provide feedback so that the development team can fine-tune the design, solve technical problems, and fix programme errors. If the product development committee is satisfied with the full product demonstration, the game development process will enter the stage of preparing a specific game version and processing the relevant documents for game registration.

When game development is about to complete, the Group will and invite external players to conduct several rounds of game testing. Testing is generally divided into two phases: closed beta (that is to identify and to invite external players through advertising and marketing agents, based on standards) and public beta (that is to upload the Group's games to third-party distribution platforms for public download and demo). After the game has been fully tested with external players, plus the test data has reached the Group's standards, and after the Group's technical review has been approved, the management will then pass a resolution to officially release the game for commercial use. The Group usually launches games on different distribution platforms and distributes advertisements on various advertising platforms to increase game exposure and attract more players.

Environmental, Social and Governance Report

Customer Service

The Group provides customer service for games and social platform applications to meet the needs of the Group's players. The Group has dedicated customer service specialists who provide all-rounded online customer service in multiple languages. Players can contact our customer service specialists through a variety of channels, including live chat, email, phone and the in-game consultation system. The Group has set up the "Customer Complaint Handling and Procedures of the User Operation Department of GameFriend" to ensure that user complaints can be resolved quickly and effectively through standard procedures and norms, so that users can build confidence in the products and services the Group provides during the complaint handling process, and ultimately improve corporate brand image. After receiving a customer inquiry, the Group's customer service specialists will record the inquiry details on the internal information technology platform. If the inquiry is a common question that the Group's customer service specialists know well, they generally reply to players immediately when they receive the inquiry. Otherwise, they will communicate with the relevant operating department or team to provide players with appropriate solutions or solve system problems. The Group generally requires customer inquiries to be resolved or handled within one to three days. The Group's customer service team holds weekly internal department meetings and monthly customer service team meetings to discuss inquiries from the Group's players and formulate standard action plans for frequently asked questions. The Group also provides our customer service professionals with regular training on game rules, latest promotions, service skills and standard service procedures and terminology.

Software Platform Stability and Network Security Management

The Group will ensure a positive user experience by maintaining the quality of the platform, continue to communicate with users and respond immediately to their feedback, and make the platform more interactive to attract users. The Group also cooperates with third parties to allow users to log in to the Group's platform through third-party platforms, which enhances the platform login experience and further optimizes our applications, allowing users to log in faster and more conveniently. The Group also continues to update the games on a regular basis based on analysis of collected player behaviours and virtual goods consumption patterns.

Software platform stability and network security management are especially important to maintain product quality and a good user experience. After the game launched, the project development team will be responsible for continued game development, optimization and updating in daily operations until the game is eliminated. The Group understands that the release of new games and the rapid introduction of new features under the tight time constraints may affect the player's gaming experience, so the Group generally immediately address programming flaws notified by players to ensure the quality of the games.

Players can also get a better gaming experience by purchasing virtual goods. The Group relies on major third-party payment channels, such as Alipay and WeChat Pay to assist in collecting money for players to purchase virtual goods in the game. The Group introduced other payment methods for virtual goods in a manner consistent with local laws and practices, and protect the Group and players from fraud. In addition, the Group has a game policy to prohibit players to sell or transfer virtual goods. The Group reserves the right to impose sanctions on accounts that we have found to be performing unusual transactions or activities, including suspension, termination, or cancellation of player accounts.

Environmental, Social and Governance Report

Privacy Protection and Data Security

With the support of a proprietary data collection and analysis system, the Group has developed a set of fast and efficient data feedback loop functions that are built into the software development kit as part of the game programme. The data feedback loop function includes three parts, namely data collection, data analysis, and game improvement. To ensure network security, all game data the Group collects is processed, transmitted, and stored by multiple encryption and firewall protection. To avoid any data loss and ensure data control, all data generated by the Group's leased cloud server is backed up in real time on the Group's own physical server and stored in accordance with local laws and regulations. To avoid any internal data leakage, the Group implements security measures and implement multi-layer access monitoring based on employee levels and functions to restrict data access. Any changes to the system and database must be specifically authorized by the system administrator and be justified. All access activities, as well as changes to data systems and databases, are automatically retained and subject to routine checks. Our IT team monitors the operational status of our network equipment, servers, operating systems and databases, and responds and handles any issues that may arise in a timely manner.

In addition, the Group has also established the "Employee Confidentiality Agreement" to ensure that, except for the performance of their duties, relevant personnel must not disclose, disseminate, announce, publish, impart, transfer, exchange or otherwise make third parties (including employees of the outsourcer who do not have the right to know the confidential information) disclosed any technical secrets and business secrets. The technical secrets include, but are not limited to, product source code, design documents, art design, server permissions, technical solutions, recipes, technological processes, technical indicators, databases, research and development records, technical reports, test reports, experimental data, test results, drawings, samples, technical documents, related correspondence, etc.; business secrets include, but are not limited to, customer lists, marketing plans, market plans, procurement information, pricing policies, financial information, purchase channels, legal affairs information, human resources information, etc.

The Group's subsidiary, FriendTimes Technology Inc., obtained the internationally recognised ISO/IEC 27001 information security management system certification in 2022, marking a new milestone in the Group's information security management, while demonstrating its alignment with international best practices. As the most authoritative system certification standard that is widely accepted and applied across the globe in the field of information security, the ISO 27001 certification covers not only privacy, confidentiality, and information technology aspects but also many other aspects such as legal, personnel, and materials management, which sets very specific requirements and standards for information security. In addition, FriendTimes Technology Inc. obtained the "Level 3 Information System Security Protection Record Certificate" issued by the Ministry of Public Security of China, which certifies the platform's or software's qualification to protect user information security based on the "Administrative Measures for the Graded Protection of Information Security".



Environmental, Social and Governance Report

Game Health and Safety

Paying attention to the health of players' games is a social responsibility that mobile game companies need to fulfill, and it is also part of providing profound gaming experience for players. The Group understands that players in different regions have different cultural differences, so operating teams in each region will strictly compile with the laws and regulations on healthy games in the place of operation and in the app store according to the legal requirements of different countries.

As a leading company in the industry, the Group fully understands the penetration and impact of social media on society. The Group strictly complies with the "Provisions on the Administration of Mobile Internet Applicants Information Services", "Provisions on the Administration of Cyber Performance Business Operations" and "Provisions on the Administration of Internet Live-Streaming Services", and we have established a sound monitoring system to monitor our game products, organise technical and evaluation staff for trial play, and to prevent dissemination of obscenity, violence, illegal and vulgar bad information.

In order to comply with relevant national regulations and to protect the personal safety of users, the Group requires users to use valid identity cards for real-name registration and use the information of the real-name registration in the anti-addiction system, and do not provide game services in any form (including visitor experience mode) to users who have not registered and logged in with their real names. Accounts under the age of 18 will be included in the online game anti-addiction system to prevent minors from accessing inappropriate games or game functions, and limit their game time to prevent minors from game addiction.

At the same time, the Group has also implemented the "'Parents' Guardian Project for Minors" to strengthen parents' monitoring over minors' participation in online gaming, so as to prevent minors from being addicted to games and create a good environment for their healthy growth. The Group strictly adheres to relevant national policies by implementing real-name authentication, anti-addiction systems, and age-appropriate gaming reminders in all its games. It enforces restrictions on underage spending and promotes parental monitoring initiatives and dedicated appeal channels for minors. In full compliance with the new anti-addiction regulations issued by the National Press and Publication Administration, the Group restricts minors to one hour of online gaming only on Fridays, Saturdays, Sundays, and statutory holidays, from 8:00 p.m. to 9:00 p.m., making every effort to protect minors' healthy growth.

In addition, the Group has also strengthened the promotion of healthy gaming and anti-addiction information through various channels, such as publishing game user guidelines and displaying warning messages on games and official websites, including reminders for players to resist inappropriate games, pay attention to self-protection, and beware of scams and game addiction that is harmful to our body.

Intellectual Property Rights Protection

To safeguard the efforts of the Group's development team, the Group actively applies for patents for applicable products and technologies. The Group's proprietary intellectual property rights, including proprietary domain names, copyrights, trademarks, patents, trade secrets and other intellectual property rights are critical to our business operations. The Group relies on trademark and copyright laws, trade secret protection, restrictions on disclosure, and other agreements that restrict the use of the intellectual property rights of the Group to protect its intellectual property rights. For our proprietary games, the Group registers software in China for copyright protection and takes various measures to protect our source codes, including confidentiality agreements. As at 31 December 2024, the Group has registered 148 trademarks, 4,129 copyrights and 75 patents in China, and has registered 56 trademarks overseas.

In addition to the intellectual property rights, collected from the Group's existing games, it will collect creative literature by our in-house novel creation team and special novel writers to further expand the Group's intellectual property resources. The Group also plans to acquire intellectual property and related assets in popular comics, animations, television series and shows, and movies.

Environmental, Social and Governance Report

Responsible Marketing and Promotion

As a leading mobile game developer, publisher and operator, the Group has been launching and distributing the Group's games under the brand "FriendTimes". The Group will use online and offline marketing activities, such as cooperation with Apple App Store and Google Play, to develop distribution platforms, set Facebook as our advertising and marketing platform, invite celebrities to speak for the Group's core games, and publish advertisements on TV channels and public places, participate in more diversified industry events (such as exhibitions and industry conferences) and other ways to increase the Group's game and brand exposure. The Group has established a team dedicated to conceiving advertising ideas and designing advertising content around the basic game and character information provided by the game development team.

As a traditional-themed detective mobile game featuring sweet romance, the Twist of the Fate (浮生憶玲瓏) will continue to be committed to paying a tribute to and learning from traditional culture. In March 2024, Twist of the Fate (浮生憶玲瓏) collaborated with the China Academy of Art and Westlake Pleasure Boat (西湖遊船公司) to host the "Linglong Girls' New Chinese-Style Jiangnan Tea Banquet (玲瓏女孩新中式江南茶宴)" player appreciation event on West Lake. We invited the players of the mobile game Twist of the Fate (浮生憶玲瓏) to gather at the West Lake Scenic Area in Hangzhou, board a large double-deck smart painted boat, and embark on an exquisite springtime Jiangnan gathering.



The Group has established the "Advertising and Labelling Policy" to regulate product advertising and labelling issues. The Group strictly reviews the products and services it provides, as well as related sales, marketing and advertising strategies and materials, to ensure that it complies with applicable laws and regulations. The Group strictly complies with the "Notice on Strengthening the Supervision of the Promotion and Promotion Activities of Online Games" issued by the Ministry of Culture, to conduct legal marketing and consciously resist illegal acts and vulgar marketing.

Environmental, Social and Governance Report

B7. Anti-corruption

The Group has complied with all laws and regulations related to the prevention of bribery, extortion, fraud and money laundering, including but not limited to the “Criminal Law of the People's Republic of China”, “Company Law of the People's Republic of China”, “Law of the People's Republic of China on Bidding and Tendering”, “Anti-Unfair Competition Law of the People's Republic of China”, and the “Interim Provisions on Prohibition of Commercial Bribery”. In the FY2024, the Group has not identified any violations of laws and regulations related to the prevention of bribery, extortion, fraud and money laundering, and has not filed and concluded corruption lawsuits against the Group or its employees.

Anti-corruption

The Group believes that an incorruptible corporate culture is the key to the Group's continued success. Therefore, it attaches great importance to the work and building system of anti-corruption and is committed to building an incorruptible and open corporate culture. The Group requires all employees to abide by the code of business ethics, and promises that there will be no corruption and bribery, nor will they engage in any fraud, extortion and money laundering activities. The Group expects every employee to adhere to the principles of honesty, integrity and core values in all aspects of work. The Group has set up an anti-corruption policy, which clearly specifies the Group's expectations on matters related to anti-corruption of employees, and hopes that employees will consciously follow the regulations, otherwise they will be severely punished.

The Group also has an “Anti-commercial Bribery Agreement” to ensure the legitimate rights and interests of both parties, in which the Group clearly explains the definition of commercial bribery, and sets out the prohibition of commercial bribery or private fraud, the punishment of commercial bribery and unfair competition, and assistance obligation. The Group has also established a whistle-blowing system to establish and maintain a clean and transparent culture of the Group. The Group also provides employees with a strict and safe whistle-blowing mechanism to report any suspected corruption cases. The Group will investigate the case to determine its authenticity. Once determined, the Group will take necessary disciplinary and legal actions. The Group will also give corresponding rewards to whistle-blowers based on the Group's system and the specific circumstances of the reported incident.

Our directors and employees will receive anti-corruption training annually to strengthen their awareness of fighting corruption and maintaining business ethos. During the Reporting Period, our directors and employees received the training courses on continuous compliance responsibility of listed issuers and anti-corruption with no less than two hours, which included but was not limited to how directors assume and practice anti-corruption responsibilities, disclosure requirements in relation to anti-corruption in the ESG reports, anti-corruption requirements and regulations under Mainland China law, and examples of corruption by public officials of listed companies. Through the relevant training, directors and staff at different levels have gained a clearer understanding of their respective roles and responsibilities in anti-corruption and business ethics, as well as the precautions to be taken for compliance operations.

Environmental, Social and Governance Report

B8. Community Investment

Corporate Social Responsibility

The Group believes that rewards to society through participating in social activities and contributing to society is a form of corporate citizenship. Therefore, the Group is committed to becoming a caring and socially responsible enterprise. It continues to undertake corporate social responsibilities through charitable activities, hoping to help more people and organisations in need of help through the power of enterprise. The Group has set up the "Community Investment Policy", which aims to understand the needs of the communities in which it operates through community engagement and to ensure that its business activities have taken into account the interests of the community. The Group has always adhered to the philosophy of public welfare, taking public welfare as its corporate responsibility and mission, cooperating with public welfare and charitable organisations from time to time to organise social activities for the purpose of public welfare and charity, hoping to help more people and organisations in need through its corporate strength, and establishing a good public image while fulfilling its social responsibility.

Case Study

Supporting Rural Revitalisation

In a joint effort, FriendTimes has partnered with the "Love is here to Assist People with Disabilities (這裏有愛助殘公益愛心基金)" to launch a major charitable initiative. The initiative involved participation in the apple tree plantation activity called "Join Me in Having a Tree towards Prosperity" in rural Yan'an, by adopting apple trees for targeted assistance. This initiative not only supports rural revitalisation but also exemplifies the Group's commitment to generating social value through consumer-driven assistance.

Environmental, Social and Governance Report

CONTENT INDEX OF THE ESG REPORTING GUIDE OF THE STOCK EXCHANGE

Mandatory Disclosure Requirements		Section/Declaration
Governance Structure		ESG Governance Structure
Reporting Principles		Reporting Principles
Scope of the Report		Scope of the Report

Aspects, General Disclosures and KPIs	Description	Section/Declaration
Aspect A1: Emissions		
General Disclosure	Information on: (a) the policies; and (b) compliance with relevant laws and regulations that have a significant impact on the issuer relating to air and greenhouse gas emissions, discharges into water and land, and generation of hazardous and non-hazardous waste.	Emissions
KPI A1.1	The types of emissions and respective emissions data.	Emissions — Emissions Management
KPI A1.2	Direct (Scope 1) and energy indirect (Scope 2) greenhouse gas emissions (in tonnes) and, where appropriate, intensity (e.g. per unit of production volume, per facility).	Emissions — Emissions Management
KPI A1.3	Total hazardous waste produced (in tonnes) and, where appropriate, intensity (e.g. per unit of production volume, per facility).	Emissions — Waste Management
KPI A1.4	Total non-hazardous waste produced (in tonnes) and, where appropriate, intensity (e.g. per unit of production volume, per facility).	Emissions — Waste Management
KPI A1.5	Description of emissions target(s) set and steps taken to achieve them.	Environmental Target Setting, Emissions — Emissions Management
KPI A1.6	Description of how hazardous and non-hazardous wastes are handled, and a description of reduction target(s) set and steps taken to achieve them.	Environmental Target Setting, Emissions — Waste Management

Environmental, Social and Governance Report

Aspects, General Disclosures and KPIs	Description	Section/Declaration
Aspect A2: Use of Resources		
General Disclosure	Policies on the efficient use of resources, including energy, water and other raw materials.	Use of Resources
KPI A2.1	Direct and/or indirect energy consumption by type (e.g. electricity, gas or oil) in total (kWh in '000s) and intensity (e.g. per unit of production volume, per facility).	Use of Resources — Energy Efficiency
KPI A2.2	Water consumption in total and intensity (e.g. per unit of production volume, per facility).	Use of Resources — Water Consumption
KPI A2.3	Description of energy use efficiency target(s) set and steps taken to achieve them.	Environmental Target Setting, Use of Resources — Energy Efficiency
KPI A2.4	Description of whether there is any issue in sourcing water that is fit for purpose, water efficiency target(s) set and steps taken to achieve them.	Environmental Target Setting, Use of Resources — Water Consumption
KPI A2.5	Total packaging material used for finished products (in tonnes) and, if applicable, with reference to per unit produced.	Use of Resources — Use of Packaging Materials (Not applicable — explained)
Aspect A3: The Environment and Natural Resources		
General Disclosure	Policies on minimizing the issuer's significant impact on the environment and natural resources.	The Environment and Natural Resources
KPI A3.1	Description of the significant impacts of activities on the environment and natural resources and the actions taken to manage them.	The Environment and Natural Resources — Indoor Air Quality Management, Paperless Office
Aspect A4: Climate Change		
General Disclosure	Policies on identification and mitigation of significant climate-related issues which have impacted, and those which may impact, the issuer.	Climate Change — Climate Change Mitigation and Adaption
KPI A4.1	Description of the significant climate-related issues which have impacted, and those which may impact, the issuer, and the actions taken to manage them.	Climate Change — Climate Change Mitigation and Adaption

Environmental, Social and Governance Report

Aspects, General Disclosures and KPIs	Description	Section/Declaration
Aspect B1: Employment		
General Disclosure	Information on: (a) the policies; and (b) compliance with relevant laws and regulations that have a significant impact on the issuer relating to compensation and dismissal, recruitment and promotion, working hours, rest periods, equal opportunity, diversity, anti-discrimination, and other benefits and welfare.	Employment — Talent Management
KPI B1.1	Total workforce by gender, employment type (for example, full- or part-time), age group and geographical region.	Employment — Talent Management
KPI B1.2	Employee turnover rate by gender, age group and geographical region.	Employment — Recruitment, Promotion and Resignation
Aspect B2: Health and Safety		
General Disclosure	Information on: (a) the policies; and (b) compliance with relevant laws and regulations that have a significant impact on the issuer relating to providing a safe working environment and protecting employees from occupational hazards.	Health and Safety — Occupational Health and Safety
KPI B2.1	Number and rate of work-related fatalities occurred in each of the past three years including the reporting year.	Health and Safety — Occupational Health and Safety
KPI B2.2	Lost days due to work injury.	Health and Safety — Occupational Health and Safety
KPI B2.3	Description of occupational health and safety measures adopted, how they are implemented and monitored.	Health and Safety — Fire Safety Management

Environmental, Social and Governance Report

Aspects, General Disclosures and KPIs	Description	Section/Declaration
Aspect B3: Development and Training		
General Disclosure	Policies on improving employees' knowledge and skills for discharging duties at work. Description of training activities.	Development and Training — Employee Training and Development
KPI B3.1	The percentage of employees trained by gender and employee category (e.g. senior management, middle management).	Development and Training — Employee Training and Development
KPI B3.2	The average training hours completed per employee by gender and employee category.	Development and Training — Employee Training and Development
Aspect B4: Labour Standards		
General Disclosure	Information on: (a) the policies; and (b) compliance with relevant laws and regulations that have a significant impact on the issuer relating to preventing child and forced labour.	Labour Standards
KPI B4.1	Description of measures to review employment practices to avoid child and forced labour.	Labour Standards — Prevention of Child Labour and Forced Labour
KPI B4.2	Description of steps taken to eliminate such practices when discovered.	Labour Standards — Prevention of Child Labour and Forced Labour

Environmental, Social and Governance Report

Aspects, General Disclosures and KPIs	Description	Section/Declaration
Aspect B5: Supply Chain Management		
General Disclosure	Policies on managing environmental and social risks of the supply chain.	Supply Chain Management
KPI B5.1	Number of suppliers by geographical region.	Supply Chain Management — Fair and Open Procurement
KPI B5.2	Description of practices relating to engaging suppliers, number of suppliers where the practices are being implemented, how they are implemented and monitored.	Supply Chain Management — Fair and Open Procurement
KPI B5.3	Description of practices used to identify environmental and social risks along the supply chain, and how they are implemented and monitored.	Supply Chain Management — Environmental and Social Risk Review for Suppliers
KPI B5.4	Description of practices used to promote environmentally preferable products and services when selecting suppliers, and how they are implemented and monitored.	Supply Chain Management — Environmental and Social Risk Review for Suppliers

Environmental, Social and Governance Report

Aspects, General Disclosures and KPIs	Description	Section/Declaration
Aspect B6: Product Responsibility		
General Disclosure	Information on: (a) the policies; and (b) compliance with relevant laws and regulations that have a significant impact on the issuer relating to health and safety, advertising, labelling and privacy matters relating to products and services provided and methods of redress.	Product Responsibility
KPI B6.1	Percentage of total products sold or shipped subject to recalls for safety and health reasons.	Product Responsibility
KPI B6.2	Number of products and service related complaints received and how they are dealt with.	Product Responsibility
KPI B6.3	Description of practices relating to observing and protecting intellectual property rights.	Product Responsibility — Intellectual Property Rights Protection
KPI B6.4	Description of quality assurance process and recall procedures.	Product Responsibility — Game Development Process, Customer Service, Software Platform Stability and Network Security Management
KPI B6.5	Description of consumer data protection and privacy policies, how they are implemented and monitored.	Product Responsibility — Software Platform Stability and Network Security Management, Privacy Protection and Data Security

Environmental, Social and Governance Report

Aspects, General Disclosures and KPIs	Description	Section/Declaration
Aspect B7: Anti-corruption		
General Disclosure	Information on: (a) the policies; and (b) compliance with relevant laws and regulations that have a significant impact on the issuer relating to bribery, extortion, fraud and money laundering.	Anti-corruption
KPI B7.1	Number of concluded legal cases regarding corrupt practices brought against the issuer or its employees during the reporting period and the outcomes of the cases.	Anti-corruption
KPI B7.2	Description of preventive measures and whistle-blowing procedures, how they are implemented and monitored.	Anti-corruption — Anti-corruption
KPI B7.3	Description of anti-corruption training provided to directors and staff.	Anti-corruption — Anti-corruption
Aspect B8: Community Investment		
General Disclosure	Policies on community engagement to understand the needs of the communities where the issuer operates and to ensure its activities take into consideration the communities' interests.	Community Investment — Corporate Social Responsibility
KPI B8.1	Focus areas of contribution (e.g. education, environmental concerns, labour needs, health, culture, sport).	Community Investment — Corporate Social Responsibility
KPI B8.2	Resources contributed (e.g. money or time) to the focus area.	Community Investment — Corporate Social Responsibility

Independent Auditor's Report



Independent auditor's report to the shareholders of FriendTimes Inc.

(Incorporated in Cayman Islands with limited liability)

OPINION

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of FriendTimes Inc. ("the Company") and its subsidiaries ("the Group") set out on pages 123 to 194, which comprise the consolidated statement of financial position as at 31 December 2024, the consolidated statement of profit or loss, the consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, the consolidated statement of changes in equity and the consolidated cash flow statement for the year then ended and notes, comprising material accounting policy information and other explanatory information.

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements give a true and fair view of the consolidated financial position of the Group as at 31 December 2024 and of its consolidated financial performance and its consolidated cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards ("HKFRSs") issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants ("HKICPA") and have been properly prepared in compliance with the disclosure requirement of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance.

BASIS FOR OPINION

We conducted our audit in accordance with Hong Kong Standards on Auditing ("HKSAs") issued by the HKICPA. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the consolidated financial statements* section of our report. We are independent of the Group in accordance with the HKICPA's *Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants* ("the Code") together with any ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the consolidated financial statements in the Cayman Islands, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the Code. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Independent Auditor's Report

KEY AUDIT MATTERS

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgement, were of most significance in our audit of the consolidated financial statements of the current period. These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the consolidated financial statements as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters.

Revenue recognition	
Refer to note 3 to the consolidated financial statements and the accounting policies in note 1(v).	
The Key Audit Matter	How the matter was addressed in our audit
<p>The Group's revenue from self-developed games published by the Group amounted to RMB1,138 million, representing 98% of the Group's total revenue for the year ended 31 December 2024. Such revenue was mainly derived from the sales of in-game virtual items to players who generally pay the gross sales proceeds through distributors such as Apple App Store and/or paying channels.</p> <p>Upon the sales of virtual items, the Group typically has an implied obligation to provide the enhanced game experience service which enable the virtual items to be consumed and displayed in the respective games. As a result, the proceeds from sales of virtual items are initially recognised as contract liabilities in the consolidated statement of financial position and are then recognised over the related service period estimated to be the average expected playing period of players ("Player Relationship Period"). The Group estimates the Player Relationship Period and re-assesses such periods quarterly.</p>	<p>Our audit procedures to assess the recognition of revenue included the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• assessing the design, implementation and operating effectiveness of key internal controls over the completeness, existence and accuracy of revenue recognition with our internal information technology risk management specialists involved to assess the relevant general and automated information technology controls;• inspecting, on a sample basis, contracts with distributors and payment channels to understand the terms of arrangement entered with respective parties in respect of the services rendered by the Group;• assessing the methodology, judgements and estimations made in the estimated Player Relationship Period for each game by comparing it with historical data and industry practice;

Independent Auditor's Report

KEY AUDIT MATTERS (continued)

Revenue recognition

Refer to note 3 to the consolidated financial statements and the accounting policies in note 1(v)

The Key Audit Matter

How the matter was addressed in our audit

We identified revenue recognition as a key audit matter because i) revenue is one of the key performance indicators of the Group and there is an inherent risk of manipulation of the timing and amount of revenue recognised by management to meet specific targets or expectations and ii) there is significant judgements involved in the assessment of Player Relationship Period which has to be determined based on combination of factors including the players' behaviour, log-in records and churn rates.

- testing, with the involvement of our information technology risk management specialist, the completeness and accuracy of key inputs such as users' log-in data for the calculation of Player Relationship Period;
- comparing, on a sample basis, the key input in the revenue calculation sheet such as gross proceeds from sales of virtual items, month of gross proceeds generated and Player Relationship Period to contracts with distributors, monthly statements from distributors or payment channels, and system-generated Player Relationship Period report; and
- reconciling the annual gross proceeds in the monthly statements from distributors by game to the annual gross player payment records recorded in the Group's database, the completeness and accuracy of which has been tested by our internal information technology risk management specialists.

INFORMATION OTHER THAN THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND AUDITOR'S REPORT THEREON

The directors are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises all the information included in the annual report, other than the consolidated financial statements and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the consolidated financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the consolidated financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the consolidated financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Independent Auditor's Report

RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE DIRECTORS FOR THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The directors are responsible for the preparation of the consolidated financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with HKFRSs issued by the HKICPA and the disclosure requirements of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, the directors are responsible for assessing the Group's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the Group or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

The directors are assisted by the Audit Committee in discharging their responsibilities for overseeing the Group's financial reporting process.

AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE AUDIT OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. This report is made solely to you, as a body, and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility towards or accept liability to any other person for the contents of this report.

Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with HKSAAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these consolidated financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with HKSAAs, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Group's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the directors.

Independent Auditor's Report

AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE AUDIT OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

- Conclude on the appropriateness of the directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Group's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the consolidated financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Group to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the consolidated financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the consolidated financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- Plan and perform the group audit to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the entities or business units within the Group as a basis for forming an opinion on the Group financial statements. We are responsible for the direction, supervision and review of the audit work performed for purposes of the group audit. We remain solely responsible for our audit opinion.

We communicate with the Audit Committee regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide the Audit Committee with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence and communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence and, where applicable, actions taken to eliminate threats or safeguards applied.

From the matters communicated with the Audit Committee, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the consolidated financial statements of the current period and are therefore the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our auditor's report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, we determine that a matter should not be communicated in our report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

The engagement partner on the audit resulting in this independent auditor's report is Fung Hong Ning.

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KPMG

Certified Public Accountants

8th Floor, Prince's Building
10 Chater Road
Central, Hong Kong

24 March 2025

Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss

for the year ended 31 December 2024 (Expressed in Renminbi ("RMB"))

	Note	Years ended 31 December	
		2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
Revenue	3	1,162,786	1,056,033
Cost of sales		(349,264)	(353,628)
Gross profit		813,522	702,405
Other net income	4	48,843	55,891
Sales and marketing expenses		(556,994)	(430,780)
Research and development expenses		(292,731)	(345,993)
General and administrative expenses		(41,787)	(50,270)
Loss from operations		(29,147)	(68,747)
Finance costs	5(a)	(3,935)	(1,438)
Changes in fair value of financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss ("FVPL")	5(c)	(2,752)	(2,743)
Loss before taxation	5	(35,834)	(72,928)
Income tax	6	(13,022)	(65,192)
Loss for the year		(48,856)	(138,120)
Attributable to:			
Equity shareholders of the Company		(48,856)	(138,120)
Non-controlling interests		—	—
Loss for the year		(48,856)	(138,120)
Loss per share			
Basic and diluted (RMB)	9	(0.02)	(0.06)

The accompanying notes form parts of the financial statements.

Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income

for the year ended 31 December 2024 (Expressed in RMB)

	Years ended 31 December	
	2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
Loss for the year	(48,856)	(138,120)
Other comprehensive income for the year		
Item that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:		
Exchange differences on translation of financial statements of the Company	861	1,578
Item that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:		
Exchange differences on translation of financial statements of subsidiaries outside mainland China	1,409	4,761
Other comprehensive income for the year	2,270	6,339
Total comprehensive income for the period	(46,586)	(131,781)
Attributable to:		
Equity shareholders of the Company	(46,586)	(131,781)
Non-controlling interests	—	—
Total comprehensive income for the period	(46,586)	(131,781)

The accompanying notes form parts of the financial statements.

Consolidated Statement of Financial Position

as at 31 December 2024 (Expressed in RMB)

		As at 31 December	
	Note	2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
Non-current assets			
Property, plant and equipment	10	220,499	242,468
Intangible assets	11	3,240	2,051
Right-of-use assets	12	7,063	8,149
Financial assets measured at FVPL	13	95,659	92,847
Time deposits	16	184,761	61,490
Deferred tax assets	24(b)	5,412	8,879
Other receivables	18	7,591	1,915
		524,225	417,799
Current assets			
Contract costs	17	1,987	3,761
Financial assets measured at FVPL	13	204,241	381,394
Trade and other receivables	18	84,537	87,409
Pledged bank deposits	19	1,903	1,851
Restricted cash	25(c)	3,464	5,522
Time deposits	16	247,294	171,663
Cash and cash equivalents	20	334,825	396,216
		878,251	1,047,816
Current liabilities			
Bank loans	21	149,420	147,419
Trade and other payables	22	86,038	90,328
Contract liabilities	23	10,543	16,110
Current taxation	24(a)	1,430	1,412
Lease liabilities	12	—	465
		247,431	255,734
Net current assets		630,820	792,082
Total assets less current liabilities		1,155,045	1,209,881

Consolidated Statement of Financial Position

as at 31 December 2024 (Expressed in RMB)

	Note	As at 31 December	
		2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
Non-current liability			
Contract liabilities	23	4,969	6,319
		4,969	6,319
NET ASSETS		1,150,076	1,203,562
CAPITAL AND RESERVES	25		
Share capital		154	154
Reserves		1,149,922	1,203,408
TOTAL EQUITY		1,150,076	1,203,562

Approved and authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on 24 March 2025.

Jiang Xiaohuang
Executive Directors

Xu Lin
Executive Directors

The accompanying notes form parts of the financial statements.

Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity

for the year ended 31 December 2024 (Expressed in RMB)

	Share capital RMB'000 Note 25(c)	Share premium RMB'000 Note 25(d)	Share Award Scheme RMB'000 Note 25(c)(ii)	Capital reserve RMB'000 Note 25(e)(i)	PRC statutory reserve RMB'000 Note 25(e)(ii)	Exchange reserve RMB'000 Note 25(e)(iii)	Fair value reserve (non-recycling) RMB'000	Retained earnings RMB'000	Total equity RMB'000
Balance at 1 January 2023	154	49,127	–	208,952	25,830	(8,426)	(5,900)	1,227,212	1,496,949
Changes in equity for 2023									
Loss for the year	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(138,120)	(138,120)
Other comprehensive income	–	–	–	–	–	6,339	–	–	6,339
Total comprehensive income	–	–	–	–	–	6,339	–	(138,120)	(131,781)
Dividends (Note 25(b))	–	(29,490)	–	–	–	–	–	(88,763)	(118,253)
Shares held for Share Award Scheme (Note 25(c)(ii))	–	–	(48,519)	–	–	–	–	–	(48,519)
Equity settled share-based payments (Note 25(f))	–	–	–	5,166	–	–	–	–	5,166
Balance at 31 December 2023	154	19,637	(48,519)	214,118	25,830	(2,087)	(5,900)	1,000,329	1,203,562

Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity

for the year ended 31 December 2024 (Expressed in RMB)

	Share capital RMB'000 Note 25(c)	Share premium RMB'000 Note 25(d)	Share Award Scheme RMB'000 Note 25(c)(ii)	Capital reserve RMB'000 Note 25(e)(i)	PRC statutory reserve RMB'000 Note 25(e)(ii)	Exchange reserve RMB'000 Note 25(e)(iii)	Fair value reserve (non-recycling) RMB'000	Retained earnings RMB'000	Total equity RMB'000
Balance at 1 January 2024	154	19,637	(48,519)	214,118	25,830	(2,087)	(5,900)	1,000,329	1,203,562
Changes in equity for 2024									
Loss for the year	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(48,856)	(48,856)
Other comprehensive income	-	-	-	-	-	2,270	-	-	2,270
Total comprehensive income	-	-	-	-	-	2,270	-	(48,856)	(46,586)
Shares held for Share Award Scheme (Note 25(c)(ii))	-	-	(12,914)	-	-	-	-	-	(12,914)
Equity settled share-based payments (Note 25(f))	-	-	-	6,014	-	-	-	-	6,014
Balance at 31 December 2024	154	19,637	(61,433)	220,132	25,830	183	(5,900)	951,473	1,150,076

The accompanying notes form parts of the financial statements.

Consolidated Cash Flow Statement

for the year ended 31 December 2024 (Expressed in RMB)

		Years ended 31 December	
	Note	2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
Operating activities:			
Cash used in operations	20(b)	(48,217)	(46,121)
Income tax paid	24(a)	(4,616)	(165)
Net cash used in operating activities		(52,833)	(46,286)
Investing activities:			
Payment for purchase of property, plant and equipment, intangible assets and other non-current assets		(3,615)	(3,638)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment		344	392
Payment for investments measured at FVPL		(1,264,267)	(861,560)
Proceeds from investments measured at FVPL		1,443,609	850,638
Payment for purchase of time deposits with maturity over 3 months		(402,790)	(199,074)
Proceeds from maturity of time deposits with maturity over 3 months		201,403	221,683
Proceeds from disposal of interests in associate		5,000	–
Proceeds from disposal of interests in unlisted equity securities		–	28,350
Interest received		26,176	23,321
Net cash generated from investing activities		5,860	60,112
Financing activities:			
Capital element of lease rentals paid	20(c)	(465)	(908)
Interest element of lease rentals paid	20(c)	(22)	(65)
Proceeds from loan borrowing	20(c)	147,783	158,046
Repayment of loan borrowing	20(c)	(149,695)	(12,000)
Payment for the purchase of shares held for Share Award Scheme	20(c)	(12,914)	(48,519)
Payment of dividends	25(b)	–	(118,253)
Net cash used in financing activities		(15,313)	(21,699)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents		(62,286)	(7,873)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year	20(a)	396,216	403,942
Effect of foreign exchange rate changes		895	147
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	20(a)	334,825	396,216

The accompanying notes form part of these financial statements.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

I MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(a) General Information

FriendTimes Inc. ("the Company") was incorporated in the Cayman Islands on 16 November 2018 as an exempted company with limited liability under the Companies Law, Cap 22 (Law 3 of 1961, as consolidated and revised) of the Cayman Islands. The Company's shares were listed on the Main Board of the Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Stock Exchange") on 8 October 2019 (the "Listing"). The Company and its subsidiaries (together, "the Group") are a mobile game developer, publisher and operator in ancient Chinese style female-oriented games in the PRC and overseas market.

(b) Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with all applicable Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards ("HKFRSs"), which collective term includes all applicable individual Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards, Hong Kong Accounting Standards ("HKASs") and Interpretations issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants ("HKICPA") and the disclosure requirements of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance. These financial statements also comply with the applicable disclosure provisions of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited. Material accounting policies adopted by the Group are disclosed below.

The HKICPA has issued certain amendments to HKFRSs that are first effective or available for early adoption for the current accounting period of the Group. Note 1(d) provides information on any changes in accounting policies resulting from initial application of these developments to the extent that they are relevant to the Group for the current accounting period reflected in these financial statements.

(c) Basis of presentation and preparation of the financial statements

On 20 February 2019, Suzhou Eagle Network Technology Co., Ltd. ("Suzhou Eagle"), an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company entered into contractual arrangement (the "Contractual Arrangements") with FriendTimes Technology Inc. ("FriendTimes Technology") and its respective shareholders. The Contractual Arrangements, taken as a whole, enable Suzhou Eagle to have effective control over the operating and financial policies of the operating entities controlled by FriendTimes Technology Inc.. The directors of the Group are of the view that, notwithstanding the lack of equity ownership, the Structured Contracts effectively provide Suzhou Eagle the power to govern and control these entities so as to obtain benefits from their business activities. Accordingly, these operating entities are included in the Group's consolidated financial information as controlled subsidiaries.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

I MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(c) Basis of presentation and preparation of the financial statements (continued)

The consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024 comprise the Group and the Group's interests in associates and a joint venture.

Items included in the financial statements of each entity in the Group are measured using the currency that best reflects the economic substance of the underlying events and circumstances relevant to the entity (the "Functional Currency"). The financial statements are presented in RMB, rounded to the nearest thousands except for per share information, which is the presentation currency.

The measurement basis used in the preparation of the financial statements is the historical cost basis except that certain investments are stated at their fair value as described in the accounting policy set out in note 1(g).

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with HKFRSs requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of policies and reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and various other factors that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis of making the judgements about carrying values of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods.

Judgements made by management in the application of HKFRSs that have significant effect on the financial statements and major sources of estimation uncertainty are discussed in note 2.

(d) Changes in accounting policies

The Group has applied the following new and amended HKFRSs issued by the HKICPA to these financial statements for the current accounting period:

- Amendments to HKAS 1, *Presentation of financial statements — Classification of liabilities as current or non-current* and amendments to HKAS 1, *Presentation of financial statements — Non-current liabilities with covenants*
- Amendments to HKFRS 16, *Leases — Lease liability in a sale and leaseback*
- Amendments to HKAS 7, *Statement of cash flows* and HKFRS 7, *Financial instruments: Disclosures — Supplier finance arrangements*

None of these developments have had a material effect on how the Group's results and financial position for the current or prior periods have been prepared or presented. The Group has not applied any new standard or interpretation that is not yet effective for the current accounting period.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

I MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(e) Subsidiaries

Subsidiaries are entities controlled by the Group. The Group controls an entity when it is exposed to, or has rights, to variable returns from its involvement with the entity and has the ability to affect those returns through its power over the entity. The financial statements of subsidiaries are included in the consolidated financial statements from the date on which control commences until the date on which control ceases.

Intra-group balances and transactions, and any unrealised income and expenses (except for foreign currency transaction gains or losses) arising from intra-group transactions, are eliminated. Unrealised losses resulting from intra-group transactions are eliminated in the same way as unrealised gains, but only to the extent that there is no evidence of impairment.

Changes in the Group's interests in a subsidiary that do not result in a loss of control are accounted for as equity transactions.

When the Group loses control of a subsidiary, it derecognises the assets and liabilities of the subsidiary, and any related NCI and other components of equity. Any resulting gain or loss is recognised in profit or loss. Any interest retained in that former subsidiary is measured at fair value when control is lost.

In the Company's statement of financial position, an investment in a subsidiary is stated at cost less impairment losses (see note 1(l)(ii)), unless it is classified as held for sale (or included in a disposal group that is classified as held for sale).

(f) Associates and joint ventures

An associate is an entity in which the Group or the Company has significant influence, but not control or joint control, over the financial and operating policies. A joint venture is an arrangement in which the Group or the Company has joint control, whereby the Group or the Company has the rights to the net assets of the arrangement, rather than rights to its assets and obligations for its liabilities.

An interest in an associate or a joint venture is accounted for using the equity method, unless it is classified as held for sale (or included in a disposal group classified as held for sale). They are initially recognised at cost, which includes transaction costs. Subsequently, the consolidated financial statements include the Group's share of the profit or loss and other comprehensive income ("OCI") of those investees, until the date on which significant influence or joint control ceases.

When the Group's share of losses exceeds its interest in the associate or the joint venture, the Group's interest is reduced to nil and recognition of further losses is discontinued except to the extent that the Group has incurred legal or constructive obligations or made payments on behalf of the investee. For this purpose, the Group's interest is the carrying amount of the investment under the equity method, together with any other long-term interests that in substance form part of the Group's net investment in the associate or the joint venture, after applying the ECL model to such other long-term interests where applicable.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

I MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(f) Associates and joint ventures (continued)

Unrealised gains arising from transactions with equity-accounted investees are eliminated against the investment to the extent of the Group's interest in the investee. Unrealised losses are eliminated in the same way as unrealised gains, but only to the extent there is no evidence of impairment.

In the Company's statement of financial position, an investment in an associate or a joint venture is stated at cost less impairment losses (see note 1(l)), unless classified as held for sale (or included in a disposal group classified as held for sale).

(g) Other investments in securities

The Group's policies for investments in securities, other than investments in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures, are set out below.

Investments in securities are recognised/derecognised on the date the Group commits to purchase/sell the investment. The investments are initially stated at fair value plus directly attributable transaction costs, except for those investments measured at FVPL for which transaction costs are recognised directly in profit or loss. For an explanation of how the Group determines fair value of financial instruments, see note 26(e). These investments are subsequently accounted for as follows, depending on their classification.

(i) Non-equity investments

Non-equity investments are classified into one of the following measurement categories:

- amortised cost, if the investment is held for the collection of contractual cash flows which represent solely payments of principal and interest. Expected credit losses, interest income calculated using the effective interest method (see note 1(v)(v)), foreign exchange gains and losses are recognised in profit or loss. Any gain or loss on derecognition is recognised in profit or loss.
- FVOCI — recycling, if the contractual cash flows of the investment comprise solely payments of principal and interest and the investment is held within a business model whose objective is achieved by both the collection of contractual cash flows and sale. Expected credit losses, interest income (calculated using the effective interest method) and foreign exchange gains and losses are recognised in profit or loss and computed in the same manner as if the financial asset was measured at amortised cost. The difference between the fair value and the amortised cost is recognised in OCI. When the investment is derecognised, the amount accumulated in OCI is recycled from equity to profit or loss.
- FVPL if the investment does not meet the criteria for being measured at amortised cost or FVOCI (recycling). Changes in the fair value of the investment (including interest) are recognised in profit or loss.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

I MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(g) Other investments in securities (continued)

(ii) Equity investments

An investment in equity securities is classified as FVPL unless the investment is not held for trading purposes and on initial recognition the Group makes an irrevocable election to designate the investment at FVOCI (non-recycling) such that subsequent changes in fair value are recognised in OCI. Such elections are made on an instrument-by-instrument basis, but may only be made if the investment meets the definition of equity from the issuer's perspective. If such election is made for a particular investment at the time of disposal, the amount accumulated in the fair value reserve (non-recycling) is transferred to retained earnings and not recycled through profit or loss. Dividends from an investment in equity securities, irrespective of whether classified as at FVPL or FVOCI, are recognised in profit or loss as other income (see note I(v)(iv)).

(h) Derivative financial instruments

The Group holds derivative financial instruments to manage its foreign currency and interest rate risk exposures. Embedded derivatives are separated from the host contract and accounted for separately if the host contract is not a financial asset and certain criteria are met.

Derivatives are initially measured at fair value. Subsequently, they are measured at fair value with changes therein recognised in profit or loss, except where the derivatives qualify for cash flow hedge accounting or hedges of net investment in a foreign operation.

(i) Property, plant and equipment

Property, plant and equipment, other than construction in progress, are stated in the consolidated statement of financial position at cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses (see note I(l)(ii)).

The cost of self-constructed items of property, plant and equipment includes the cost of materials, direct labour, the initial estimate, where relevant, of the costs of dismantling and removing the items and restoring the site on which they are located, and an appropriate proportion of production overheads and borrowing costs (see note I(x)).

Items may be produced while bringing an item of property, plant and equipment to the location and condition necessary for it to be capable of operating in the manner intended by management. The proceeds from selling any such items and the related costs are recognised in profit or loss.

Any gain or loss on disposal of an item of property, plant and equipment is recognised in profit or loss. Any related revaluation surplus is transferred from the revaluation reserve to retained profits and is not reclassified to profit or loss.

Depreciation is calculated to write off the cost or valuation of items of property, plant and equipment less their estimated residual values, if any, using the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives, and is generally recognised in profit or loss.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

I MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(i) Property, plant and equipment (continued)

The estimated useful lives for the current and comparative periods are as follows:

— Office and other equipment	3–5 years
— Motor vehicles	4 years
— Leasehold improvement	2–5 years
— Buildings held for own use	20 years

Depreciation methods, useful lives and residual values are reviewed annually and adjusted if appropriate.

(j) Intangible assets

Expenditure on research activities is recognised in profit or loss as incurred. Development expenditure is capitalised only if the expenditure can be measured reliably, the product or process is technically and commercially feasible, future economic benefits are probable and the Group intends to and has sufficient resources to complete development and to use or sell the resulting asset. Otherwise, it is recognised in profit or loss as incurred. Capitalised development expenditure is subsequently measured at cost less accumulated amortisation and any accumulated impairment losses.

Other intangible assets that are acquired by the Group are measured at cost less accumulated amortisation (where the estimated useful life is finite) and impairment losses (see note I (l)(ii)).

Amortisation is calculated to write off the cost of intangible assets less their estimated residual values using the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives, if any, and is generally recognised in profit or loss.

The estimated useful lives for the current and comparative periods are as follows:

— Software	2–10 years
— IP license	2–10 years
— Game license	3–5 years

Amortisation methods, useful lives and residual values are reviewed annually and adjusted if appropriate.

(k) Leased assets

At inception of a contract, the Group assesses whether the contract is, or contains, a lease. This is the case if the contract conveys the right to control the use of an identified asset for a period of time in exchange for consideration. Control is conveyed where the customer has both the right to direct the use of the identified asset and to obtain substantially all of the economic benefits from that use. To assess whether a contract conveys the right to control the use of an identified asset, the Group assesses whether:

- the contract involves the use of an identified asset — this may be specified explicitly or implicitly, and should be physically distinct or represent substantially all of the capacity of a physically distinct asset. If the supplier has a substantive substitution right, then the asset is not identified;

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

I MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(k) Leased assets (continued)

- the Group has the right to obtain substantially all of the economic benefits from use of the asset throughout the period of use; and
- the Group has the right to direct the use of the asset. The Group has this right when it has the decision-making rights that are most relevant to changing how and for what purpose the asset is used. In rare cases where all the decisions about how and for what purpose the asset is used are predetermined, the Group has the right to direct the use of the asset if either:
 - the Group has the right to operate the asset; or
 - the Group designed the asset in a way that predetermines how and for what purpose it will be used.

At the lease commencement date, the Group recognises a right-of-use asset and a lease liability, except for leases that have a short lease term of 12 months or less, and leases of low-value items such as laptops and office furniture. When the Group enters into a lease in respect of a low-value item, the Group decides whether to capitalise the lease on a lease-by-lease basis. If not capitalised, the associated lease payments are recognised in profit or loss on a systematic basis over the lease term.

Where the lease is capitalised, the lease liability is initially recognised at the present value of the lease payments payable over the lease term, discounted using the interest rate implicit in the lease or, if that rate cannot be readily determined, using a relevant incremental borrowing rate. After initial recognition, the lease liability is measured at amortised cost and interest expense is recognised using the effective interest method. Variable lease payments that do not depend on an index or rate are not included in the measurement of the lease liability and are charged to profit or loss as incurred.

The right-of-use asset recognised when a lease is capitalised is initially measured at cost, which comprises the initial amount of the lease liability adjusted for any lease payments made at or before the commencement date, plus any initial direct costs incurred and an estimate of costs to dismantle and remove the underlying asset or to restore the underlying asset or the site on which it is located, less any lease incentives received. The right-of-use asset is subsequently stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses (see note 1(l)(ii)):

The lease liability is remeasured when there is a change in future lease payments arising from a change in an index or rate, if there is a change in the Group's estimate of the amount expected to be payable under a residual value guarantee, or if the Group changes its assessment of whether it will exercise a purchase, extension or termination option. When the lease liability is remeasured in this way, a corresponding adjustment is made to the carrying amount of the right-of-use asset, or is recorded in profit or loss if the carrying amount of the right-of-use asset has been reduced to zero.

The Group presents right-of-use assets and lease liabilities separately in the statement of financial position. In the consolidated statement of financial position, the current portion of long-term lease liabilities is determined as the present value of contractual payments that are due to be settled within twelve months after the reporting period.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

I MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(I) Credit losses and impairment of assets

(i) Credit losses from financial instruments

The Group recognises a loss allowance for expected credit losses (ECLs) on financial assets measured at amortised cost (including cash and cash equivalents, pledged bank deposits and trade and other receivables);

Other financial assets measured at fair value, including equity securities measured at FVPL, equity securities designated at FVOCI (non-recycling) and derivative financial assets, are not subject to the ECL assessment.

Measurement of ECLs

ECLs are a probability-weighted estimate of credit losses. Generally, credit losses are measured as the present value of all expected cash shortfalls between the contractual and expected amounts.

For undrawn loan commitments, expected cash shortfalls are measured as the difference between (i) the contractual the cash flows that would be due to the Group if the holder of the loan commitment draws down on the loan and (ii) the cash flows that the Group expects to receive if the loan is drawn down.

The expected cash shortfalls are discounted using the following rates if the effect is material:

- fixed-rate financial assets, trade and other receivables and contract assets: effective interest rate determined at initial recognition or an approximation thereof;
- variable-rate financial assets: current effective interest rate;

The maximum period considered when estimating ECLs is the maximum contractual period over which the Group is exposed to credit risk.

ECLs are measured on either of the following bases:

- 12-month ECLs: these are the portion of ECLs that result from default events that are possible within the 12 months after the reporting date (or a shorter period if the expected life of the instrument is less than 12 months); and;
- lifetime ECLs: these are the ECLs that result from all possible default events over the expected lives of the items to which the ECL model applies.

The Group measures loss allowances at an amount equal to lifetime ECLs, except for the following, which are measured at 12-months ECLs:

- financial instruments that are determined to have low credit risk at the reporting date; and
- other financial instruments (including loan commitments issued) for which credit risk (i.e. the risk of default occurring over the expected life of the financial instrument) has not increased significantly since initial recognition.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

I MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(I) Credit losses and impairment of assets (continued)

(i) Credit losses from financial instruments (continued)

Loss allowances for trade receivables and contract assets are always measured at an amount equal to lifetime ECLs.

Significant increases in credit risk

When determining whether the credit risk of a financial instrument has increased significantly since initial recognition and when measuring ECLs, the Group considers reasonable and supportable information that is relevant and available without undue cost or effort. This includes both quantitative and qualitative information and analysis, based on the Group's historical experience and informed credit assessment, that includes forward-looking information.

The Group assumes that the credit risk on a financial asset has increased significantly if it is more than 90 days past due.

The Group considers a financial asset to be in default when:

- the debtor is unlikely to pay its credit obligations to the Group in full, without recourse by the Group to actions such as realising security (if any is held); or
- the financial asset is 90 days past due.

ECLs are remeasured at each reporting date to reflect changes in the financial instrument's credit risk since initial recognition. Any change in the ECL amount is recognised as an impairment gain or loss in profit or loss. The Group recognises an impairment gain or loss for all financial instruments with a corresponding adjustment to their carrying amount through a loss allowance account, except for investments in non-equity securities that are measured at FVOCI (recycling), for which the loss allowance is recognised in OCI and accumulated in the fair value reserve (recycling) does not reduce the carrying amount of the financial asset in the statement of financial position.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

I MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(I) Credit losses and impairment of assets (continued)

(i) Credit losses from financial instruments (continued)

Credit-impaired financial assets

At each reporting date, the Group assesses whether a financial asset is credit-impaired. A financial asset is credit-impaired when one or more events that have a detrimental impact on the estimated future cash flows of the financial asset have occurred.

Evidence that a financial asset is credit-impaired includes the following observable events:

- significant financial difficulties of the debtor;
- a breach of contract, such as a default or being more than 90 days past due;
- the restructuring of a loan or advance by the Group on terms that the Group would not consider otherwise;
- it is probable that the debtor will enter bankruptcy or other financial reorganisation; or
- the disappearance of an active market for a security because of financial difficulties of the issuer.

Write-off policy

The gross carrying amount of a financial asset is written off to the extent that there is no realistic prospect of recovery. This is generally the case when the Group determines that the debtor does not have assets or sources of income that could generate sufficient cash flows to repay the amounts subject to the write-off.

Subsequent recoveries of an asset that was previously written off are recognised as a reversal of impairment in profit or loss in the period in which the recovery occurs.

(ii) Impairment of other non-current assets

Internal and external sources of information are reviewed at the end of each reporting period to identify indications that the following assets may be impaired or, except in the case of goodwill, an impairment loss previously recognised no longer exists or may have decreased:

- property, plant and equipment, including right-of-use assets;
- intangible assets;
- interest in associates and a joint venture; and
- investments in a subsidiary in the Company's statement of financial position.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

I MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(I) Credit losses and impairment of assets (continued)

(ii) Impairment of other non-current assets (continued)

For impairment testing, assets are grouped together into the smallest group of assets that generates cash inflows from continuing use that are largely independent of the cash inflows of other assets or cash-generating units ("CGU"s).

The recoverable amount of an asset or CGU is the greater of its value in use and its fair value less costs of disposal. Value in use is based on the estimated future cash flows, discounted to their present value using a pre-tax discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the asset or CGU.

An impairment loss is recognised if the carrying amount of an asset or CGU exceeds its recoverable amount.

Impairment losses are recognised in profit or loss. They are allocated first to reduce the carrying amount of any goodwill allocated to the CGU, and then to reduce the carrying amounts of the other assets in the CGU on a pro rata basis.

An impairment loss in respect of goodwill is not reversed. For other assets, an impairment loss is reversed only to the extent that the resulting carrying amount does not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined, net of depreciation or amortisation, if no impairment loss had been recognised.

(iii) Interim financial reporting and impairment

Under the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited, the Group is required to prepare an interim financial report in compliance with HKAS 34, Interim financial reporting, in respect of the first six months of the financial year. At the end of the interim period, the Group applies the same impairment testing, recognition, and reversal criteria as it would at the end of the financial year (see notes I (I)(i) and (ii)).

Impairment losses recognised in an interim period in respect of goodwill are not reversed in a subsequent period. This is the case even if no loss, or a smaller loss, would have been recognised had the impairment been assessed only at the end of the financial year to which the interim period relates.

(m) Contract costs

Contract costs are mainly related to contract acquisition costs, which primarily consists of unamortised distribution cost charged by the distribution platforms. Contract costs are amortised over average playing period of Paying Players ("Player Relationship Period") consistent with the recognition pattern of the related revenue and recorded as part of "cost of sales" in the consolidated statement of profit or loss.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

I MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(n) Contract liabilities

A contract liability is recognised when the customer pays non-refundable consideration before the Group recognises the related revenue (see note 1(v)(i)). A contract liability is also recognised if the Group has an unconditional right to receive non-refundable consideration before the Group recognises the related revenue. In such latter cases, a corresponding receivable is also recognised (see note 1(o)).

(o) Trade and other receivables

A receivable is recognised when the Group has an unconditional right to receive consideration and only the passage of time is required before payment of that consideration is due.

Trade receivables that do not contain a significant financing component are initially measured at their transaction price. Trade receivables that contain a significant financing component and other receivables are initially measured at fair value plus transaction costs. All receivables are subsequently stated at amortised cost (see note 1(l)(i)).

(p) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash at bank and on hand, demand deposits with banks and other financial institutions, and short-term, highly liquid investments that are readily convertible into known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value, having been within three months of maturity at acquisition. Bank overdrafts that are repayable on demand and form an integral part of the Group's cash management are also included as a component of cash and cash equivalents for the purpose of the consolidated cash flow statement. Cash and cash equivalents are assessed for ECL (see note 1(l)(i)).

(q) Trade and other payables

Trade and other payables are initially recognised at fair value. Subsequent to initial recognition, trade and other payables are stated at amortised cost unless the effect of discounting would be immaterial, in which case they are stated at invoice amounts.

(r) Interest-bearing borrowings

Interest-bearing borrowings are measured initially at fair value less transaction costs. Subsequently, these borrowings are stated at amortised cost using the effective interest method. Interest expense is recognised in accordance with note 1(x).

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

I MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(s) Employee benefits

(i) Short-term employee benefits and contributions to defined contribution retirement plans

Short-term employee benefits are expensed as the related service is provided. A liability is recognised for the amount expected to be paid if the Group has a present legal or constructive obligation to pay this amount as a result of past service provided by the employee and the obligation can be estimated reliably.

Obligations for contributions to defined contribution retirement plans are expensed as the related service is provided.

(ii) Share-based payment transactions

The fair values of the selected current employee services received in exchange for the grant of the restricted share unit ("RSU") is recognised as an expense with a corresponding increase in a capital reserve within equity. The fair value is measured at grant date using the market prices. Where the employees have to meet vesting conditions before becoming unconditionally entitled to the restricted share, the total estimated fair value of the restricted share is spread over the vesting period, taking into account the probability that the restricted share will vest.

During the vesting period, the number of restricted share that is expected to vest is reviewed. Any resulting adjustment to the cumulative fair value recognised in prior years is charged/credited to the profit or loss for the year of the review, unless the original employee expenses qualify for recognition as an asset, with a corresponding adjustment to the capital reserve. On vesting date, the amount recognised as an expense is adjusted to reflect the actual number of restricted share that vest (with a corresponding adjustment to the capital reserve) except where forfeiture is only due to not achieving vesting conditions that relate to the market price of the Company's share. The equity amount is recognised in the capital reserve until either the restricted share is exercised or released (when it is included in the amount recognised in share capital for the share issued) or the restricted share expires or is forfeited or cancelled (when it is released directly to retained earnings) after the end of vesting period.

Share-based payment transactions in which the Company grants share to its subsidiaries' employees are accounted for as an increase in value of investment in subsidiaries in the Company's statement of financial position which is eliminated on consolidation.

As disclosed in note 25(f) to the financial statements, the Group has set up the Share Award Scheme Trust for the share award scheme.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

I MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(t) Income tax

Income tax expense comprises current tax and deferred tax. It is recognised in profit or loss except to the extent that it relates to a business combination, or items recognised directly in equity or in OCI.

Current tax comprises the estimated tax payable or receivable on the taxable income or loss for the year and any adjustments to the tax payable or receivable in respect of previous years. The amount of current tax payable or receivable is the best estimate of the tax amount expected to be paid or received that reflects any uncertainty related to income taxes. It is measured using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date. Current tax also includes any tax arising from dividends.

Current tax assets and liabilities are offset only if certain criteria are met.

Deferred tax is recognised in respect of temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and the amounts used for taxation purposes. Deferred tax is not recognised for:

- temporary differences on the initial recognition of assets or liabilities in a transaction that is not a business combination and that affects neither accounting nor taxable profit or loss and does not give rise to equal taxable and deductible temporary differences;
- temporary differences related to investment in subsidiaries, associates and joint venture to the extent that the Group is able to control the timing of the reversal of the temporary differences and it is probable that they will not reverse in the foreseeable future;
- taxable temporary differences arising on the initial recognition of goodwill; and
- those related to the income taxes arising from tax laws enacted or substantively enacted to implement the Pillar Two model rules published by the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.

The Group recognised deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities separately in relation to its lease liabilities and right-of-use assets.

Deferred tax assets are recognised for unused tax losses, unused tax credits and deductible temporary differences to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which they can be used. Future taxable profits are determined based on the reversal of relevant taxable temporary differences. If the amount of taxable temporary differences is insufficient to recognise a deferred tax asset in full, then future taxable profits, adjusted for reversals of existing temporary differences, are considered, based on the business plans for individual subsidiaries in the Group. Deferred tax assets are reviewed at each reporting date and are reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that the related tax benefit will be realised; such reductions are reversed when the probability of future taxable profits improves.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset only if certain criteria are met.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

I MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(u) Provisions and contingent liabilities

Provisions are recognised for liabilities of uncertain timing or amount when the Group has a legal or constructive obligation arising as a result of a past event, it is probable that an outflow of economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation and a reliable estimate can be made. Where the time value of money is material, provisions are stated at the present value of the expenditure expected to settle the obligation.

Where it is not probable that an outflow of economic benefits will be required, or the amount cannot be estimated reliably, the obligation is disclosed as a contingent liability, unless the probability of outflow of economic benefits is remote. Possible obligations, whose existence will only be confirmed by the occurrence or non-occurrence of one or more future events are also disclosed as contingent liabilities unless the probability of outflow of economic benefits is remote.

Where some or all of the expenditure required to settle a provision is expected to be reimbursed by another party, a separate asset is recognised for any expected reimbursement that would be virtually certain. The amount recognised for the reimbursement is limited to the carrying amount of the provision.

(v) Revenue and other income

Income is classified by the Group as revenue when it arises from the provision of services in the ordinary course of the Group's business.

Revenue is recognised when control over a product or service is transferred to the customer, at the amount of promised consideration to which the Group is expected to be entitled. Revenue excludes value added tax and is after deduction of any chargebacks.

Further details of the Group's revenue and other income recognition policies are as follows:

(i) Revenue from self-developed game

The Group is a mobile online game developer and publisher. The Group's mobile games are operated under a free-to-play model whereby game players can choose to enhance their game experience by purchasing the Group's game virtual items ("Paying Player"). Revenue is recognised when control over the service is transferred to the customers.

Revenue from self-developed games published by the Group

Revenue from self-developed games published by the Group are derived principally from various arrangements, including games published through distribution platforms under various game distribution arrangements and through the Group's own platform. Where distribution platforms are involved, proceeds earned from selling virtual items, net of the payment channel fees, are collected by the distribution platforms and shared between our Group and them based on a pre-determined rate.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

I MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(v) Revenue and other income (continued)

(i) Revenue from self-developed game (continued)

Revenue from self-developed games published by the Group (continued)

As the Group takes the primary responsibilities of game development and game publishing, including providing game product, technical support and upgrades, hosting and maintenance of game servers, selecting the distribution platforms, promotion activities, customer service and other daily game operation, as well as the right to determine the pricing of virtual items, it considers itself as a principal in such arrangements. Accordingly, the Group records its revenues on a gross basis, which is the amount that reflects the consideration to which the Group expects to be entitled in exchange for transferring promised service to a customer. The relevant service fees charged by distribution platforms and payment channels are recorded in cost of sales.

Upon the sales of virtual items, the Group typically has an implied obligation to provide the enhanced game experience service which enable the virtual items to be consumed and displayed in the respective games. As a result, the proceeds received from sales of virtual items are initially recognised as contract liabilities on the consolidated statement of financial position and are then recognised over the related service period estimated to be the Player Relationship Period. The Group estimates the Player Relationship Period and re-assesses such periods quarterly. If there is insufficient data to determine the Player Relationship Period, such as in the case of a newly launched game, it estimates the Player Relationship Period based on other similar types of games developed by the Group until the new game establishes its own patterns and history. The Group also considers the games profile, target audience, and its appeal to players of different demographics groups in estimating the Player Relationship Period.

Revenue from self-developed games through intellectual property license arrangement

The Group licenses its self-developed online games to the publishers and the publishers pay license fees for the exclusive right to operate the Group's games in specified geographic areas. The license fees normally comprise of a fixed lump sum received upfront and sales-based royalty calculated based on a predetermined rate on the cash paid by game users and collected by the publishers related to the licensed games.

The Group are responsible for providing game content, and when-and-if-available technical support and upgrades to the publishers during the contract terms for which such promises are not distinct from the license. Therefore, the Group identifies a single performance obligation which is provision of ongoing access to the Group's intellectual property related to the online game development during the license period. The upfront received lump sum license fees are initially recorded as contract liabilities in the consolidated statement of financial positions and then recognised as revenue ratably over the service period. The revenue for the sales-based royalty is recognised when cash paid by game users is collected by the publishers related to the licensed games.

(ii) Revenue from sales of online game and goods

Revenue from the sale of online game and goods is recognised at the point in time when control of the online game or goods is transferred to the customer on acceptance of the online game or goods.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

I MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(v) Revenue and other income (continued)

(iii) Revenue from third-party developed games and service provision

The Group also provides publishing services to third party game developers as well as game developing and other services to third parties. The revenue is recognised when service is rendered and control over the service is transferred to the customers.

(iv) Dividends

Dividend income is recognised in profit or loss on the date on which the Group's right to receive payment is established.

(v) Interest income

Interest income is recognised using the effective interest method. The 'effective interest rate' is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash receipts through the expected life of the financial asset to the gross carrying amount of the financial asset. In calculating interest income, the effective interest rate is applied to the gross carrying amount of the asset (when the asset is not credit-impaired). However, for financial assets that have become credit-impaired subsequent to initial recognition, interest income is calculated by applying the effective interest rate to the amortised cost of the financial asset. If the asset is no longer credit-impaired, then the calculation of interest income reverts to the gross basis.

(vi) Government grants

Government grants are recognised in the consolidated statement of financial position initially when there is reasonable assurance that they will be received and that the Group will comply with the conditions attaching to them. Grants that compensate the Group for expenses incurred are recognised as income in profit or loss on a systematic basis in the same periods in which the expenses are incurred. Grants that compensate the Group for the cost of an asset are deducted from the carrying amount of the asset and consequently are effectively recognised in profit or loss over the useful life of the asset by way of reduced depreciation expense.

(w) Translation of foreign currencies

Foreign currency transactions during the year are translated at the foreign exchange rates ruling at the transaction dates. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the foreign exchange rates ruling at the end of the reporting period. Exchange gains and losses are recognised in profit or loss, except those arising from foreign currency borrowings used to hedge a net investment in a foreign operation which are recognised in other comprehensive income.

Non-monetary assets and liabilities that are measured in terms of historical cost in a foreign currency are translated using the foreign exchange rates ruling at the transaction dates. The transaction date is the date on which the Company initially recognises such non-monetary assets or liabilities. Non-monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies that are stated at fair value are translated using the foreign exchange rates ruling at the dates the fair value was measured.

The results of foreign operations are translated into RMB at the exchange rates approximating the foreign exchange rates ruling at the dates of the transactions. Statement of financial position items are translated into RMB at the closing foreign exchange rates at the end of the reporting period. The resulting exchange differences are recognised in other comprehensive income and accumulated separately in equity in the exchange reserve.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

I MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(w) Translation of foreign currencies (continued)

On disposal of a foreign operation, the cumulative amount of the exchange differences relating to that foreign operation is reclassified from equity to profit or loss when the profit or loss on disposal is recognised.

(x) Borrowing costs

Other borrowing costs are expensed in the period in which they are incurred.

(y) Related parties

- (a) A person, or a close member of that person's family, is related to the Group if that person:
 - (i) has control or joint control over the Group;
 - (ii) has significant influence over the Group; or
 - (iii) is a member of the key management personnel of the Group or the Group's parent.
- (b) An entity is related to the Group if any of the following conditions applies:
 - (i) The entity and the Group are members of the same Group (which means that each parent, subsidiary and fellow subsidiary is related to the others).
 - (ii) One entity is an associate or joint venture of the other entity (or an associate or joint venture of a member of a group of which the other entity is a member).
 - (iii) Both entities are joint ventures of the same third party.
 - (iv) One entity is a joint venture of a third entity and the other entity is an associate of the third entity.
 - (v) The entity is a post-employment benefit plan for the benefit of employees of either the Group or an entity related to the Group.
 - (vi) The entity is controlled or jointly controlled by a person identified in (a).
 - (vii) A person identified in (a)(i) has significant influence over the entity or is a member of the key management personnel of the entity (or of a parent of the entity).
 - (viii) The entity, or any member of a group of which it is a part, provides key management personnel services to the Group or to the Group's parent.

Close members of the family of a person are those family members who may be expected to influence, or be influenced by, that person in their dealings with the entity.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

I MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

(z) Segment reporting

Operating segments, and the amounts of each segment item reported in the financial statements, are identified from the financial information provided regularly to the Group's most senior executive management for the purposes of allocating resources to, and assessing the performance of, the Group's various lines of business and geographical locations.

Individually material operating segments are not aggregated for financial reporting purposes unless the segments have similar economic characteristics and are similar in respect of the nature of products and services, the nature of production processes, the type or class of customers, the methods used to distribute the products or provide the services, and the nature of the regulatory environment. Operating segments which are not individually material may be aggregated if they share a majority of these criteria.

2 ACCOUNTING JUDGEMENTS AND ESTIMATES

(a) Critical accounting judgements in applying the Group's accounting policies

In the process of applying the Group's accounting policies, management has made the following accounting judgements:

(i) Recognition of income taxes and deferred tax assets

Determining income tax provision involves judgment on the future tax treatment of certain transactions. Management evaluates tax implications of transactions and tax provisions are set up accordingly. The tax treatments of such transactions are reconsidered periodically to take into account all changes in tax legislation. Deferred tax assets are recognised in respect of deductible temporary differences. As those deferred tax assets can only be recognised to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the deductible temporary differences can be utilised, management's judgment is required to assess the probability of future taxable profits. Management's assessment is revised as necessary and additional deferred tax assets are recognised if it becomes probable that future taxable profits will allow the deferred tax asset to be recovered.

(ii) Principal versus agent considerations-revenue from publishing games

In determining whether the Group is acting as a principal or as an agent in publishing games requires judgments and considerations of all relevant facts and circumstances. The Group is a principal in a transaction if the Group obtains control of services provided before they are transferred to customers. If the control is unclear, when the Group is primarily obligated in a transaction, and is subject to the inventory risk, has latitude in establishing prices, or has several but not all of these indicators, the Group records revenues on a gross basis. Otherwise, the Group records the net amount earned as commissions from services provided.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

2 ACCOUNTING JUDGEMENTS AND ESTIMATES (continued)

(a) Critical accounting judgements in applying the Group's accounting policies (continued)

(iii) Contractual arrangement

As disclosed in note 1(c), the Group conducts its business through FriendTimes Technology established in the PRC and its subsidiaries. Due to the regulatory restrictions on the foreign ownership of the Publishing Business in the PRC, the Group does not have any equity interest in FriendTimes Technology. The Directors assessed whether or not the Group has control over FriendTimes Technology and its subsidiaries by assessing whether it has the rights to variable returns from its involvement with FriendTimes Technology and its subsidiaries and has the ability to affect those returns through its power over FriendTimes Technology and its subsidiaries. After assessment, the Directors concluded that the Group has control over FriendTimes Technology and its subsidiaries as a result of the Contractual Arrangements and accordingly the financial position and the operating results of FriendTimes Technology and its subsidiaries are included in the Group's consolidated financial information throughout the Relevant Period or since the respective dates of incorporation/establishment, whichever is the shorter period. Nevertheless, the Contractual Arrangements may not be as effective as direct legal ownership in providing the Group with direct control over FriendTimes Technology and its subsidiaries and uncertainties presented by the PRC legal system could impede the Group's beneficiary rights of the results, assets and liabilities of FriendTimes Technology and its subsidiaries. The Directors, based on the advice of its legal counsel, consider that the Contractual Arrangements with FriendTimes Technology and its shareholders are in compliance with the relevant PRC laws and regulations and are legally enforceable.

(b) Sources of estimation uncertainty

Key sources of estimation uncertainty are as follows:

(i) Estimation of Player Relationship Period

The Group recognises revenue from the sales of virtual items ratably over the estimated average user life of the Paying Gamers for the applicable games. Future paying gamer usage patterns and behavior may differ from the historical usage patterns and therefore the estimated average user life of the Paying Gamers may change in the future. The Group will continue to monitor the average user life of the Paying Gamers, which may differ from the historical period, and any change in the estimate may result in the revenue being recognised on a different basis to that in prior periods.

(ii) Fair value measurement of financial assets measured at FVPL

The fair value assessment of financial assets measured at FVPL that are measured at level 3 fair value hierarchy requires significant estimates, which include estimating the future cash flows, determining appropriate discount rates and other assumptions. Changes in these assumptions and estimates could materially affect the respective fair value of these investments. The Group monitors its investments for their fair value assessment by considering factors including, but not limited to, current economic and market conditions, recent fund raising transactions undertaken by the investees, the operating performance of the investees including current earnings trends and other company-specific information.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

3 REVENUE

The Group is principally engaged in provision of mobile game development and publishing services.

For the purpose of resources allocation and performance assessment, the Group's management focuses on the operating results of the Group as a whole. As such, the Group's resources are integrated and no discrete operating segment information is available. Accordingly, no operating segment information is presented.

(i) Disaggregation of revenue

Disaggregation of revenue from contracts with customers by business lines is as follows:

	Years ended 31 December	
	2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
Revenue from contracts with customers within the scope of HKFRS 15		
Disaggregated by business lines		
— Revenue from self-developed games published by the Group	1,137,849	1,013,412
— Revenue from self-developed games published through intellectual property license arrangement and others	24,937	42,621
	1,162,786	1,056,033

Disaggregation of the Group's revenue from contracts with customers by the timing of revenue recognition is set out below:

	Years ended 31 December	
	2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
Over-time	1,162,781	1,056,022
Point-in-time	5	11
	1,162,786	1,056,033

The Group's customer base is diversified and includes nil customer with whom transactions have exceeded 10% of the Group's revenues for the years ended 31 December 2024 and 2023.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

3 REVENUE (continued)

(ii) Revenue expected to be recognised in the future arising from contracts with customers in existence at the reporting date

As at 31 December 2024, the aggregated amount of the transaction price allocated to the unsatisfied performance obligations under the Group's existing contract is RMB15,512,000 (2023: RMB22,429,000), among which RMB10,543,000 (2023: RMB16,110,000) is expected to be recognised within one year. This amount represents revenue expected to be recognised in the future from unamortised mobile game revenue and unamortised licensing fees. The Group will recognise as the control of services is transferred to the customer, which is expected to occur over the next 35 months.

(iii) Geographic information

The following table sets out information about the geographical location of the Group's revenue from external customers. The geographical location of customers is based on the location at which the games were published, the intellectual property was licensed or the services were provided.

	Years ended 31 December	
	2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
Mainland of the PRC	898,141	721,090
Overseas	264,645	334,943
	1,162,786	1,056,033

4 OTHER NET INCOME

	Note	Years ended 31 December	
		2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
Government grants	(i)	11,011	23,678
Interest income from bank deposits		23,219	26,686
Income from wealth management products		1,061	789
Income from the sales of investment in listed securities		6,203	1,213
Dividend income from private funds		239	277
Net exchange gain		2,904	2,917
Gain on disposal of interests in associate	15	5,000	—
Others		(794)	331
		48,843	55,891

- (i) In 2024, the Group received unconditional government subsidies mainly as recognition of their achievement in research and development, innovation and spreading Chinese culture.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

5 PROFIT BEFORE TAXATION

Profit before taxation is arrived at after charging/(crediting):

(a) Finance costs

	Years ended 31 December	
	2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
Interest on discounted letters of credit	3,390	1,373
Interest on credit loan	523	—
Interest on lease liabilities	22	65
	3,935	1,438

(b) Staff costs

	Note	Years ended 31 December	
		2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
Salaries, wages and other benefits		262,462	303,384
Equity settled share-based payments	25(f)	6,014	5,166
Contributions to defined contribution plans	(i)	45,586	52,155
		314,062	360,705

- (i) Employees of the Group's subsidiaries in the PRC are required to participate in a defined contribution retirement scheme administered and operated by the local municipal government. The Group's subsidiaries in the PRC contribute funds which are calculated on certain percentages of the average employee salary as agreed by the local municipal government to the scheme to fund the retirement benefits of the employees.

The Group's contributions made to the defined contribution retirement scheme are non-refundable and cannot be used to reduce the future or existing level of contribution of the Group should any forfeiture be resulted from the schemes.

The Group has no other material obligation for the payment of retirement benefits associated with the scheme beyond the annual contributions described above.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

5 PROFIT BEFORE TAXATION (continued)

(c) Changes in fair value of financial assets measured at FVPL

	Years ended 31 December	
	2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
Change in fair value of investment in Limited Liability Partnerships ("LLPs")	(6,991)	(3,724)
Change in fair value of investment in wealth management products	3,467	5,143
Change in fair value of listed equity securities	772	(4,162)
	(2,752)	(2,743)

(d) Other items

	Years ended 31 December	
	2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	22,032	25,760
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	1,086	1,086
Amortisation of intangible assets	2,103	1,474
Impairment losses recognised in trade and other receivables	1,360	4
Auditors' remuneration	2,030	1,980

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

6 INCOME TAX IN THE CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS

(a) Income tax in the consolidated statement of profit or loss represents:

	Note	Years ended 31 December	
		2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
Current tax:			
Provision for current income tax for the year	24(a)	–	1,390
Under-provision in prior years	24(a)	9,555	–
		9,555	1,390
Deferred tax:			
Origination and reversal of temporary differences	24(b)	3,467	63,802
		13,022	65,192

(b) Reconciliation between actual income tax and accounting profit at applicable tax rates:

	Note	Years ended 31 December	
		2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
Loss before taxation		(35,834)	(72,928)
Notional tax on profit before taxation, calculated at the rates applicable to the jurisdictions concerned	(i)	(10,457)	(24,089)
Tax effect of preferential tax rate	(ii)	3,894	(6,437)
Super-deduction of research and development expense	(iii)	(34,878)	(59,261)
Tax effect of non-deductible expenses		1,248	1,458
Tax effect of tax losses not recognised		45,744	87,834
Tax effect of write-down of previously recognised tax losses		–	60,219
Tax effect of temporary differences not recognised, net of utilisation of temporary differences not recognised in prior years		(2,086)	5,468
Effect on deferred tax balance resulting from a change in tax rate		2	–
Under-provision in prior years		9,555	–
Actual income tax		13,022	65,192

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

6 INCOME TAX IN THE CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS (continued)

(b) Reconciliation between actual income tax and accounting profit at applicable tax rates: (continued)

- (i) Pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Cayman Islands and British Virgin Islands, the Group is not subject to any income tax in the Cayman Islands and British Virgin Islands.

The Company's subsidiary incorporated in Hong Kong is a qualifying corporation under the two-tiered Profits Tax rate regime. For this subsidiary, the first HK\$2 million of assessable profits are taxed at 8.25% and the remaining assessable profits are taxed at 16.5%. The provision for Hong Kong Profits Tax for this subsidiary was calculated at the same basis in 2023. Payments of dividends by Hong Kong companies are not subject to any withholding tax.

The Company's subsidiary incorporated in South Korea is liable to South Korea Profits tax at progressive tax rates from 9% to 24% of annual taxable profits.

The Group's PRC subsidiaries are liable to the PRC corporate income tax rate of 25%.

- (ii) The subsidiary of the Company, Suzhou Cheeryoo Network Technology Co., Ltd. ("Suzhou Cheeryoo") is entitled to a preferential income tax rate of 0% in 2021 and 2022 as Software Enterprise, and 15% from 2023 onwards as High and New Technology Enterprise.

The subsidiary of the Company, Suzhou Eagle Network Technology Co., Ltd. ("Suzhou Eagle") is entitled to a preferential income tax rate of 15% from 2024 onwards as High and New Technology Enterprise.

According to tax regulation issued by IRD, only profits which have a source in Hong Kong are taxable, while profits sourced offshore are not subject to Hong Kong Profits Tax. In 2021, the Inland Revenue Department's (IRD) has reviewed and subsequently agreed the offshore claims lodged by the subsidiary of the Company, Wish Interactive Technology Limited ("Wish Interactive"), that all of the income is treated as offshore sourced and non-taxable. The income of Wish Interactive remains being treated as offshore sourced and non-taxable for the year ended 31 December 2022. On 1 January 2023, the Inland Revenue (Amendment) (Taxation on Specified Foreign-sourced Income) Ordinance 2022 came into effect. This legislation has introduced a new "foreign-sourced income exemption" ("FSIE") regime in the Hong Kong SAR. Under the new FSIE regime, intellectual property income is no longer exempt when received by an entity that carries out a trade, profession or business in the Hong Kong SAR, if that entity is within a multinational group. For the intellectual property income of Wish Interactive, the first HK\$2 million of assessable profits are taxed at 8.25% and the remaining assessable profits are taxed at 16.5%.

- (iii) Under the PRC Income Tax Law and its relevant regulations 100% additional tax deduction is allowed for qualified research and development costs since 1 October 2022.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

7 DIRECTORS' EMOLUMENTS

Directors' emoluments disclosed pursuant to section 383(1) of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance and Part 2 of the Companies (Disclosure of Information about Benefits of Directors) Regulation are as follows:

Year ended 31 December 2024

Year ended 31 December 2024						
	Directors' fees	Salaries, allowances and benefits in kind	Discretionary bonuses	Retirement scheme contributions	Equity-settled shared-based payments	Total
	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000
Executive directors						
Jiang Xiaohuang	–	1,376	226	40	–	1,642
Xu Lin	–	1,053	246	40	–	1,339
Sun Bo	–	959	258	40	82	1,339
Independent non-executive directors						
Zhang Jinsong	148	–	–	–	–	148
Tang Haiyan	148	–	–	–	–	148
Zhu Wei	148	–	–	–	–	148
	444	3,388	730	120	82	4,764

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

7 DIRECTORS' EMOLUMENTS (continued)

Year ended 31 December 2023

	Year ended 31 December 2023					
	Directors' fees RMB'000	Salaries, allowances and benefits in kind RMB'000	Discretionary bonuses RMB'000	Retirement scheme contributions RMB'000	Equity-settled shared-based payments RMB'000	Total RMB'000
Executive directors						
Jiang Xiaohuang	–	1,135	220	43	–	1,398
Xu Lin	–	1,051	196	43	–	1,290
Sun Bo	–	952	200	43	–	1,195
Wu Jie	–	1,051	120	43	–	1,214
Independent non-executive directors						
Zhang Jinsong	146	–	–	–	–	146
Tang Haiyan	146	–	–	–	–	146
Zhu Wei	146	–	–	–	–	146
	438	4,189	736	172	–	5,535

During the year, no emoluments were paid by the Group to the director as an inducement to join or upon joining the Group or as compensation for loss of office. No director of the Group waived or agreed to waive any emoluments during the year.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

8 INDIVIDUALS WITH HIGHEST EMOLUMENTS

Of the five individuals with the highest emoluments, three (2023: one) are directors whose emolument are disclosed in note 7. The aggregate of the emoluments in respect of the other two (2023: four) individuals are as follows:

	Years ended 31 December	
	2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
Salaries, allowance and benefits in kind	1,939	3,877
Discretionary bonuses	637	863
Retirement scheme contributions	77	171
Equity-settled shared-based payments	414	907
	3,067	5,818

The emoluments of the individuals who are not directors and who are amongst the five highest paid individuals of the Group are within the following bands:

	Years ended 31 December	
	2024 Number of individuals	2023 Number of individuals
HK\$1,000,001–HK\$1,500,000	1	2
HK\$1,500,001–HK\$2,000,000	1	2
	2	4

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

9 EARNINGS PER SHARE

(a) Basic earnings per share

The calculation of basic earnings per share is based on the loss attributable to ordinary equity shareholders of the Company of RMB48,856,000 (2023: loss attributable to ordinary equity shareholders of the Company of RMB138,120,000) and the weighted average of 2,110,989,000 ordinary shares (2023: 2,169,086,000) in issue during the year, calculated as follows:

Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue

	Years ended 31 December	
	2024 '000	2023 '000
Ordinary shares at 1 January	2,120,650	2,180,850
Effect of shares repurchased	(9,661)	(11,764)
Weighted average number of ordinary shares at 31 December	2,110,989	2,169,086

	Years ended 31 December	
	2024	2023
Loss attributable to the equity shareholders of the Company (RMB'000)	(48,856)	(138,120)
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue ('000)	2,110,989	2,169,086
Basic earnings per share (RMB)	(0.02)	(0.06)

(b) Diluted earnings per share

Diluted earnings per share for the years ended 31 December 2024 and 2023 is the same as the basic earnings per share as there were no potentially dilutive ordinary shares issued.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

10 PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

	Office and other equipment RMB'000	Motor vehicles RMB'000	Buildings held for own use RMB'000	Leasehold improvement RMB'000	Total RMB'000
Cost:					
At 1 January 2023	80,962	12,826	235,319	279	329,386
Additions	1,985	—	184	—	2,169
Disposals	(1,445)	(1,221)	—	—	(2,666)
At 31 December 2023	81,502	11,605	235,503	279	328,889
Additions	323	—	—	—	323
Disposals	(576)	(4,620)	—	—	(5,196)
At 31 December 2024	81,249	6,985	235,503	279	324,016
Accumulated depreciation:					
At 1 January 2023	(36,797)	(8,915)	(17,101)	(279)	(63,092)
Charge for the year	(13,683)	(1,450)	(10,627)	—	(25,760)
Written back on disposals	1,360	1,071	—	—	2,431
At 31 December 2023	(49,120)	(9,294)	(27,728)	(279)	(86,421)
Charge for the year	(10,085)	(1,319)	(10,628)	—	(22,032)
Written back on disposals	547	4,389	—	—	4,936
At 31 December 2024	(58,658)	(6,224)	(38,356)	(279)	(103,517)
Net book value:					
At 31 December 2024	22,591	761	197,147	—	220,499
At 31 December 2023	32,382	2,311	207,775	—	242,468

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

II INTANGIBLE ASSETS

	Software RMB'000	IP license RMB'000	Game license RMB'000	Total RMB'000
Cost:				
At 1 January 2023	5,459	4,754	4,223	14,436
Additions	106	—	—	106
Disposal	—	—	(1,062)	(1,062)
At 31 December 2023	5,565	4,754	3,161	13,480
Additions	3,292	—	—	3,292
Disposal	(679)	—	—	(679)
At 31 December 2024	8,178	4,754	3,161	16,093
Accumulated amortization:				
At 1 January 2023	(3,660)	(3,488)	(3,498)	(10,646)
Charge for the year	(925)	(195)	(354)	(1,474)
Written back on disposals	—	—	691	691
At 31 December 2023	(4,585)	(3,683)	(3,161)	(11,429)
Charge for the year	(1,914)	(189)	—	(2,103)
Written back on disposals	679	—	—	679
At 31 December 2024	(5,820)	(3,872)	(3,161)	(12,853)
Net book value:				
At 31 December 2024	2,358	882	—	3,240
At 31 December 2023	980	1,071	—	2,051

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(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

12 RIGHT-OF-USE ASSETS/LEASE LIABILITIES

Right-of-use assets

	Property RMB'000	Land use rights RMB'000	Total RMB'000
Cost:			
At 1 January 2023 and 31 December 2023	20,808	7,777	28,585
Disposals	(18,481)	—	(18,481)
At 31 December 2024	2,327	7,777	10,104
Accumulated depreciation:			
At 1 January 2023	(18,481)	(869)	(19,350)
Charge for the year	(930)	(156)	(1,086)
At 31 December 2023	(19,411)	(1,025)	(20,436)
Charge for the year	(930)	(156)	(1,086)
Written back on disposals	18,481	—	18,481
At 31 December 2024	(1,860)	(1,181)	(3,041)
Net book value:			
At 31 December 2024	467	6,596	7,063
At 31 December 2023	1,397	6,752	8,149

The Group leased the above property in the PRC for office use. The Group is entitled to land use right for 50 years.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

12 RIGHT-OF-USE ASSETS/LEASE LIABILITIES (continued)

Lease liabilities

	As at 31 December	
	2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
Maturity analysis-contractual undiscounted cash flows		
Within 1 year or on demand	–	487
Total undiscounted lease liabilities	–	487
Less: total future interest expenses	–	(22)
Present value of lease liabilities	–	465

	As at 31 December	
	2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
Amounts recognised in profit or loss		
Interest on lease liabilities (Note 5(a))	22	65
Expenses relating to short-term leases	40	43
Amounts recognised in the consolidated statement of cash flows		
Total cash flow for leases	(527)	(1,016)

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

13 FINANCIAL ASSETS MEASURED AT FVPL

		As at 31 December	
	Note	2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
Investment in LLPs	(i)	90,659	92,847
Investment in wealth management products	(ii)	169,757	356,133
Investment in listed equity securities	(iii)	34,484	25,261
Investment in unlisted equity securities	(iv)	5,000	—
		299,900	474,241
Financial assets measured at FVPL included in the consolidated financial statement:			
Current		204,241	381,394
Non-current		95,659	92,847

- (i) The investment in LLPs as at 31 December 2024 represent the Group's 10.78%, 6.55%, 5.99%, 0.83%, 9.60% and 22.90% shares in six venture capital partnerships as a limited partner. The underlying assets in which these LLPs invested are mainly growth-oriented high-tech enterprises.
- (ii) The wealth management products as at 31 December 2024 are issued by creditworthy PRC commercial banks and PRC securities companies with variable interest rate. The underlying assets of the wealth management products primarily consist of the low-risk financial asset portfolio, such as interbank deposits, money market instruments and fixed-income products.
- (iii) Listed equity securities as at 31 December 2024 represent the fair value of equity shares listed on an active stock market. The directors of the Company consider that the closing price of the securities is the fair value of the investment.
- (iv) The Group invested a PRC-domiciled entity at a cash consideration of RMB5,000,000 in April 2024. As at 31 December 2024, the Group held a 4.17% share in the investee.

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14 INVESTMENT IN SUBSIDIARIES

The following list contains only the particulars of subsidiaries which principally affected the results, assets or liabilities of the Group. The class of shares held is ordinary unless otherwise stated.

Name of company	Place and date of incorporation/ establishment	Nature of legal entity	Issued and fully paid up capital/ registered capital	Percentage of equity attributable to the Company		Principal activities
				Direct	Indirect	
Friend World Holdings Limited	The British Virgin Islands 26 November 2018	limited liability company	USD50,000/ USD50,000	100%	–	Investment holding
Friend Century Limited	Hong Kong 7 December 2018	limited liability company	HKD10,000/ HKD10,000	–	100%	Investment holding
Suzhou Eagle Network Technology Co., Ltd.* 蘇州億歌網絡科技有限公司	The PRC 24 January 2019	wholly foreign-owned enterprise	USD15,000,000/ USD15,000,000	–	100%	Investment holding and game development
FriendTimes Technology Inc.* 友誼時光科技股份有限公司 (Note (a))	The PRC 11 May 2010	limited liability company	RMB51,660,000/ RMB51,660,000	–	100%	Mobile game development
Suzhou Purple Blaze Network Technology Co., Ltd.* 蘇州紫焰網絡科技有限公司 (Note (a))	The PRC 23 March 2017	limited liability company	RMB6,000,000/ RMB6,000,000	–	100%	Mobile game development, publishing and operation
Suzhou Cheeryoo Network Technology Co., Ltd.* 蘇州沁游網絡科技有限公司 (Note (a))	The PRC 11 January 2018	limited liability company	RMB10,000,000/ RMB10,000,000	–	100%	Mobile game development, publishing and operation
Shanghai Purple Wing Network Technology Co., Ltd.* 上海紫翊網絡科技有限公司 (Note (a))	The PRC 5 February 2018	limited liability company	RMB5,000,000/ RMB5,000,000	–	100%	Mobile game development
FriendTimes (Chengdu) Network Technology Co., Ltd.* 友誼時光(成都)網絡科技有限公司	The PRC 9 June 2021	limited liability company	RMB6,000,000/ RMB10,000,000	–	100%	Mobile game art designing
Jiangsu Wu Ling Long Culture Development Co., Ltd.* 江蘇吳玲瓏文化發展有限公司 (Note (a))	The PRC 13 May 2020	limited liability company	RMB10,000,000/ RMB10,000,000	–	100%	Investment in and production and distribution of film and TV copyrights
Wish Interactive Technology Limited	Hong Kong 19 May 2015	limited liability company	HKD15,000,000/ HKD15,000,000	–	100%	Mobile game publishing and operation
Friend Times Korea Co., Ltd.	South Korea 22 December 2015	limited liability company	US\$500,000/ US\$500,000	–	100%	Mobile game publishing and operation
Suzhou StarDynamic Network Technology Co., Ltd.* 蘇州星辰動力網絡科技有限公司 (Note (a))	The PRC 8 August 2024	limited liability company	RMB500,000/ RMB5,000,000	–	100%	Mobile game publishing and operation

* The English translation of these entities is for reference only. The official names of the entities established in the PRC are in Chinese.

(a) These are operating entities ultimately controlled by the Controlling Shareholder through Contractual Arrangements.

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15 INTEREST IN ASSOCIATES AND JOINT VENTURE

The following list contains only the particulars of the Group's associates and joint venture, which are immaterial and accounted for using the equity method in the consolidated financial information.

Name	Form of business structure	Place of incorporation and operation	Portion of ownership interest-group's effective interest	Investment Time	Paid-in capital	Principal activity
Interest in associates						
Xiamen Radiation Information Technology Co., Ltd. 廈門輻射信息科技有限公司	Incorporated	The PRC	30.00%	29 September 2020 1 January 2022	RMB195,000 RMB105,000	Mobile game development
Suzhou Jingxiang Times Network Technology Co., Ltd. 蘇州競享時代網絡科技有限公司 (Note (i))	Incorporated	The PRC	30.16%	29 March 2017	RMB5,181,347	Electronic sports

- (i) As at 31 December 2023, the equity interests in associate- Suzhou Jingxiang Times Network Technology Co., Ltd. ("Suzhou Jingxiang") has been fully impaired. In January 2024, the Group reached an agreement with the controlling shareholder of Suzhou Jingxiang and transferred the Group's equity interests in Suzhou Jingxiang to its controlling shareholder at a consideration of RMB5,000,000.

16 TIME DEPOSITS

	As at 31 December	
	2024	2023
	RMB'000	RMB'000
Time deposits with maturity within one year	247,294	171,663
Time deposits with maturity over one year	184,761	61,490
Time deposits in the consolidated statement of financial position	432,055	233,153

Time deposits are fixed deposits with initial maturity over 3 months at acquisition.

Time deposits as at 31 December 2024 are issued by creditworthy PRC commercial banks and foreign-owned commercial banks with fixed interest rate and will mature within 35 months. Among them, time deposits with the principle amount of RMB60,000,000 (As at 31 December 2023: Nil) are pledged for bank loans.

17 CONTRACT COSTS

	As at 31 December	
	2024	2023
	RMB'000	RMB'000
Balance at 1 January	3,761	5,243
Addition	295,589	294,866
Charged to profit or loss	(297,363)	(296,348)
Balance as at 31 December	1,987	3,761

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

18 TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

	Note	As at 31 December	
		2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
Trade receivables		66,311	58,329
Less: Loss allowance		(12)	(4)
Trade receivables, net	(a)	66,299	58,325
Prepayments		2,109	7,881
VAT deductible		7,285	4,330
Income tax recoverable		7,071	12,014
Other receivables		9,364	6,774
		92,128	89,324
Current		84,537	87,409
Non-current		7,591	1,915
		92,128	89,324

All of trade and other receivables classified as current portion are expected to be recovered or recognised as expenses within one year.

(a) Ageing analysis

As at the end of each of the years ended 31 December 2024 and 2023, the ageing analysis of trade receivables, based on the invoice date and net of allowance, is as follows:

	As at 31 December	
	2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
Within 3 months	66,235	58,328
After 3 months but within 1 year	76	1
Less: Loss allowance	(12)	(4)
Trade receivables, net	66,299	58,325

Further details on the Group's credit policy and credit risk arising from trade receivables are set out in note 26(a).

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

19 PLEDGED BANK DEPOSITS

	As at 31 December	
	2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
Deposits pledged for credit cards	1,903	1,851

20 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

(a) Cash and cash equivalents comprise:

	As at 31 December	
	2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
Cash at banks	302,519	395,966
Cash at other financial institutions	32,306	250
Cash and cash equivalents in the consolidated statement of financial position	334,825	396,216

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

20 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS (continued)

(b) Reconciliation of loss before taxation to cash used in operations:

		As at 31 December	
	Note	2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
Loss before taxation		(35,834)	(72,928)
Adjustments for:			
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	5(d)	22,032	25,760
Amortisation of intangible assets	5(d)	2,103	1,474
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	5(d)	1,086	1,086
Impairment of the investment in associates and film rights		—	262
Equity settled share-based payments	5(b)	6,014	5,166
Loss allowance recognised on trade and other receivables	5(d)	1,360	4
Interest income from bank deposits	4	(23,219)	(26,686)
Income from wealth management products	4	(1,061)	(789)
Dividend income from private funds	4	(239)	(277)
Income from the disposal of investment in listed securities	4	(6,203)	(1,213)
Finance costs	5(a)	3,935	1,438
Gain on disposal of interests in equity accounted investees company		(5,000)	—
Changes in fair value of financial assets measured at FVPL	5(c)	2,752	2,743
Other net (gains)/losses		(84)	214
Foreign exchange income		(895)	(147)
Operating profit before changes in working capital		(33,253)	(63,893)
Decrease in contract costs		1,774	1,482
(Increase)/decrease in trade and other receivables		(7,559)	22,087
Increase in pledged bank deposits		(52)	(42)
Decrease/(increase) in restricted cash		2,058	(5,522)
(Decrease)/increase in trade and other payables		(4,268)	11,638
Decrease in other non-current asset		—	486
Decrease in contract liabilities		(6,917)	(12,357)
Cash used in operations		(48,217)	(46,121)

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

20 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS (continued)

(c) Reconciliation of liabilities arising from financing activities

	Lease Liabilities RMB'000 (Note 12)	Dividends payable RMB'000 (Note 25(b))	Bank loans RMB'000 (Note 21)	Share Award Scheme RMB'000 (Note 25(c))	Total RMB'000
At 1 January 2024	465	-	147,419	(48,519)	99,365
Changes from financing cash flows:					
Proceeds from loan borrowing	-	-	147,783	-	147,783
Repayment of loan borrowing	-	-	(149,695)	-	(149,695)
Payment of principal portion of lease liabilities	(465)	-	-	-	(465)
Interest paid	(22)	-	-	-	(22)
Payment for the purchase of shares held for Share Award Scheme		-	-	(12,914)	(12,914)
Total changes from financing cash flows	(487)	-	(1,912)	(12,914)	(15,313)
Other changes:					
Interest expenses (Note 5(a))	22	-	3,913	-	3,935
Total other changes	22	-	3,913	-	3,935
At 31 December 2024	-	-	149,420	(61,433)	87,987

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

20 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS (continued)

(c) Reconciliation of liabilities arising from financing activities (continued)

	Lease Liabilities RMB'000 (Note 12)	Dividends payable RMB'000 (Note 25(b))	Bank loans RMB'000 (Note 21)	Share Award Scheme RMB'000 (Note 25(c))	Total RMB'000
At 1 January 2023	1,373	–	–	–	1,373
Changes from financing cash flows:					
Proceeds from loan borrowing	–	–	158,046	–	158,046
Repayment of loan borrowing	–	–	(12,000)	–	(12,000)
Payment of principal portion of lease liabilities	(908)	–	–	–	(908)
Interest paid	(65)	–	–	–	(65)
Dividends	–	(118,253)	–	–	(118,253)
Payment for the purchase of shares held for Share Award Scheme	–	–	–	(48,519)	(48,519)
Total changes from financing cash flows	(973)	(118,253)	146,046	(48,519)	(21,699)
Other changes:					
Interest expenses (Note 5(a))	65	–	1,373	–	1,438
Dividend (Note 25(b))	–	118,253	–	–	118,253
Total other changes	65	118,253	1,373	–	119,691
At 31 December 2023	465	–	147,419	(48,519)	99,365

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

21 BANK LOANS

(a) Loans and borrowings comprise:

	Note	As at 31 December	
		2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
Bank loans	(i)	149,420	147,419

- (i) As at 31 December 2024, the bank loans of RMB137,530,000 were discounted letters of credit which bore interest rate of 1.7% to 2.0% per annum and will be mature before September 2025 and the remaining bank loans of RMB11,890,000 were credit loan which bores an interest rate of 4.39% per annum and will be mature in April 2025.

(b) As of the end of each reporting period, loans and borrowings were secured as follows:

	2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
Secured bank loans (i)	58,709	—
Unsecured bank loans	90,711	147,419
	149,420	147,419

- (i) Loans and borrowings of the Group were secured by the following assets of the Group:

	2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
Time deposits	60,000	—

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

22 TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

	Note	As at 31 December	
		2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
Trade payables	(a)	38,102	31,455
Accrued payroll		42,602	55,216
Other payables and accruals		5,334	3,657
Trade and other payables		86,038	90,328

All trade and other payables are expected to be settled within one year or are repayable on demand.

(a) An ageing analysis of trade payables, based on the invoice date, is as follows:

	As at 31 December	
	2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
Within 3 months	37,300	31,435
Over 3 months but within 6 months	791	3
Over 6 months but within 12 months	3	—
Over 1 year	8	17
	38,102	31,455

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

23 CONTRACT LIABILITIES

	Note	As at 31 December	
		2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
Non-current			
Deferred licensing income amortised over one year	(a)	4,969	6,319
Current			
Deferred game revenue published by the Group	(b)	7,425	11,766
Deferred licensing income amortised within one year	(a)	3,118	4,344
		10,543	16,110
Total		15,512	22,429

- (a) Deferred licensing income primarily comprised the unamortised licensing fees received from third-party publishing partners, where there is still an implied obligation to be provided by the Group over time.
- (b) Deferred game revenue published by the Group primarily consists of the unamortised revenue from sales of virtual items for mobile games, where there is still an implied obligation to be provided by the Group over time.

Movements in contract liabilities is as below:

	Note	As at 31 December	
		2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
Balance at 1 January		22,429	34,786
Additions		1,129,536	1,011,249
Decrease in contract liabilities as a result of recognising revenue during the year that was included in the contract liabilities at the beginning of the year		(16,136)	(25,215)
Decrease in contract liabilities as a result of recognising revenue during the same year		(1,120,317)	(998,391)
Balance at 31 December		15,512	22,429

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

24 INCOME TAX IN THE CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

(a) Current taxation in the consolidated statement of financial position represents:

	Note	As at 31 December	
		2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
Balance at 1 January		(10,602)	(11,835)
Provision for current income tax for the year	6(a)	–	1,390
Under-provision in prior years	6(a)	9,555	–
Currency translation differences		22	8
Payment during the year		(4,616)	(165)
Balance at 31 December		(5,641)	(10,602)
Reconciliation to the consolidated statement of financial position:			
Income tax payable		1,430	1,412
Income tax recoverable	18	(7,071)	(12,014)
Balance at 31 December		(5,641)	(10,602)

(b) Deferred tax assets recognised:

- (i) The components of deferred tax assets recognised in the consolidated statement of financial position and the movements during the year are as follows:

Deferred tax arising from:	Change in fair value of financial assets measured at FVPL RMB'000	Cumulative tax losses RMB'000	Unrealized profit RMB'000	Impairment losses of an associate and joint venture RMB'000	Total RMB'000
Balance at 1 January 2023	4,384	65,308	1,179	1,810	72,681
Charged to profit or loss (Note 6(a))	(4,385)	(57,172)	(1,179)	(1,066)	(63,802)
Balance at 31 December 2023	(1)	8,136	–	744	8,879
Charged to profit or loss (Note 6(a))	3,060	(5,783)	–	(744)	(3,467)
Balance at 31 December 2024	3,059	2,353	–	–	5,412

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

24 INCOME TAX IN THE CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (continued)

(b) Deferred tax assets recognised: (continued)

(ii) Deferred tax assets not recognised

The Group has not recognised deferred tax assets in respect of cumulative tax losses of RMB1,068,714,000 (2023: RMB957,718,000) and in respect of deductible temporary differences of RMB311,742,000 (2023: RMB324,120,000) as at 31 December 2024, as it is not probable that future taxable profits against which the losses can be utilised will be available in the relevant tax jurisdiction before they expire.

(iii) Deferred tax liabilities not recognised

The new CIT Law and its relevant regulations also impose a withholding tax at 10%, unless reduced by a tax treaty/arrangement, for dividend distributions out of earnings of PRC enterprises. The Group has not recognised deferred tax liabilities as at 31 December 2024 in respect of undistributed earnings of RMB1,227,000,000 (2023: RMB1,310,000,000) as the Company controls the dividend policy of the subsidiaries and it has been determined that these profits will not be distributed in the foreseeable future.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

25 CAPITAL, RESERVES AND DIVIDENDS

(a) Movements in components of equity

The reconciliation between the opening and closing balances of each component of the Group's consolidated equity is set out in the consolidated statement of changes in equity. Details of the changes in the Company's individual components of equity between the beginning and the end of the year are set out below:

Company

	Note	Share capital RMB'000	Share premium RMB'000	Share Award Scheme RMB'000	Exchange reserve RMB'000	Retained earnings RMB'000	Total RMB'000
Balance at 1 January 2023		154	98,918	–	(12,084)	88,763	175,751
Changes in equity for 2023:							
Profit for the year		–	–	–	–	89,454	89,454
Other comprehensive income		–	–	–	1,578	–	1,578
Total comprehensive income		–	–	–	1,578	89,454	91,032
Dividends	25(b)	–	(29,490)	–	–	(88,763)	(118,253)
Effect of shares held for Share Award Scheme		–	–	(48,519)	–	–	(48,519)
Equity settled share-based payments	25(f)	–	5,166	–	–	–	5,166
Balance at 31 December 2023 and 1 January 2024		154	74,594	(48,519)	(10,506)	89,454	105,177
Changes in equity for 2024:							
Profit for the year		–	–	–	–	36,879	36,879
Other comprehensive income		–	–	–	861	–	861
Total comprehensive income		–	–	–	861	36,879	37,740
Effect of shares held for Share Award Scheme		–	–	(12,914)	–	–	(12,914)
Equity settled share-based payments	25(f)	–	6,014	–	–	–	6,014
Balance at 31 December 2024		154	80,608	(61,433)	(9,645)	126,333	136,017

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

25 CAPITAL, RESERVES AND DIVIDENDS (continued)

(b) Dividends

(i) Dividends payable to equity shareholders of the Company attributable to the year:

The Board of directors did not recommend a payment of a dividend after the end of the year ended 31 December 2024 (twelve months ended 31 December 2023: Nil).

(ii) Dividends payable to equity shareholders of the Company attributable to the previous financial year, approved and paid during the year.

The Board of directors did not recommend a payment of a dividend during the year that were attributed to the previous financial year (twelve months ended 31 December 2023: Special dividend HK\$0.06 per ordinary share in respect of 2022 to a total of HK\$130,851,000 (equivalent to approximately RMB118,253,000)).

(c) Share capital

(i) Issued share capital

	Par Value US\$	No. of shares '000	US\$ '000
As at 1 January 2023, 31 December 2023 and 2024	0.00001	2,180,850	20
RMB equivalent ('000)			154

The holders of ordinary shares are entitled to receive dividends as declared from time to time. Except for shares held by an independent professional trustee (the "Trustee") for share award scheme which do not contain voting rights, ordinary shares holders are entitled to one vote per share at meetings of the Company.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

25 CAPITAL, RESERVES AND DIVIDENDS (continued)

(c) Share capital (continued)

(ii) Shares held for Share Award Scheme

	2024 Shares '000	2023 Shares '000	2024 Shares HK\$'000	2024 Shares RMB'000	2023 Shares HK\$'000	2023 Shares RMB'000
Shares held for Share Award Scheme	79,250	60,200	67,144	61,433	52,989	48,519

These shares of the Company were acquired and held by the Trustee for the purpose of granting shares under the Share Award Scheme (note 25(f)) adopted by the Company. Total amount of HK\$70,999,960 (2023: HK\$59,000,000) was paid to the Trustee, with a balance of unutilised cash of HK\$3,740,756 as restricted cash as at 31 December 2024 (2023: HK\$6,011,000).

	Number of shares	Amount HK\$'000	Amount RMB'000
As at 1 January 2023	—	—	—
Shares acquired for Share Award Scheme during the year	60,200,000	52,989	48,519
As at 31 December 2023 and 1 January 2024	60,200,000	52,989	48,519
Shares acquired for Share Award Scheme during the year	19,050,000	14,155	12,914
As at 31 December 2024	79,250,000	67,144	61,433

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25 CAPITAL, RESERVES AND DIVIDENDS (continued)

(d) Share premium

Under the Companies Law of the Cayman Islands, the share premium of the Company may be applied for payment of distributions or dividends to shareholders provided that immediately following the date on which the distribution or dividend is proposed to be paid, the Company is able to pay its debts as they fall due in the ordinary course of business.

(e) Reserves

(i) Capital reserve

Capital reserve as at 31 December 2024 primarily represented:

- the difference between the par value of ordinary shares issued by FriendTimes Technology, the then holding company of the Group before completion of the Group reorganization, and the consideration received;
- the share-based payments reserve being the difference between the fair value of the equity interests in a Group transferred to an employee of the Group and the cash consideration made by this employee that has been recognised;
- the aggregate amount of the paid-in capital of the companies comprising the Group transferred into the capital reserve upon the completion of the reorganisation on 20 February 2019.

(ii) PRC statutory reserve

Statutory reserve is established in accordance with the relevant PRC rules and regulations and the articles of association of the companies comprising the Group which are incorporated in the PRC.

For the entity concerned, statutory reserves can be used to make good previous years' losses, if any, and may be converted into capital in proportion to the existing equity interests of investors, provided that the balance of the reserve after such conversion is not less than 25% of the entity's registered capital.

(iii) Exchange reserve

The exchange reserve comprises all foreign exchange differences arising from the translation of the financial statements of the companies outside the mainland China with functional currency other than RMB. The reserve is dealt with in accordance with the accounting policies set out in note 1(w).

(iv) Fair value reserve (non-recycling)

The fair value reserve (non-recycling) comprises the cumulative net change in the fair value of equity investments designated at FVOCI under HKFRS 9 that are held at the end of the reporting period (see note 1(g)).

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

25 CAPITAL, RESERVES AND DIVIDENDS (continued)

(f) Equity settled share-based transactions

The Company has adopted a share award scheme on 14 September 2020 (the "Share Award Scheme") for the purpose of incentivise directors, senior management and certain key employees for their contribution to the Group, and to attract and retain skilled and experienced personnel for the future growth of the Group by providing them with the opportunity to own equity interests in the Company. Mr. Jiang Xiaohuang, the controlling shareholder of the Company, decided to indirectly transfer an aggregate of 80,000,000 shares of the Company as a gift within three years, at nil consideration, as the pool of shares of the Share Award Scheme. A trust has been set up for the administration and vesting of RSUs granted pursuant to the Share Award Scheme.

On 1 January 2021, the first aggregate of 40,000,000 restricted shares were granted for nil consideration to 37 eligible employees of the Group under the Share Award Scheme with fair value of HKD1.99 per share determined by the latest closing market price of the shares to the date of grant. These restricted shares vest for a period from 1 month to 49 months. In addition to the service condition, there are other vesting conditions related to the employee's performance and the Group's performance for each of the vesting period.

On 5 January 2022, the aggregate of 16,000,000 restricted shares were granted for nil consideration to 27 eligible employees of the Group under the Share Award Scheme with fair value of HKD1.33 per share determined by the latest closing market price of the shares to the date of grant. These restricted shares vest for a period from 1 month to 37 months. In addition to the service condition, there are other vesting conditions related to the employee's performance and the Group's performance for each of the vesting period.

On 2 January 2023, the aggregate of 2,152,000 restricted shares were granted for nil consideration to 5 eligible employees of the Group under the Share Award Scheme with fair value of HKD0.96 per share determined by the latest closing market price of the shares up to the date of grant. These restricted shares vest for a period from 1 month to 37 months. In addition to the service condition, there are other vesting conditions related to the employee's performance and the Group's performance for each of the vesting period.

On 5 January 2023, the aggregate of 6,461,600 restricted shares were granted for nil consideration to 22 eligible employees of the Group under the Share Award Scheme with fair value of HKD0.99 per share determined by the latest closing market price of the shares up to the date of grant. These restricted shares vest for a period of 1 month with only service condition.

On 2 September 2024, the aggregate of 1,600,000 restricted shares were granted for nil consideration to 3 eligible employees of the Group under the Share Award Scheme with fair value of HKD0.495 per share determined by the latest closing market price of the shares up to the date of grant. Among which 750,000 of these restricted shares vested immediately and the remaining 850,000 restricted shares vest in 11 months. In addition to the service condition, there are other vesting conditions related to the employee's performance and the Group's performance for each of the vesting period.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

25 CAPITAL, RESERVES AND DIVIDENDS (continued)

(f) Equity settled share-based transactions (continued)

On 31 December 2024, the aggregate of 18,857,000 restricted shares were granted for nil consideration to 154 eligible employees of the Group under the Share Award Scheme with fair value of HKD0.56 per share determined by the latest closing market price of the shares up to the date of grant. Among which 9,867,000 of these restricted shares vested immediately and the remaining 8,990,000 restricted shares vest for a period from 1 month to 37 months with only service condition.

The terms and conditions of the grants are as follows:

	Number of RSUs	Vesting Conditions	Contractual life of RSUs
RSUs granted to directors:			
— on 1 January 2021	2,000,000	25%, 25%, 20%, 20% and 10% of total shares separately vested in 1st, 13th, 25th, 37th and 49th month after the grant date	1 month to 49 months
RSUs granted to employees:			
— on 1 January 2021	38,000,000	23%, 23%, 20%, 20% and 14% of total shares separately vested in 1st, 13th, 25th, 37th and 49th month after the grant date	1 month to 49 months
— on 5 January 2022	16,000,000	54%, 16%, 20% and 10% of total shares separately vested in 1st, 13th, 25th and 37th month after the grant date	1 month to 37 months
— on 2 January 2023	2,152,000	54%, 14%, 19% and 13% of total shares separately vested in 1st, 13th, 25th and 37th month after the grant date	1 month to 37 months
— on 5 January 2023	6,461,600	100% of total shares vested in 1st month after the grant date	1 month
— on 2 September 2024	1,600,000	47% and 53% of total shares separately vested immediately and in 11th month after the grant date	0 to 11 months
— on 31 December 2024	18,857,000	52%, 4%, 21%, 21% and 2% of total shares separately vested immediately and in 1st, 13th, 25th and 37th month after the grant date	0 to 37 months
Total RSUs granted	85,070,600		

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

25 CAPITAL, RESERVES AND DIVIDENDS (continued)

(f) Equity settled share-based transactions (continued)

Movements in the number of RSUs granted to the Group's directors, senior management, and employees and the respective weighted-average grant date fair value are as follows:

	Number of RSUs	Weighted average grant date fair value per RSU HKD
Outstanding as of 31 December 2023	16,616,400	1.75
Granted during the year	20,457,000	0.55
Forfeited during the year	(7,040,000)	1.62
Vested during the year	(14,054,600)	0.90
Outstanding as of 31 December 2024	15,978,800	1.02

During the year ended 31 December 2024, a total number of 14,054,600 shares had been vested. As at 31 December 2024, a total of 15,978,800 shares was outstanding for vesting.

(g) Capital management

The Group's primary objectives when managing capital are to safeguard the Group's ability to continue as a going concern, so that it can continue to provide returns for shareholders and benefits for other stakeholders, by pricing services commensurately with the level of risk and by securing access to finance at a reasonable cost.

The Group actively and regularly reviews and manages its capital structure to maintain a balance between the higher shareholders returns that might be possible with higher levels of borrowings and the advantages and security afforded by a sound capital position, and makes adjustments to the capital structure in light of changes in economic conditions.

The Group monitors its capital structure on the basis of a debt-to-asset ratio. This ratio is calculated as total liabilities divided by total assets.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

25 CAPITAL, RESERVES AND DIVIDENDS (continued)

The debt-to-asset ratios at 31 December 2024 and 2023 were as follows:

	As at 31 December	
	2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
Total liabilities	252,400	262,053
Total assets	1,402,476	1,465,615
Debt-to-asset ratios	18.0%	17.9%

Neither the Company nor its subsidiaries are subject to internally or externally imposed capital requirements.

26 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Exposure to credit, liquidity, interest rate and currency risks arises in the normal course of the Group's business. The Group is also exposed to equity price risk arising from its equity investments in other entities.

The Group's exposure to these risks and the financial risk management policies and practices used by the Group to manage these risks are described below.

(a) Credit risk

Credit risk refers to the risk that a counterparty will default on its contractual obligations resulting in a financial loss to the Group. The Group's credit risk is primarily attributable to trade receivables. The Group's exposure to credit risk arising from cash and cash equivalents and pledged bank deposits is limited because the counterparties are reputable banks and financial institutions with high credit rating, for which the Group considers to have low credit risk.

The Group does not provide any guarantees which would expose the Group to credit risk.

Trade receivables

The Group's exposure to credit risk is influenced mainly by the individual characteristics of each debtor (mainly distribution platform and publishers) rather than the industry or country in which the debtors operate and therefore significant concentrations of credit risk primarily arise when the Group has significant exposure to individual debtors. As at 31 December 2024, 43% (2023: 60%) of the total trade receivables was due from the Group's largest debtor and 73% (2023: 88%) of the total trade receivables was due from the Group's five largest debtors.

Trade receivables at the end of each reporting period are mainly due from the distribution platforms and publishers in cooperation with the Group. If the strategic relationship with them is terminated or scaled-back; or if the distribution platforms and publishers alter the co-operative arrangements; or if they experience financial difficulties in paying the Group, the Group's receivables might be adversely affected in terms of recoverability. To manage this risk, the Group maintains frequent communications with the distribution platforms and publishers to ensure the effective credit control. In view of the history of cooperation with the distribution platforms and publishers and the sound collection history of receivables due from them, the directors of the Company believe that the credit risk inherent in the Group's outstanding trade receivable balances due from the distribution platforms and publishers is low.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

26 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

(continued)

(a) Credit risk (continued)

Trade receivables (continued)

The Group measures loss allowances for trade receivables at an amount equal to lifetime ECLs, which is calculated using a provision matrix. As the Group's historical credit loss experience does not indicate significantly different loss patterns for different customer segments, the loss allowance based on past due status is not further distinguished between the Group's different customer bases.

The following table provides information about the Group's exposure to credit risk and ECLs for trade receivables:

	As at 31 December 2024		
	Expected loss rate %	Gross carrying amount RMB'000	Loss allowance RMB'000
Current	—	64,044	—
Overdue within 3 months	0.5%	2,191	11
Overdue after 3 months but within 1 year	1.3%	76	1
	0.0%	66,311	12

	As at 31 December 2023		
	Expected loss rate %	Gross carrying amount RMB'000	Loss allowance RMB'000
Current	—	57,409	—
Overdue within 3 months	0.4%	919	4
Overdue after 3 months but within 1 year	3.0%	1	—*
	0.0%	58,329	4

* The balance represented number less than RMB1,000.

Expected loss rates are based on actual loss experience over the past years. These rates are adjusted to reflect differences between economic conditions during the period over which the historic data has been collected, current conditions and the Group's view of economic conditions over the expected lives of the receivables.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

26 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

(continued)

(a) Credit risk (continued)

Trade receivables (continued)

Movement in the loss allowance account in respect of trade receivables during the year is as follows:

	As at 31 December	
	2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
Balance at the beginning of the year	4	1
Write off during the year	—	(1)
Impairment losses recognised	8	4
Balance at the end of the year	12	4

(b) Liquidity risk

Individual operating entities within the group are responsible for their own cash management, including the short term investment of cash surpluses, participation in supplier finance arrangements with banks and the raising of loans to cover expected cash demands, subject to approval by the parent company's board when the borrowings exceed certain predetermined levels of authority.

The Group's policy is to regularly monitor its liquidity requirements and its compliance with lending covenants and its relationship with finance providers, and to ensure that it maintains sufficient reserves of cash and readily realisable marketable securities and adequate committed lines of funding from major financial institutions to meet its liquidity requirements in the short and longer term.

The following table shows the remaining contractual maturities at the end of the reporting period of the Group's non-derivative financial liabilities, which are based on contractual undiscounted cash flows (including interest payments computed using contractual rates or, if floating, based on rates current at the end of the reporting period) and the date the group is contractually required to pay, or if the counterparty has the choice of when the amount should be paid (irrespective of the fulfilment of covenants), the earliest date the Group can be required to pay.

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(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

26 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

(continued)

(b) Liquidity risk (continued)

	As at 31 December 2024				
	Contractual undiscounted cash outflow				Carrying amount RMB'000
	Within 1 year or on demand RMB'000	More than 1 year but less than 2 years RMB'000	More than 2 years RMB'000	Total RMB'000	
Bank loans	150,863	–	–	150,863	149,420
Trade and other payables	86,038	–	–	86,038	86,038
Total	236,901	–	–	236,901	235,458

	As at 31 December 2023				
	Contractual undiscounted cash outflow				
	Within 1 year or on demand RMB'000	More than 1 year but less than 2 years RMB'000	More than 2 years RMB'000	Total RMB'000	Carrying amount RMB'000
Bank loans	149,096	—	—	149,096	147,419
Trade and other payables	90,328	—	—	90,328	90,328
Lease liabilities	487	—	—	487	465
Total	239,911	—	—	239,911	238,212

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(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

26 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

(continued)

(c) Interest rate risk

The Group's interest-bearing financial instruments at variable rates are the cash at bank, other financial instrument and bank loans as at the end of the reporting period. The cash flow interest risk arising from the change of market interest rate on these balances is not considered significant. Overall speaking, the Group's exposure to interest rate risk is not significant.

(d) Currency risk

The Group is exposed to currency risk primarily through sales and purchases which give rise to receivables, payables, pledged bank deposits and cash balances that are denominated in a foreign currency, i.e. a currency other than the functional currency of the operations to which the transactions relate. The currencies giving rise to this risk are primarily USD dollars and Hong Kong dollars. The group manages this risk as follows:

(i) Exposure to currency risk

The following table details the Group's exposure at the end of the reporting period to currency risk arising from recognised assets or liabilities denominated in a currency other than the functional currency of the entity to which they relate. For presentation purposes, the amounts of the exposure are shown in RMB, translated using the spot rate at the year end date. Difference from translation of financial statements of the Group's subsidiaries with functional currency other than RMB into the Group's presentation currency is excluded.

	Exposure to foreign currencies (expressed in RMB) As at 31 December 2024	
	United States Dollars RMB'000	Hong Kong Dollars RMB'000
Cash and cash equivalents	988	5,299
Time deposit	21,923	50,179
Pledged bank deposits	–	945
Trade and other receivables	2,899	4,775
Overall exposure	25,810	61,198

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(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

26 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

(continued)

(d) Currency risk (continued)

(i) Exposure to currency risk (continued)

	Exposure to foreign currencies (expressed in Renminbi) As at 31 December 2023	
	United States	Hong Kong
	Dollars	Dollars
	RMB'000	RMB'000
Cash and cash equivalents	8,778	51,543
Time deposit	—	9,062
Pledged bank deposits	—	916
Trade and other receivables	4,412	5,147
Overall exposure	13,190	66,668

(ii) Sensitivity analysis

A 5% strengthening of RMB against the following currency as at the end of each reporting period would increase/(decrease) (loss)/profit after taxation by the amounts shown below. This analysis assumes that all other variables, including interest rates, remain constant.

	As at 31 December	
	2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
United States Dollars	(1,289)	(545)
Hong Kong Dollars	(3,060)	(2,784)

A 5% weakening of the RMB against the above currencies would have had the equal but opposite effect on the above currencies to the amounts shown above, on the basis that all other variables remain constant.

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(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

26 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

(continued)

(e) Fair value measurement

(i) Financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value

Fair value hierarchy

The following table presents the fair value of the Group's financial instruments measured at the end of the reporting period on a recurring basis, categorised into the three-level fair value hierarchy as defined in HKFRS 13, *Fair value measurement*. The level into which a fair value measurement is classified is determined with reference to the observability and significance of the inputs used in the valuation technique as follows:

- Level 1 valuations: Fair value measured using only Level 1 inputs i.e. unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities at the measurement date
- Level 2 valuations: Fair value measured using Level 2 inputs i.e. observable inputs which fail to meet Level 1, and not using significant unobservable inputs. Unobservable inputs are inputs for which market data are not available.
- Level 3 valuations: Fair value measured using significant unobservable inputs

The Group has a team headed by the finance manager performing valuations for the financial instruments, including investment in wealth management product which are categorised into Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy. The team reports directly to the chief financial officer. A valuation report with analysis of changes in fair value measurement is prepared by the team at each interim and annual reporting date, and is reviewed and approved by the chief financial officer. Discussion of the valuation process and results with the chief financial officer and the directors is held once a year, to coincide with the reporting dates.

	As at 31 December	
	2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
Level 1 Assets		
Listed equity securities	34,484	25,261
Level 2 Assets		
Unlisted equity securities	5,000	—
Investment in LLPs	90,659	92,847
Level 3 Assets		
Investment in wealth management products	169,757	356,133
	299,900	474,241

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(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

26 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

(continued)

(e) Fair value measurement (continued)

(i) Financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value (continued)

Fair value hierarchy (continued)

During the years ended 31 December 2024 and 2023, there were no transfers between Level 1 and Level 2, or transfers into or out of Level 3. The Group's policy is to recognise transfers between levels of fair value hierarchy as at the end of the reporting period in which they occur.

Valuation techniques and inputs used in Level 2 fair value measurements

The fair value of Level 2 assets is generally obtained through the use of valuation methodologies with observable market inputs or by reference to the latest round of financing, i.e. the prior transaction price or the third-party pricing information. As the investees are in normal operation without any significant business milestone events during the period, the fair value of the unlisted equity investments and LLPs are determined with reference to the latest round of financing price, adjusted by unobservable inputs based on information such as its latest available financial information, where applicable as at 31 December 2024.

Information about Level 3 fair value measurements

The fair value of the investment in wealth management products issued by banks as at 31 December 2024 is determined using the forecast future cash flow discounted by risk-adjusted discount rate. The valuation requires the directors to make estimates about the expected future cash flows. The directors believe that the estimated fair values resulting from the valuation technique, which are recorded in the consolidated statement of financial position, and the related changes in fair values, which are recorded in profit and loss, are reasonable, and that they were the most appropriate values as at the reporting period end. As at 31 December 2024, the expected investment income range from RMB245,000 to RMB480,000, and the risk adjusted discount rate ranged from 0.85% to 3.00%. The fair value measurement is positively correlated to the expected investment income and negatively correlated to the risk adjusted discount rate.

The movements during the year in the balance of these Level 3 fair value measurements are as follows:

	2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
<i>Investment in wealth management products</i>		
At 1 January	356,133	360,000
Payment for purchases	1,134,842	799,603
Realised gain from investment recognised in "other net income" in the consolidated statement of profit or loss	1,061	789
Changes in fair value of financial assets measured at FVPL	3,467	5,143
Currency translation differences	18	8
Proceeds upon maturity	(1,325,764)	(809,410)
At 31 December	169,757	356,133

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

26 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

(continued)

(e) Fair value measurement (continued)

(i) Financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value (continued)

Information about Level 3 fair value measurements (continued)

Any gain or loss arising from the remeasurement of the Group's equity investments in unlisted entities held for strategic purposes are recognised in the fair value reserve (non-recycling) in other comprehensive income. Upon disposal of equity securities, the amount accumulated in other comprehensive income is transferred directly to retained earnings.

(ii) Fair value of financial assets and liabilities carried at other than fair value

The carrying amounts of the Group's financial instruments carried at cost or amortised cost are not materially different from their fair values as at 31 December 2024 and 2023 due to short-term maturity of these instruments.

27 MATERIAL RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

In addition to the related party information disclosed elsewhere in the consolidated financial statements, the Group entered into the following material related party transactions.

(a) Key management personnel remuneration

Remuneration for key management personnel of the Group, including amounts paid to the Company's directors as disclosed in note 7 and certain of the highest paid employees as disclosed in note 8, is as follows:

	Years ended 31 December	
	2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
Short-term employee benefits	4,991	5,783
Post-employee benefits	158	216
Equity-settled share-based payments	177	703
	5,326	6,702

Total remuneration is included in "staff costs" (see note 5(b)).

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

28 COMPANY-LEVEL STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

	As at 31 December	
	2024 RMB'000	2023 RMB'000
Non-current asset		
Investment in a subsidiary	61,334	55,304
	61,334	55,304
Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	57,683	5,270
Time deposits	10,894	—
Restricted cash	3,464	5,522
Amounts from subsidiaries	2,362	39,426
Trade and other receivables	280	—
	74,683	50,218
Current liability		
Amounts due to a subsidiary	—	345
	—	345
Net current assets	74,683	49,873
Total assets less current liabilities	136,017	105,177
NET ASSETS	136,017	105,177
CAPITAL AND RESERVES		
Share capital	154	154
Reserves	135,863	105,023
TOTAL EQUITY	136,017	105,177

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(Expressed in RMB unless otherwise indicated)

29 POSSIBLE IMPACT OF AMENDMENTS, NEW STANDARDS AND INTERPRETATIONS ISSUED BUT NOT YET EFFECTIVE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

Up to the date of issue of these financial statements, the HKICPA has issued a number of new or amended standards, which are not yet effective for the year ended 31 December 2024 and which have not been adopted in these financial statements. These developments include the following which may be relevant to the Group.

	Effective for accounting periods beginning on or after
Amendments to HKAS 21, <i>The effects of changes in foreign exchange rates — Lack of exchangeability</i>	1 January 2025
Amendments to HKFRS 9, <i>Financial instruments</i> and HKFRS 7, <i>Financial instruments: disclosures</i> — <i>Amendments to the classification and measurement of financial instruments</i>	1 January 2026
Annual improvements to HKFRS Accounting Standards — Volume 11	1 January 2026
HKFRS 18, <i>Presentation and disclosure in financial statements</i>	1 January 2027
HKFRS 19, <i>Subsidiaries without public accountability: disclosures</i>	1 January 2027

The Group is in the process of making an assessment of what the impact of these developments is expected to be in the period of initial application. So far it has concluded that the adoption of them is unlikely to have a significant impact on the consolidated financial statements.